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Data obtained through Sentinel are intended to complement other types of evidence such as preclinical studies, clinical trials, postmarket studies, and adverse event reports, all of which are used by FDA to inform regulatory decisions regarding medical product safety. The information contained in this report is provided as part of FDA's commitment to place knowledge acquired from Sentinel in the public domain as soon as possible. Any public health actions taken by FDA regarding products involved in Sentinel queries will continue to be communicated through existing channels.

FDA wants to emphasize that the fact that FDA has initiated a query involving a medical product and is reporting findings related to that query does not mean that FDA is suggesting health care practitioners should change their prescribing practices for the medical product or that patients taking the medical product should stop using it. Patients who have questions about the use of an identified medical product should contact their health care practitioners.

The following report contains a description of the request, request specifications, and results from the modular program. If you are using a web page screen reader and are unable to access this document, please contact the Sentinel Operations Center for assistance at info@sentinelssystem.org.

Overview for Request cder_mpl2r_wp008

Request ID: cder_mpl2r_wp008_nsdv_v03

Request Description: The goal of this request was to assess the risk of acute myocardial infarction (AMI) and hospitalized heart failure (hHF) following saxagliptin or sitagliptin use in comparison to one another, to long-acting insulins, to pioglitazone, and to second-generation sulfonylureas in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD).

The request had two components: the “replication” analysis aimed to recreate the final analysis from a protocol-based assessment (PBA) of these diabetes drug exposures and health outcomes, while the “updated” analysis featured the same drug comparisons and outcomes but was run on the latest available data and accounted for present-day drugs and analysis tool capabilities.^{1,2,3}

Following is a list of reports for the “replication” analysis. The report contained in this file is bolded.

Report 1 investigates AMI incidence among new users of saxagliptin and comparator drugs under "replication" analytic conditions.

Report 2 investigates AMI incidence among new users of sitagliptin and comparator drugs under "replication" analytic conditions.

Report 3 investigates hHF incidence among new users of saxagliptin and comparator drugs under "replication" analytic conditions.

Report 4 investigates hHF incidence among new users of sitagliptin and comparator drugs under "replication" analytic conditions.

Sentinel Routine Querying Module: Cohort Identification and Descriptive Analysis (CIDA) module, with Propensity Score Analysis, version 7.3.4

Data Source: We used data from August 1, 2009 to July 31, 2014 from 13 Data Partners contributing to the SDD. We distributed this request on September 10, 2019. See Appendix A for a list of dates of available data for each Data Partner.

Study Design: This query used a retrospective new-user cohort design. We reported effect estimates for overall populations and for subgroups defined by prior diagnosis of cardiovascular disease (CVD) status, sex, and age group.

Exposures of Interest: The five exposures of interest for this report were paired below into four comparisons. We defined each exposure using National Drug Codes (NDCs). Please see Appendix B for generic names of medical products used to define exposures in this request.

Comparison 1: Saxagliptin vs. sitagliptin

Comparison 2: Saxagliptin vs. pioglitazone

Comparison 3: Saxagliptin vs. long-acting insulins

Comparison 4: Saxagliptin vs. second-generation sulfonylureas

Cohort Eligibility Criteria: We included individuals in our analysis if they were continuously enrolled in health plans with medical and drug coverage for at least 365 days prior to their first qualifying (index) dispensing date, during which gaps in coverage of up to 45 days were allowed. We excluded members who had claims (NDCs) indicating use of either saxagliptin or the comparator drug in the 365 days prior to their index date. Generic names of medical products for incidence criteria are shown in Appendix B. We restricted our analysis to patients classified as male or female sex (excluding “other” and “missing”) who were at least 18 years of age at index. We reported outcomes according to the following age categories: 18-29, 30-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65-74, 75-84, and 85 years or greater. This analysis captured only the first valid index date during the query period.

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Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria: For all comparisons, we included patients with either a diabetes diagnosis or a non-short-acting insulin diabetes medication dispensing in the 365 days prior to the index dispensing date. We excluded patients with gestational diabetes, defined as a female patient with a diagnosis signaling pregnancy (such as delivery, miscarriage, or ongoing pregnancy) on the index date or in the 365 days prior to index date (in addition to the aforementioned diabetes diagnosis inclusion criterion). For the pioglitazone comparison only, we additionally excluded individuals with evidence of congestive heart failure in the 365 days prior to index. For the long-acting insulin comparison only, we additionally excluded patients with no diabetes medication other than short-acting insulin in the 365 days prior to index. We defined all inclusion and exclusion criteria using International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) diagnosis codes and National Drug Codes (NDCs). Please see Appendix C for a list of diagnosis codes and Appendix D for generic names of medical products used to define inclusions and exclusions in this request.

Stockpiling Algorithm: For same-day dispensings of the same stockpiling group, we set the number of days supplied to equal the sum of days supplied over these dispensings. We handled the amount supplied value for same-day dispensings in the same way. In situations where a dispensing occurred during the supply period for the previous dispensing, we pushed forward the date of this dispensing as if there were no overlap between consecutive dispensing's days supplied. Finally, we only allowed a dispensing to contribute a maximum of 120 days to an episode.

Follow-Up Time: Follow-up time began on the date of first dispensing and continued for the duration of the exposure episode. We defined exposure episode length using outpatient pharmacy dispensings' days supplied values to create a sequence of continuous exposure. We considered exposure episodes to be continuous across dispensings if gaps in days supplied were less than 33% of the previous dispensing length. Follow-up continued until the last day supplied plus a 12-day extension period, or until the first occurrence of any of the following: 1) disenrollment; 2) death; 3) the end of the query period; 4) the outcome of interest; or 5) use of the comparison drug.

Outcome of Interest: The outcome of interest for this was hHF. We defined the outcome as a primary diagnosis in an inpatient (IP) encounter using ICD-9-CM discharge diagnosis codes. We excluded patients from the analysis if they had a primary diagnosis of hHF or AMI in an IP encounter in the 60 days prior to their index date. See Appendix E for a list of ICD-9-CM diagnosis codes used to define hHF and AMI in this request.

Patient Characteristics: We generated covariates for three purposes: 1) to describe the characteristics of our analytic cohorts; 2) to include in our propensity score (PS) model; and 3) to define subgroups for stratified analyses by presence of prior CVD conditions. We defined the baseline period for descriptive variables as the 365 days prior to the exposure of interest, not including the index date, except in describing prior AMI, prior hHF, and prior encounters (see details below). We also reported concurrent use of drugs, defined as evidence of use on index date.

Descriptive and propensity score, baseline only

We assessed the following covariates during only the baseline period and included them in our PS models: age, sex, year of treatment initiation, Combined Comorbidity Index⁴, prior AMI in the past 61-365 days (narrow definition), other ischemic heart disease, congestive heart failure, other heart disease, stroke (broad definition), stroke (narrow definition), peripheral arterial disease, coronary revascularization procedures (defined as coronary artery bypass graft or percutaneous coronary intervention), carotid revascularization procedures (defined as carotid bypass or carotid endarterectomy, stenting, angioplasty or atherectomy), lower extremity revascularization (defined as lower extremity bypass, lower extremity amputation, lower extremity endarterectomy, stenting, angioplasty or atherectomy), asthma, cancer (excluding non-melanoma skin cancer), chronic kidney disease (excluding end-stage renal disease), chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, dementia, depression, end-stage renal disease, fracture, human immunodeficiency virus or acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, hyperlipidemia or lipid disorder, hypertension, hypoglycemia, obesity (or weight gain), osteoporosis, peripheral neuropathy, tobacco use, non-acute institutional stay (IS encounter) in prior year, any hospitalization (IP encounter) within prior 30 days, any hospitalization within past 31-365 days, any emergency department (ED encounter) visit within prior 30 days, any emergency department visit within prior 31-365 days, number of outpatient visits (AV encounter) in prior year, and number of unique medications dispensed in prior year.

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Descriptive and propensity score, baseline and concurrent use

We assessed the following drug use covariates during the baseline period and, separately, on index date only. We included both baseline and index values of these variables in our PS models: alpha-glucosidase inhibitors, biguanides, other dipeptidyl peptidase-4 (DPP-4) inhibitors, meglitinides, saxagliptin, sitagliptin, pioglitazone, first-generation sulfonylureas, second-generation sulfonylureas, long-acting insulin, short-acting insulin, other thiazolidinediones, other anti-diabetics (defined as glucagon-like peptide-1 (GLP-1) analogues, amylin analog-types or canagliflozin), angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors, alpha blockers, angiotensin receptor blockers (ARB), beta blockers, calcium channel blockers, direct vasodilators, loop diuretics, aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs), non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics, thiazide diuretics, renin inhibitors, central alpha-2 receptor agonists, reserpine and derivatives, and lipid-lowering agents. We included in each PS model all exposure drugs of interest other than the treatment and comparator under assessment. For example, the PS model for the saxagliptin versus long-acting insulin comparison included sitagliptin, pioglitazone, and second-generation sulfonylureas, but not long-acting insulins. Saxagliptin is an exception to this, and its handling is detailed below.

Additionally, we grouped a selection of antidiabetic agents into two aggregate “other anti-diabetics” variables based on the previous PBA, one describing use during the baseline period and one describing use on index day. We included both variables in our PS model. These aggregate variables included: alpha-glucosidase inhibitors, other DPP-4 inhibitors, meglitinides, first-generation sulfonylureas, saxagliptin, and other anti-diabetics (defined as GLP-1 analogues, amylin analog-types or canagliflozin). In analyses where saxagliptin was an exposure of interest, we did not include saxagliptin in the definitions of “other anti-diabetics” at baseline or at index.

Similarly, we identified use of the following anti-hypertensive drugs and grouped them into two aggregate variables, one describing use during the baseline period and one describing use on index day. We included both variables in our PS model. The aggregate variables include: central alpha-2 receptor agonists, alpha blockers, ARAs, potassium sparing diuretics, loop diuretics, direct vasodilators, renin inhibitors, reserpine and derivatives, and direct vasodilators.

Descriptive only, baseline only

We assessed the following descriptive variables during the baseline period only and did not include them in PS models: each of the components that make up coronary revascularization procedures, carotid revascularization procedures, lower extremity revascularization procedures covariates, aggregate of all cardiovascular disease covariates previously listed, aggregate of all comorbidity covariates previously listed, aggregates of all anti-diabetic medication in the baseline period and on index day, aggregates of all anti-hypertensive agents in the baseline period and on index day, prior AMI in the previous 61 to 365 days (broad definition), and prior hHF in the previous 61 to 365 days.

Prior CVD subgroups

We classified patients into “presence of prior CVD” and “no prior CVD” subgroups for stratified analyses. We defined presence of prior CVD conditions according to the following variables, assessed during the baseline period of 365 days prior to the exposure of interest: prior AMI (broad), other ischemic heart disease, heart failure, other heart disease, stroke (broad), peripheral arterial disease, all coronary revascularization procedures, all carotid revascularization procedures, and all lower extremity revascularization.

Care settings

We captured diagnoses and procedures from IP or ambulatory visit (AV) care settings, except for stroke (narrow definition), AMI (narrow definition), and hHF, which required a principal diagnosis in the IP care setting.

Codes

We defined all conditions using ICD-9-CM diagnosis and procedure codes, Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) codes, and Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III) codes. We defined drug dispensings using NDCs. Please see Appendix F for a list of diagnosis and procedure codes and Appendix G for generic names of medical products used to identify covariates in this request.

Overview for Request cder_mpl2r_wp008

Analysis: We estimated propensity scores using the covariates listed above, and adjusted our analytic models via PS matching using 1:1 nearest neighbor matching without replacement using a caliper of 0.01. Each comparator patient was matched one time, at most, to a treatment patient. We estimated adjusted hazard ratios and 95% confidence intervals using Cox regression stratified on Data Partner site (and matched sample in the conditional analysis). We performed subgroup analyses by prior CVD status, sex, and age group (18-64 years, 65 or older). In subgroup analyses, we re-matched patients within subgroups.

Please see Appendices H.1-H.8 for the specifications of parameters for this request and Appendix I for the list of covariates and their use in the PS models and subgroup definition. Note that only comparisons 8 through 11 apply to this report.

Limitations: 1) As with all observational studies, this evaluation was limited in its ability to control for all sources of potential bias. 2) Exposures, outcomes, inclusions, exclusions, episode truncation criteria, and covariates may be misclassified due to imperfect identification algorithms.

Notes: Please contact the Sentinel Operations Center (info@sentinelssystem.org) for questions and to provide comments/suggestions for future enhancements to this document.

¹Toh S, Reichman M, Graham D, Hampp C, Zhang R, Butler M, Iyer A, Rucker M, Pimentel M, Hamilton J, Lendle S, Fireman B. Prospective Postmarketing Surveillance of Acute Myocardial Infarction in New Users of Saxagliptin: A Population-Based Study. *Diabetes Care* 2018;41:39-48

²Toh S, Hampp C, Reichman M, Graham D, Balakrishnan S, Pucino F, Hamilton J, Lendle S, Iyer A, Rucker M, Pimentel M, Nathwani N, Griffin M, Brown N, Fireman B. Risk for Hospitalized Heart Failure Among New Users of Saxagliptin, Sitagliptin, and Other Antihyperglycemic Drugs: A Retrospective Cohort Study. *Ann Intern Med*. 2016;164:705-714.

³Fireman B, Toh S, Butler M, Go A, Joffe H, Graham D, Nelson J, Daniel G, Selby J. A protocol for active surveillance of acute myocardial infarction in association with the use of a new antidiabetic pharmaceutical agent. *Pharmacoepidemiol Drug Saf*. 2012 Jan; 21 Suppl 1: 282-90.

⁴Gagne JJ, Glynn RJ, Avorn J, Levin R, Schneeweiss S. A combined comorbidity score predicted mortality in elderly patients better than existing scores. *J Clin Epidemiol*. 2011;64(7):749-759

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Figure 5 Kaplan Meier Survival Curves for Hospitalized Heart Failure Among New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Sitagliptin in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Unconditional Matched Cohort

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Appendix A Dates of Available Data for Each Data Partner (DP) as of Request End Date (July 31, 2014)

Appendix B List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Exposure and Incidence Criteria in this Report

Appendix C List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

Appendix D List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

Appendix E List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Outcome and Outcome Incidence Criteria in this Report

Appendix F List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

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**Glossary of Terms for Analyses Using
Cohort Identification and Descriptive Analysis (CIDA) Tool***

Amount Supplied - number of units (pills, tablets, vials) dispensed. Net amount per NDC per dispensing.

Blackout Period - number of days at the beginning of a treatment episode that events are to be ignored. If an event occurs during the blackout period, the episode is excluded.

Care Setting - type of medical encounter or facility where the exposure, event, or condition code was recorded. Possible care settings include: Inpatient Hospital Stay (IP), Non-Acute Institutional Stay (IS), Emergency Department (ED), Ambulatory Visit (AV), and Other Ambulatory Visit (OA). For laboratory results, possible care settings include: Emergency Department (E), Home (H), Inpatient (I), Outpatient (O), or Unknown or Missing (U). The Care Setting, along with the Principal Diagnosis Indicator (PDX), forms the Care Setting/PDX parameter.

Ambulatory Visit (AV) - includes visits at outpatient clinics, same-day surgeries, urgent care visits, and other same-day ambulatory hospital encounters, but excludes emergency department encounters.

Emergency Department (ED) - includes ED encounters that become inpatient stays (in which case inpatient stays would be a separate encounter). Excludes urgent care visits.

Inpatient Hospital Stay (IP) - includes all inpatient stays, same-day hospital discharges, hospital transfers, and acute hospital care where the discharge is after the admission date.

Non-Acute Institutional Stay (IS) - includes hospice, skilled nursing facility (SNF), rehab center, nursing home, residential, overnight non-hospital dialysis and other non-hospital stays.

Other Ambulatory Visit (OA) - includes other non overnight AV encounters such as hospice visits, home health visits, skilled nursing facility visits, other non-hospital visits, as well as telemedicine, telephone and email consultations.

Charlson/Elixhauser Combined Comorbidity Score - calculated based on comorbidities observed during a requester-defined window around the exposure episode start date (e.g., in the 183 days prior to index).

Cohort Definition (drug/exposure) - indicates how the cohort will be defined: 01: Cohort includes only the first valid treatment episode during the query period; 02: Cohort includes all valid treatment episodes during the query period; 03: Cohort includes all valid treatment episodes during the query period until an event occurs.

Days Supplied - number of days supplied for all dispensings in qualifying treatment episodes.

Eligible Members - number of members eligible for an incident treatment episode (defined by the drug/exposure and event washout periods) with drug and medical coverage during the query period.

Enrollment Gap - number of days allowed between two consecutive enrollment periods without breaking a "continuously enrolled" sequence.

Episodes - treatment episodes; length of episode is determined by days supplied in one dispensing or consecutive dispensings bridged by the episode gap.

Episode Gap - number of days allowed between two (or more) consecutive exposures (dispensings/procedures) to be considered the same treatment episode.

Event Deduplication - specifies how events are counted by the Modular Program (MP) algorithm: 0: Counts all occurrences of a health outcome of interest (HOI) during an exposure episode; 1: de-duplicates occurrences of the same HOI code and code type on the same day; 2: de-duplicates occurrences of the same HOI group on the same day (e.g., de-duplicates at the group level).

Exposure Episode Length - number of days after exposure initiation that is considered "exposed time."

Exposure Extension Period - number of days post treatment period in which the outcomes/events are counted for a treatment episode. Extensions are added after any episode gaps have been bridged.

Lookback Period - number of days wherein a member is required to have evidence of pre-existing condition (diagnosis/procedure/drug dispensing).

Maximum Episode Duration - truncates exposure episodes after a requester-specified number of exposed days. Applied after any gaps are bridged and extension days added to the length of the exposure episode.

Member-Years - sum of all days of enrollment with medical and drug coverage in the query period preceded by an exposure washout period all divided by 365.25.

Minimum Days Supplied - specifies a minimum number of days in length of the days supplied for the episode to be considered.

Minimum Episode Duration - specifies a minimum number of days in length of the episode for it to be considered. Applied after any gaps are bridged and extension days added to the length of the exposure episode.

Monitoring Period - used to define time periods of interest for both sequential analysis and simple cohort characterization requests.

Principal Diagnosis (PDX) - diagnosis or condition established to be chiefly responsible for admission of the patient to the hospital. 'P' = principal diagnosis, 'S' = secondary diagnosis, 'X' = unspecified diagnosis, '.' = blank. Along with the Care Setting values, forms the Caresetting/PDX parameter.

Query Period - period in which the modular program looks for exposures and outcomes of interest.

Treatment Episode Truncation Indicator - indicates whether the exposure episode will be truncated at the occurrence of a requester-specified code.

Washout Period (drug/exposure) - number of days a user is required to have no evidence of prior exposure (drug dispensing/procedure) and continuous drug and medical coverage prior to an incident treatment episode.

Washout Period (event/outcome) - number of days a user is required to have no evidence of a prior event (procedure/diagnosis) and continuous drug and medical coverage prior to an incident treatment episode.

Years at Risk - number of days supplied plus any episode gaps and exposure extension periods all divided by 365.25.

*all terms may not be used in this report

Glossary of Terms for Analyses Using Propensity Score Analysis (PSA) Tool*

Covariate - requester defined binary variable to include in the propensity score estimation model (e.g., diabetes, heart failure, etc.) during requester-defined lookback period. Requester may also choose to add any of the following categorical, continuous, or count metrics to the propensity score estimation model:

1. Age (continuous)
2. Sex
3. Time period (i.e., monitoring period for sequential analyses)
4. Year of exposure
5. Comorbidity score
6. Medical utilization – number of inpatient stays
7. Medical utilization – number of institutional stays
8. Medical utilization – number of emergency department visits
9. Medical utilization – number of outpatient visits
10. Health care utilization – number of other ambulatory encounters (e.g., telemedicine, email consults)
11. Drug utilization – number of dispensings
12. Drug utilization – number of unique generics dispensed
13. Drug Utilization – number of unique drug classes dispensed

Covariate Evaluation Window - specified number of days relative to index date to evaluate the occurrence of covariates of interest. Note: members are required to have continuous enrollment during the covariate evaluation window, regardless of the value included in the "Continuous enrollment before exposure" field.

Individual Level Data Return - program may return individual-level, de-identified datasets to the Sentinel Operations Center (SOC). While the datasets contain a single row per patient for each specified analysis, patient identifiers such as a patient ID are not included in the output. Individual-level datasets are returned to the SOC, aggregated, and used to calculate effect estimates via Cox (proportional hazards) regression.

Mahalanobis Distance - provides a measure of balance across all variables while accounting for their correlation.

Matching Caliper - maximum allowed difference in propensity scores between treatment and control patients. Requester may select any caliper (e.g., 0.01, 0.025, and 0.05).

Matching Ratio - patients in exposed and comparator groups are nearest neighbor matched by a 1:1 or 1:n (up to 10) matching ratio.

Matched Conditional and Unconditional Analysis - in a conditional matched analysis, a Cox model, stratified by Data Partner site and matched set, is run on the matched population. This can be done for both the both 1:1 and 1:n matched cohorts. In an unconditional analysis, a Cox model, stratified by Data Partner site only, is run on the matched population. This can be done for the 1:1 matched cohort only.

Propensity Score Stratification - option to stratify propensity scores based on requester-defined percentiles in the unmatched population. In a stratified analysis, a Cox model, stratified by Data Partner site, is run on the stratified population. Note that all patients identified in exposure and comparator cohorts are used in the analysis.

PSM Tool - performs effect estimation by comparing exposure propensity-score matched parallel new user cohorts. Propensity score estimation and matching are conducted within each Sentinel Data Partner site via distributed programming code; data are returned to the SOC, aggregated, and used to calculate effect estimates.

Risk-set Level Data Return - alternative to the patient-level data return approach. In this approach, the PSM tool will produce de-identified, risk-set level datasets instead of or in addition to individual-level output. Whereas each observation in the patient-level datasets represents one patient in the cohort, each observation in the risk set dataset represents one event. Risk sets are created at the Data Partner site, returned to the SOC, aggregated, and used to calculate effect estimates via case-centered logistic regression.

Subgroup Analysis - may be conducted using any requester-defined covariates. Subgroup analyses may be performed in the unmatched and the matched population.

**Glossary of Terms for Analyses Using
Propensity Score Analysis (PSA) Tool***

Zero Cell Correction - indicator for whether to screen variables with a zero correction added to each cell in the confounder/outcome 2x2 table. Recommended when the number of exposed outcomes is fewer than 150.

*all terms may not be used in this report

Table 1a. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Sitagliptin | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Patients | 60,160 | 100.0% | 197,490 | 100.0% | - | - |
| Demographics | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean age (years) | 57.7 | 11.0 | 59.6 | 11.8 | -1.933 | -0.169 |
| Age (years) | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| 18-29 | 510 | 0.8% | 1,578 | 0.8% | 0.049 | 0.005 |
| 30-44 | 7,927 | 13.2% | 22,679 | 11.5% | 1.693 | 0.052 |
| 45-54 | 16,491 | 27.4% | 47,652 | 24.1% | 3.283 | 0.075 |
| 55-64 | 20,337 | 33.8% | 61,691 | 31.2% | 2.567 | 0.055 |
| 65-74 | 9,935 | 16.5% | 40,116 | 20.3% | -3.799 | -0.098 |
| 75-84 | 4,143 | 6.9% | 19,184 | 9.7% | -2.827 | -0.103 |
| 85+ | 817 | 1.4% | 4,590 | 2.3% | -0.966 | -0.072 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 26,388 | 43.9% | 89,119 | 45.1% | -1.263 | -0.025 |
| Male | 33,772 | 56.1% | 108,371 | 54.9% | 1.263 | 0.025 |
| Year | | | | | | |
| 2009 | 1,189 | 2.0% | 19,101 | 9.7% | -7.695 | -0.333 |
| 2010 | 11,544 | 19.2% | 44,192 | 22.4% | -3.188 | -0.079 |
| 2011 | 19,552 | 32.5% | 54,466 | 27.6% | 4.921 | 0.107 |
| 2012 | 17,726 | 29.5% | 48,799 | 24.7% | 4.755 | 0.107 |
| 2013 | 10,146 | 17.2% | 30,907 | 16.0% | 1.175 | 0.032 |
| 2014 | 3 | 2.4% | 25 | 1.3% | 1.052 | 0.078 |
| Recorded history of: | | | | | | |
| Prior combined comorbidity raw score | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (broad) | 501 | 0.8% | 2,249 | 1.1% | -0.306 | -0.031 |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (narrow) | 219 | 0.4% | 908 | 0.5% | -0.096 | -0.015 |
| Acute myocardial infarction (broad) | 581 | 1.0% | 2,800 | 1.4% | -0.452 | -0.042 |
| Hospitalized heart failure prior to 60 days before index date | 212 | 0.4% | 1,031 | 0.5% | -0.170 | -0.026 |
| Other ischemic heart disease | 9,639 | 16.0% | 37,828 | 19.2% | -3.132 | -0.082 |
| Congestive heart failure | 3,009 | 5.0% | 13,551 | 6.9% | -1.860 | -0.079 |
| Other heart disease | 12,507 | 20.8% | 47,202 | 23.9% | -3.111 | -0.075 |
| Stroke (broad) | 3,294 | 5.5% | 13,298 | 6.7% | -1.258 | -0.053 |
| Stroke (narrow) | 219 | 0.4% | 1,087 | 0.6% | -0.186 | -0.028 |
| Peripheral arterial disease | 2,611 | 4.3% | 9,920 | 5.0% | -0.683 | -0.032 |
| All coronary revascularization procedures | 2,830 | 4.7% | 11,840 | 6.0% | -1.291 | -0.057 |

Table 1a. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Sitagliptin | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Coronary artery bypass graft | 1,290 | 2.1% | 5,708 | 2.9% | -0.746 | -0.048 |
| Percutaneous coronary intervention | 1,976 | 3.3% | 7,988 | 4.0% | -0.760 | -0.040 |
| All carotid revascularization procedures | 84 | 0.1% | 347 | 0.2% | -0.036 | -0.009 |
| Carotid endarterectomy, etc. | 83 | 0.1% | 344 | 0.2% | -0.036 | -0.009 |
| Carotid bypass | 1 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% | 0.000 | -0.001 |
| All lower extremity revascularization | 257 | 0.4% | 1,077 | 0.5% | -0.118 | -0.017 |
| Lower extremity endarterectomy, etc. | 148 | 0.2% | 638 | 0.3% | -0.077 | -0.014 |
| Lower extremity bypass | 49 | 0.1% | 220 | 0.1% | -0.030 | -0.010 |
| Lower extremity amputation | 99 | 0.2% | 445 | 0.2% | -0.061 | -0.014 |
| All Prior Cardiovascular Disease Covariates | 18,621 | 31.0% | 69,395 | 35.1% | -4.186 | -0.089 |
| Asthma | 3,812 | 6.3% | 13,432 | 6.8% | -0.465 | -0.019 |
| Cancer (excluding non-melanoma skin cancer) | 3,664 | 6.1% | 13,919 | 7.0% | -0.958 | -0.039 |
| Chronic kidney disease (excluding end stage renal disease) | 3,272 | 5.4% | 14,087 | 7.1% | -1.694 | -0.070 |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | 3,606 | 6.0% | 14,075 | 7.1% | -1.133 | -0.046 |
| Dementia | 822 | 1.4% | 4,448 | 2.3% | -0.886 | -0.067 |
| Depression | 5,255 | 8.7% | 18,881 | 9.6% | -0.825 | -0.029 |
| End stage renal disease (ESRD) | 267 | 0.4% | 1,562 | 0.8% | -0.347 | -0.044 |
| Fracture | 1,590 | 2.6% | 6,190 | 3.1% | -0.491 | -0.029 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) / acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) | 69 | 0.1% | 388 | 0.2% | -0.082 | -0.021 |
| Hyperlipidemia or lipid disorder | 45,634 | 75.9% | 147,693 | 74.8% | 1.069 | 0.025 |
| Hypertension | 45,832 | 76.2% | 151,478 | 76.7% | -0.518 | -0.012 |
| Hypoglycemia | 2,145 | 3.6% | 8,858 | 4.5% | -0.920 | -0.047 |
| Obesity (or weight gain) | 10,629 | 17.7% | 36,260 | 18.4% | -0.693 | -0.018 |
| Osteoporosis | 2,416 | 4.0% | 8,880 | 4.5% | -0.480 | -0.024 |
| Peripheral neuropathy | 8,246 | 13.7% | 30,049 | 15.2% | -1.509 | -0.043 |
| Tobacco use | 3,937 | 6.5% | 13,520 | 6.8% | -0.302 | -0.012 |
| All comorbidity covariates | 55,971 | 93.0% | 183,281 | 92.8% | 0.232 | 0.009 |
| History of use: | | | | | | |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (B) | 283 | 0.5% | 1,114 | 0.6% | -0.094 | -0.013 |
| Biguanides (B) | 43,160 | 71.7% | 139,622 | 70.7% | 1.044 | 0.023 |
| Other dipeptidyl peptidase-4 (DPP-4) inhibitors (B) | 348 | 0.6% | 557 | 0.3% | 0.296 | 0.045 |
| Meglitinides (B) | 1,069 | 1.8% | 3,633 | 1.8% | -0.063 | -0.005 |
| Saxagliptin (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Pioglitazone (B) | 12,693 | 21.1% | 40,745 | 20.6% | 0.467 | 0.012 |

Table 1a. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Sitagliptin | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 14 | 0.0% | 96 | 0.0% | -0.025 | -0.013 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 25,282 | 42.0% | 89,661 | 45.4% | -3.376 | -0.068 |
| Long-acting insulins (B) | 6,957 | 11.6% | 24,504 | 12.4% | -0.844 | -0.026 |
| Short-acting insulins (B) | 2,403 | 4.0% | 9,099 | 4.6% | -0.613 | -0.030 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (B) | 2,551 | 4.2% | 8,207 | 4.2% | 0.085 | 0.004 |
| Other anti-diabetics (B) | 2,971 | 4.9% | 7,827 | 4.0% | 0.975 | 0.047 |
| All anti-diabetics (B) | 51,970 | 86.4% | 171,299 | 86.7% | -0.352 | -0.010 |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (B) | 27,383 | 45.5% | 92,642 | 46.9% | -1.393 | -0.028 |
| Alpha blockers (B) | 1,156 | 1.9% | 4,689 | 2.4% | -0.453 | -0.031 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (B) | 15,104 | 25.1% | 47,775 | 24.2% | 0.915 | 0.021 |
| Beta blockers (B) | 16,204 | 26.9% | 59,172 | 30.0% | -3.027 | -0.067 |
| Calcium channel blockers (B) | 13,526 | 22.5% | 46,650 | 23.6% | -1.138 | -0.027 |
| Direct vasodilators (B) | 641 | 1.1% | 2,538 | 1.3% | -0.220 | -0.020 |
| Loop diuretics (B) | 6,052 | 10.1% | 23,858 | 12.1% | -2.021 | -0.064 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (B) | 1,387 | 2.3% | 5,069 | 2.6% | -0.261 | -0.017 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (B) | 1,913 | 3.2% | 6,509 | 3.3% | -0.116 | -0.007 |
| Thiazide diuretics (B) | 19,148 | 31.8% | 63,038 | 31.9% | -0.091 | -0.002 |
| Renin inhibitors (B) | 742 | 1.2% | 1,814 | 0.9% | 0.315 | 0.031 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (B) | 1,484 | 2.5% | 4,974 | 2.5% | -0.052 | -0.003 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (B) | 83 | 0.1% | 251 | 0.1% | 0.011 | 0.003 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (B) | 45,829 | 76.2% | 152,986 | 77.5% | -1.287 | -0.030 |
| Lipid lowering agents (B) | 39,820 | 66.2% | 132,234 | 67.0% | -0.767 | -0.016 |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (C) | 160 | 0.3% | 674 | 0.3% | -0.075 | -0.014 |
| Biguanides (C) | 40,760 | 67.8% | 133,372 | 67.5% | 0.219 | 0.005 |
| Other DPP-4 inhibitors (C) | 95 | 0.2% | 197 | 0.1% | 0.058 | 0.016 |
| Meglitinides (C) | 675 | 1.1% | 2,270 | 1.1% | -0.027 | -0.003 |
| Saxagliptin (C) | 60,160 | 100.0% | - | 0.0% | 100.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (C) | - | 0.0% | 197,490 | 100.0% | -100.000 | - |
| Pioglitazone (C) | 6,294 | 10.5% | 22,365 | 11.3% | -0.863 | -0.028 |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 8 | 0.0% | 58 | 0.0% | -0.016 | -0.011 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 18,737 | 31.1% | 68,606 | 34.7% | -3.594 | -0.077 |
| Long-acting insulins (C) | 4,542 | 7.5% | 16,597 | 8.4% | -0.854 | -0.032 |
| Short-acting insulins (C) | 1,062 | 1.8% | 4,644 | 2.4% | -0.586 | -0.041 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (C) | 744 | 1.2% | 2,804 | 1.4% | -0.183 | -0.016 |
| Other anti-diabetics (C) | 1,022 | 1.7% | 2,477 | 1.3% | 0.445 | 0.037 |
| All anti-diabetics (C) | 60,160 | 100.0% | 197,490 | 100.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (C) | 21,273 | 35.4% | 73,377 | 37.2% | -1.794 | -0.037 |
| Alpha blockers (C) | 817 | 1.4% | 3,336 | 1.7% | -0.331 | -0.027 |

Table 1a. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Sitagliptin | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (C) | 12,530 | 20.8% | 40,039 | 20.3% | 0.554 | 0.014 |
| Beta blockers (C) | 12,733 | 21.2% | 47,828 | 24.2% | -3.053 | -0.073 |
| Calcium channel blockers (C) | 10,924 | 18.2% | 38,386 | 19.4% | -1.279 | -0.033 |
| Direct vasodilators (C) | 413 | 0.7% | 1,802 | 0.9% | -0.226 | -0.025 |
| Loop diuretics (C) | 3,852 | 6.4% | 15,733 | 8.0% | -1.564 | -0.061 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (C) | 928 | 1.5% | 3,450 | 1.7% | -0.204 | -0.016 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (C) | 1,224 | 2.0% | 4,271 | 2.2% | -0.128 | -0.009 |
| Thiazide diuretics (C) | 14,594 | 24.3% | 48,477 | 24.5% | -0.288 | -0.007 |
| Renin inhibitors (C) | 478 | 0.8% | 1,237 | 0.6% | 0.168 | 0.020 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (C) | 963 | 1.6% | 3,249 | 1.6% | -0.044 | -0.004 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (C) | 33 | 0.1% | 140 | 0.1% | -0.016 | -0.006 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (C) | 40,229 | 66.9% | 137,066 | 69.4% | -2.534 | -0.054 |
| Lipid lowering agents (C) | 32,794 | 54.5% | 111,313 | 56.4% | -1.853 | -0.037 |
| Health Service Utilization Intensity: | | | | | | |
| Non-acute institutional stay (IS visit) during prior year | 1,794 | 3.0% | 9,278 | 4.7% | -1.716 | -0.089 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) within prior 30 day | 1,081 | 1.8% | 8,712 | 4.4% | -2.614 | -0.151 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 5,785 | 9.6% | 23,579 | 11.9% | -2.323 | -0.075 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) within prior 30 days | 1,936 | 3.2% | 8,910 | 4.5% | -1.294 | -0.067 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 10,993 | 18.3% | 39,635 | 20.1% | -1.796 | -0.046 |
| | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean number of ambulatory encounters (AV) | 13.7 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 14.5 | -1.221 | -0.089 |
| Mean number of emergency room encounters (ED) | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -0.055 | -0.051 |
| Mean number of inpatient hospital encounters (IP) | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.071 | -0.117 |
| Mean number of non-acute institutional encounters (IS) | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.036 | -0.063 |
| Mean number of other ambulatory encounters (OA) | 3.0 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 6.6 | -0.331 | -0.054 |
| Mean number of unique drug classes | 8.0 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 4.9 | -0.240 | -0.050 |
| Mean number of generics | 9.2 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 5.7 | -0.285 | -0.051 |
| Mean number of filled prescriptions | 36.8 | 28.3 | 38.2 | 29.5 | -1.377 | -0.048 |

Table 1b. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Sitagliptin | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Patients | 59,966 | 100.0% | 59,966 | 30.8% | - | - |
| Demographics | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean age (years) | 57.7 | 11.0 | 57.7 | 11.4 | -0.067 | -0.006 |
| Age (years) | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| 18-29 | 507 | 0.8% | 595 | 1.0% | -0.147 | -0.015 |
| 30-44 | 7,908 | 13.2% | 8,267 | 13.8% | -0.599 | -0.018 |
| 45-54 | 16,438 | 27.4% | 16,179 | 27.0% | 0.432 | 0.010 |
| 55-64 | 20,260 | 33.8% | 19,071 | 31.8% | 1.983 | 0.042 |
| 65-74 | 9,909 | 16.5% | 10,573 | 17.6% | -1.107 | -0.029 |
| 75-84 | 4,132 | 6.9% | 4,413 | 7.4% | -0.469 | -0.018 |
| 85+ | 812 | 1.4% | 868 | 1.4% | -0.093 | -0.008 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 26,297 | 43.9% | 26,427 | 44.1% | -0.217 | -0.004 |
| Male | 33,669 | 56.1% | 33,539 | 55.9% | 0.217 | 0.004 |
| Year | | | | | | |
| 2009 | 1,189 | 2.0% | 1,188 | 2.0% | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| 2010 | 11,501 | 19.2% | 11,337 | 18.9% | 0.273 | 0.007 |
| 2011 | 19,481 | 32.5% | 19,636 | 32.7% | -0.258 | -0.006 |
| 2012 | 17,670 | 29.5% | 17,708 | 29.5% | -0.063 | -0.001 |
| 2013 | 10,125 | 17.2% | 10,097 | 17.1% | 0.047 | 0.001 |
| 2014 | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Recorded history of: | | | | | | |
| Prior combined comorbidity raw score | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (broad) | 500 | 0.8% | 567 | 0.9% | -0.112 | -0.012 |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (narrow) | 218 | 0.4% | 233 | 0.4% | -0.025 | -0.004 |
| Acute myocardial infarction (broad) | 580 | 1.0% | 659 | 1.1% | -0.132 | -0.013 |
| Hospitalized heart failure prior to 60 days before index date | 211 | 0.4% | 220 | 0.4% | -0.015 | -0.003 |
| Other ischemic heart disease | 9,614 | 16.0% | 9,603 | 16.0% | 0.018 | 0.001 |
| Congestive heart failure | 2,996 | 5.0% | 2,968 | 4.9% | 0.047 | 0.002 |
| Other heart disease | 12,477 | 20.8% | 12,516 | 20.9% | -0.065 | -0.002 |
| Stroke (broad) | 3,283 | 5.5% | 3,296 | 5.5% | -0.022 | -0.001 |
| Stroke (narrow) | 214 | 0.4% | 226 | 0.4% | -0.020 | -0.003 |
| Peripheral arterial disease | 2,604 | 4.3% | 2,550 | 4.3% | 0.090 | 0.004 |
| All coronary revascularization procedures | 2,822 | 4.7% | 2,877 | 4.8% | -0.092 | -0.004 |
| Coronary artery bypass graft | 1,287 | 2.1% | 1,331 | 2.2% | -0.073 | -0.005 |

Table 1b. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Sitagliptin | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Percutaneous coronary intervention | 1,969 | 3.3% | 1,970 | 3.3% | -0.002 | 0.000 |
| All carotid revascularization procedures | 82 | 0.1% | 69 | 0.1% | 0.022 | 0.006 |
| Carotid endarterectomy, etc. | 82 | 0.1% | 69 | 0.1% | 0.022 | 0.006 |
| Carotid bypass | - | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | -0.002 | - |
| All lower extremity revascularization | 256 | 0.4% | 277 | 0.5% | -0.035 | -0.005 |
| Lower extremity endarterectomy, etc. | 148 | 0.2% | 163 | 0.3% | -0.025 | -0.005 |
| Lower extremity bypass | 49 | 0.1% | 55 | 0.1% | -0.010 | -0.003 |
| Lower extremity amputation | 98 | 0.2% | 113 | 0.2% | -0.025 | -0.006 |
| All Prior Cardiovascular Disease Covariates | 18,566 | 31.0% | 18,621 | 31.1% | -0.092 | -0.002 |
| Asthma | 3,796 | 6.3% | 3,738 | 6.2% | 0.097 | 0.004 |
| Cancer (excluding non-melanoma skin cancer) | 3,657 | 6.1% | 3,637 | 6.1% | 0.033 | 0.001 |
| Chronic kidney disease (excluding end stage renal disease) | 3,262 | 5.4% | 3,249 | 5.4% | 0.022 | 0.001 |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | 3,595 | 6.0% | 3,557 | 5.9% | 0.063 | 0.003 |
| Dementia | 821 | 1.4% | 796 | 1.3% | 0.042 | 0.004 |
| Depression | 5,234 | 8.7% | 5,259 | 8.8% | -0.042 | -0.001 |
| End stage renal disease (ESRD) | 267 | 0.4% | 255 | 0.4% | 0.020 | 0.003 |
| Fracture | 1,583 | 2.6% | 1,602 | 2.7% | -0.032 | -0.002 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) / acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) | 69 | 0.1% | 61 | 0.1% | 0.013 | 0.004 |
| Hyperlipidemia or lipid disorder | 45,488 | 75.9% | 45,505 | 75.9% | -0.028 | -0.001 |
| Hypertension | 45,691 | 76.2% | 45,838 | 76.4% | -0.245 | -0.006 |
| Hypoglycemia | 2,138 | 3.6% | 2,210 | 3.7% | -0.120 | -0.006 |
| Obesity (or weight gain) | 10,581 | 17.6% | 10,580 | 17.6% | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| Osteoporosis | 2,407 | 4.0% | 2,446 | 4.1% | -0.065 | -0.003 |
| Peripheral neuropathy | 8,221 | 13.7% | 8,150 | 13.6% | 0.118 | 0.003 |
| Tobacco use | 3,915 | 6.5% | 3,873 | 6.5% | 0.070 | 0.003 |
| All comorbidity covariates | 55,799 | 93.1% | 55,703 | 92.9% | 0.160 | 0.006 |
| History of use: | | | | | | |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (B) | 282 | 0.5% | 333 | 0.6% | -0.085 | -0.012 |
| Biguanides (B) | 43,004 | 71.7% | 43,070 | 71.8% | -0.110 | -0.002 |
| Other dipeptidyl peptidase-4 (DPP-4) inhibitors (B) | 346 | 0.6% | 242 | 0.4% | 0.173 | 0.025 |
| Meglitinides (B) | 1,067 | 1.8% | 1,172 | 2.0% | -0.175 | -0.013 |
| Saxagliptin (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Pioglitazone (B) | 12,640 | 21.1% | 12,737 | 21.2% | -0.162 | -0.004 |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 13 | 0.0% | 24 | 0.0% | -0.018 | -0.010 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 25,182 | 42.0% | 25,274 | 42.1% | -0.153 | -0.003 |

Table 1b. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Sitagliptin | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Long-acting insulins (B) | 6,922 | 11.5% | 7,014 | 11.7% | -0.153 | -0.005 |
| Short-acting insulins (B) | 2,391 | 4.0% | 2,465 | 4.1% | -0.123 | -0.006 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (B) | 2,540 | 4.2% | 2,535 | 4.2% | 0.008 | 0.000 |
| Other anti-diabetics (B) | 2,958 | 4.9% | 2,789 | 4.7% | 0.282 | 0.013 |
| All anti-diabetics (B) | 51,782 | 86.4% | 51,964 | 86.7% | -0.304 | -0.009 |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (B) | 27,277 | 45.5% | 27,328 | 45.6% | -0.085 | -0.002 |
| Alpha blockers (B) | 1,151 | 1.9% | 1,188 | 2.0% | -0.062 | -0.004 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (B) | 15,066 | 25.1% | 15,017 | 25.0% | 0.082 | 0.002 |
| Beta blockers (B) | 16,144 | 26.9% | 16,162 | 27.0% | -0.030 | -0.001 |
| Calcium channel blockers (B) | 13,494 | 22.5% | 13,497 | 22.5% | -0.005 | 0.000 |
| Direct vasodilators (B) | 641 | 1.1% | 641 | 1.1% | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Loop diuretics (B) | 6,027 | 10.1% | 6,065 | 10.1% | -0.063 | -0.002 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (B) | 1,382 | 2.3% | 1,399 | 2.3% | -0.028 | -0.002 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (B) | 1,905 | 3.2% | 1,951 | 3.3% | -0.077 | -0.004 |
| Thiazide diuretics (B) | 19,093 | 31.8% | 19,152 | 31.9% | -0.098 | -0.002 |
| Renin inhibitors (B) | 742 | 1.2% | 593 | 1.0% | 0.248 | 0.024 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (B) | 1,482 | 2.5% | 1,392 | 2.3% | 0.150 | 0.010 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (B) | 83 | 0.1% | 91 | 0.2% | -0.013 | -0.004 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (B) | 45,668 | 76.2% | 45,748 | 76.3% | -0.133 | -0.003 |
| Lipid lowering agents (B) | 39,670 | 66.2% | 39,770 | 66.3% | -0.167 | -0.004 |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (C) | 159 | 0.3% | 201 | 0.3% | -0.070 | -0.013 |
| Biguanides (C) | 40,632 | 67.8% | 40,555 | 67.6% | 0.128 | 0.003 |
| Other DPP-4 inhibitors (C) | 94 | 0.2% | 91 | 0.2% | 0.005 | 0.001 |
| Meglitinides (C) | 673 | 1.1% | 690 | 1.2% | -0.028 | -0.003 |
| Saxagliptin (C) | 59,966 | 100.0% | - | 0.0% | 100.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (C) | - | 0.0% | 59,966 | 100.0% | -100.000 | - |
| Pioglitazone (C) | 6,271 | 10.5% | 6,289 | 10.5% | -0.030 | -0.001 |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 8 | 0.0% | 14 | 0.0% | -0.010 | -0.007 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 18,658 | 31.1% | 18,684 | 31.2% | -0.043 | -0.001 |
| Long-acting insulins (C) | 4,525 | 7.5% | 4,569 | 7.6% | -0.073 | -0.003 |
| Short-acting insulins (C) | 1,055 | 1.8% | 1,053 | 1.8% | 0.003 | 0.000 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (C) | 741 | 1.2% | 761 | 1.3% | -0.033 | -0.003 |
| Other anti-diabetics (C) | 1,021 | 1.7% | 938 | 1.6% | 0.138 | 0.011 |
| All anti-diabetics (C) | 59,966 | 100.0% | 59,966 | 100.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (C) | 21,191 | 35.3% | 21,312 | 35.5% | -0.202 | -0.004 |
| Alpha blockers (C) | 814 | 1.4% | 866 | 1.4% | -0.087 | -0.007 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (C) | 12,498 | 20.8% | 12,423 | 20.7% | 0.125 | 0.003 |
| Beta blockers (C) | 12,687 | 21.2% | 12,706 | 21.2% | -0.032 | -0.001 |
| Calcium channel blockers (C) | 10,899 | 18.2% | 10,901 | 18.2% | -0.003 | 0.000 |

Table 1b. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Sitagliptin | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Direct vasodilators (C) | 413 | 0.7% | 451 | 0.8% | -0.063 | -0.007 |
| Loop diuretics (C) | 3,834 | 6.4% | 3,845 | 6.4% | -0.018 | -0.001 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (C) | 925 | 1.5% | 931 | 1.6% | -0.010 | -0.001 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (C) | 1,217 | 2.0% | 1,252 | 2.1% | -0.058 | -0.004 |
| Thiazide diuretics (C) | 14,551 | 24.3% | 14,612 | 24.4% | -0.102 | -0.002 |
| Renin inhibitors (C) | 478 | 0.8% | 384 | 0.6% | 0.157 | 0.019 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (C) | 962 | 1.6% | 895 | 1.5% | 0.112 | 0.009 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (C) | 33 | 0.1% | 55 | 0.1% | -0.037 | -0.014 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (C) | 40,094 | 66.9% | 40,268 | 67.2% | -0.290 | -0.006 |
| Lipid lowering agents (C) | 32,679 | 54.5% | 32,802 | 54.7% | -0.205 | -0.004 |
| Health Service Utilization Intensity: | | | | | | |
| Non-acute institutional stay (IS visit) during prior year | 1,793 | 3.0% | 1,849 | 3.1% | -0.093 | -0.005 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) within prior 30 day | 1,077 | 1.8% | 1,052 | 1.8% | 0.042 | 0.003 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 5,760 | 9.6% | 5,847 | 9.8% | -0.145 | -0.005 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) within prior 30 days | 1,928 | 3.2% | 1,945 | 3.2% | -0.028 | -0.002 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 10,940 | 18.2% | 11,025 | 18.4% | -0.142 | -0.004 |
| | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean number of ambulatory encounters (AV) | 13.6 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 13.0 | -0.042 | -0.003 |
| Mean number of emergency room encounters (ED) | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.004 | -0.004 |
| Mean number of inpatient hospital encounters (IP) | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.006 | -0.010 |
| Mean number of non-acute institutional encounters (IS) | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.005 | -0.010 |
| Mean number of other ambulatory encounters (OA) | 3.0 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 0.015 | 0.003 |
| Mean number of unique drug classes | 8.0 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Mean number of generics | 9.2 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 5.6 | -0.010 | -0.002 |
| Mean number of filled prescriptions | 36.8 | 28.2 | 36.9 | 28.4 | -0.083 | -0.003 |

Table 1c. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Pioglitazone | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Patients | 55,878 | 100.0% | 127,801 | 100.0% | - | - |
| Demographics | | Standard Mean | | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean age (years) | 56.7 | 10.8 | 58.5 | 11.4 | -1.721 | -0.155 |
| Age (years) | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| 18-29 | 509 | 0.9% | 1,293 | 1.0% | -0.101 | -0.010 |
| 30-44 | 7,930 | 14.2% | 15,850 | 12.4% | 1.790 | 0.053 |
| 45-54 | 16,217 | 29.0% | 32,694 | 25.6% | 3.440 | 0.077 |
| 55-64 | 19,219 | 34.4% | 41,137 | 32.2% | 2.206 | 0.047 |
| 65-74 | 8,252 | 14.8% | 24,854 | 19.4% | -4.680 | -0.125 |
| 75-84 | 3,154 | 5.6% | 10,138 | 7.9% | -2.288 | -0.091 |
| 85+ | 597 | 1.1% | 1,835 | 1.4% | -0.367 | -0.033 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 25,605 | 45.8% | 53,623 | 42.0% | 3.865 | 0.078 |
| Male | 30,273 | 54.2% | 74,178 | 58.0% | -3.865 | -0.078 |
| Year | | | | | | |
| 2009 | 1,005 | 1.8% | 20,084 | 15.7% | -13.916 | -0.508 |
| 2010 | 9,552 | 17.1% | 54,107 | 42.3% | -25.243 | -0.575 |
| 2011 | 15,714 | 28.1% | 30,753 | 24.1% | 4.059 | 0.093 |
| 2012 | 18,118 | 32.4% | 11,774 | 9.2% | 23.211 | 0.597 |
| 2013 | 11,487 | 20.9% | 10,934 | 8.8% | 12.112 | 0.346 |
| 2014 | 2 | 1.9% | 149 | 1.6% | 0.294 | 0.022 |
| Recorded history of: | | | | | | |
| Prior combined comorbidity raw score | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (broad) | 283 | 0.5% | 658 | 0.5% | -0.008 | -0.001 |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (narrow) | 122 | 0.2% | 267 | 0.2% | 0.009 | 0.002 |
| Acute myocardial infarction (broad) | 339 | 0.6% | 799 | 0.6% | -0.019 | -0.002 |
| Hospitalized heart failure prior to 60 days before index date | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Other ischemic heart disease | 7,518 | 13.5% | 17,099 | 13.4% | 0.075 | 0.002 |
| Congestive heart failure | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Other heart disease | 9,756 | 17.5% | 21,338 | 16.7% | 0.763 | 0.020 |
| Stroke (broad) | 2,590 | 4.6% | 5,986 | 4.7% | -0.049 | -0.002 |
| Stroke (narrow) | 191 | 0.3% | 457 | 0.4% | -0.016 | -0.003 |
| Peripheral arterial disease | 2,038 | 3.6% | 4,900 | 3.8% | -0.187 | -0.010 |
| All coronary revascularization procedures | 1,984 | 3.6% | 4,488 | 3.5% | 0.039 | 0.002 |
| Coronary artery bypass graft | 845 | 1.5% | 1,997 | 1.6% | -0.050 | -0.004 |
| Percutaneous coronary intervention | 1,390 | 2.5% | 3,012 | 2.4% | 0.131 | 0.009 |

Table 1c. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Pioglitazone | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| All carotid revascularization procedures | 65 | 0.1% | 158 | 0.1% | -0.007 | -0.002 |
| Carotid endarterectomy, etc. | 64 | 0.1% | 157 | 0.1% | -0.008 | -0.002 |
| Carotid bypass | 1 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0.001 | 0.003 |
| All lower extremity revascularization | 177 | 0.3% | 520 | 0.4% | -0.090 | -0.015 |
| Lower extremity endarterectomy, etc. | 96 | 0.2% | 281 | 0.2% | -0.048 | -0.011 |
| Lower extremity bypass | 26 | 0.0% | 82 | 0.1% | -0.018 | -0.007 |
| Lower extremity amputation | 75 | 0.1% | 227 | 0.2% | -0.043 | -0.011 |
| All Prior Cardiovascular Disease Covariates | 15,055 | 26.9% | 33,880 | 26.5% | 0.433 | 0.010 |
| Asthma | 3,447 | 6.2% | 7,534 | 5.9% | 0.274 | 0.011 |
| Cancer (excluding non-melanoma skin cancer) | 3,162 | 5.7% | 7,346 | 5.7% | -0.089 | -0.004 |
| Chronic kidney disease (excluding end stage renal disease) | 2,385 | 4.3% | 8,100 | 6.3% | -2.070 | -0.092 |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | 2,627 | 4.7% | 6,412 | 5.0% | -0.316 | -0.015 |
| Dementia | 577 | 1.0% | 1,888 | 1.5% | -0.445 | -0.040 |
| Depression | 4,853 | 8.7% | 10,924 | 8.5% | 0.137 | 0.005 |
| End stage renal disease (ESRD) | 158 | 0.3% | 689 | 0.5% | -0.256 | -0.040 |
| Fracture | 1,279 | 2.3% | 3,366 | 2.6% | -0.345 | -0.022 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) / acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) | 68 | 0.1% | 305 | 0.2% | -0.117 | -0.028 |
| Hyperlipidemia or lipid disorder | 41,886 | 75.0% | 92,899 | 72.7% | 2.269 | 0.052 |
| Hypertension | 41,853 | 74.9% | 93,706 | 73.3% | 1.579 | 0.036 |
| Hypoglycemia | 1,764 | 3.2% | 5,517 | 4.3% | -1.160 | -0.061 |
| Obesity (or weight gain) | 9,737 | 17.4% | 19,757 | 15.5% | 1.966 | 0.053 |
| Osteoporosis | 2,145 | 3.8% | 4,843 | 3.8% | 0.049 | 0.003 |
| Peripheral neuropathy | 7,245 | 13.0% | 18,054 | 14.1% | -1.161 | -0.034 |
| Tobacco use | 3,471 | 6.2% | 7,631 | 6.0% | 0.241 | 0.010 |
| All comorbidity covariates | 51,762 | 92.6% | 115,883 | 90.7% | 1.959 | 0.071 |
| History of use: | | | | | | |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (B) | 241 | 0.4% | 727 | 0.6% | -0.138 | -0.020 |
| Biguanides (B) | 40,901 | 73.2% | 90,186 | 70.6% | 2.629 | 0.059 |
| Other dipeptidyl peptidase-4 (DPP-4) inhibitors (B) | 371 | 0.7% | 446 | 0.3% | 0.315 | 0.044 |
| Meglitinides (B) | 907 | 1.6% | 2,106 | 1.6% | -0.025 | -0.002 |
| Saxagliptin (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (B) | 11,318 | 20.3% | 20,033 | 15.7% | 4.580 | 0.120 |
| Pioglitazone (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 11 | 0.0% | 476 | 0.4% | -0.353 | -0.080 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 22,761 | 40.7% | 62,236 | 48.7% | -7.964 | -0.161 |
| Long-acting insulins (B) | 6,508 | 11.6% | 16,110 | 12.6% | -0.959 | -0.029 |
| Short-acting insulins (B) | 2,143 | 3.8% | 6,012 | 4.7% | -0.869 | -0.043 |

Table 1c. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Pioglitazone | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Other thiazolidinediones (B) | 2,221 | 4.0% | 21,176 | 16.6% | -12.595 | -0.424 |
| Other anti-diabetics (B) | 2,683 | 4.8% | 6,709 | 5.2% | -0.448 | -0.021 |
| All anti-diabetics (B) | 48,103 | 86.1% | 111,363 | 87.1% | -1.052 | -0.031 |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (B) | 24,428 | 43.7% | 60,948 | 47.7% | -3.973 | -0.080 |
| Alpha blockers (B) | 926 | 1.7% | 3,211 | 2.5% | -0.855 | -0.060 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (B) | 13,859 | 24.8% | 27,409 | 21.4% | 3.356 | 0.080 |
| Beta blockers (B) | 13,598 | 24.3% | 32,517 | 25.4% | -1.108 | -0.026 |
| Calcium channel blockers (B) | 12,010 | 21.5% | 27,281 | 21.3% | 0.147 | 0.004 |
| Direct vasodilators (B) | 454 | 0.8% | 986 | 0.8% | 0.041 | 0.005 |
| Loop diuretics (B) | 3,826 | 6.8% | 8,872 | 6.9% | -0.095 | -0.004 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (B) | 899 | 1.6% | 1,582 | 1.2% | 0.371 | 0.031 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (B) | 1,703 | 3.0% | 3,932 | 3.1% | -0.029 | -0.002 |
| Thiazide diuretics (B) | 17,662 | 31.6% | 39,904 | 31.2% | 0.385 | 0.008 |
| Renin inhibitors (B) | 590 | 1.1% | 963 | 0.8% | 0.302 | 0.032 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (B) | 1,226 | 2.2% | 2,688 | 2.1% | 0.091 | 0.006 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (B) | 79 | 0.1% | 97 | 0.1% | 0.065 | 0.020 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (B) | 41,599 | 74.4% | 96,016 | 75.1% | -0.683 | -0.016 |
| Lipid lowering agents (B) | 35,912 | 64.3% | 84,856 | 66.4% | -2.128 | -0.045 |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (C) | 121 | 0.2% | 445 | 0.3% | -0.132 | -0.025 |
| Biguanides (C) | 38,919 | 69.6% | 79,321 | 62.1% | 7.584 | 0.160 |
| Other DPP-4 inhibitors (C) | 121 | 0.2% | 529 | 0.4% | -0.197 | -0.035 |
| Meglitinides (C) | 542 | 1.0% | 1,356 | 1.1% | -0.091 | -0.009 |
| Saxagliptin (C) | 55,878 | 100.0% | - | 0.0% | 100.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (C) | 3,425 | 6.1% | 15,346 | 12.0% | -5.878 | -0.206 |
| Pioglitazone (C) | - | 0.0% | 127,801 | 100.0% | -100.000 | - |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 4 | 0.0% | 303 | 0.2% | -0.230 | -0.066 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 16,697 | 29.9% | 51,142 | 40.0% | -10.136 | -0.214 |
| Long-acting insulins (C) | 4,254 | 7.6% | 11,308 | 8.8% | -1.235 | -0.045 |
| Short-acting insulins (C) | 984 | 1.8% | 3,368 | 2.6% | -0.874 | -0.060 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (C) | 761 | 1.4% | 8,680 | 6.8% | -5.430 | -0.277 |
| Other anti-diabetics (C) | 935 | 1.7% | 4,363 | 3.4% | -1.741 | -0.111 |
| All anti-diabetics (C) | 55,878 | 100.0% | 127,801 | 100.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (C) | 18,918 | 33.9% | 50,355 | 39.4% | -5.545 | -0.115 |
| Alpha blockers (C) | 668 | 1.2% | 2,430 | 1.9% | -0.706 | -0.057 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (C) | 11,557 | 20.7% | 23,147 | 18.1% | 2.571 | 0.065 |
| Beta blockers (C) | 10,564 | 18.9% | 26,468 | 20.7% | -1.805 | -0.045 |
| Calcium channel blockers (C) | 9,767 | 17.5% | 23,134 | 18.1% | -0.622 | -0.016 |
| Direct vasodilators (C) | 283 | 0.5% | 728 | 0.6% | -0.063 | -0.009 |
| Loop diuretics (C) | 2,310 | 4.1% | 5,552 | 4.3% | -0.210 | -0.010 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (C) | 609 | 1.1% | 1,130 | 0.9% | 0.206 | 0.021 |

Table 1c. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Pioglitazone | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (C) | 1,098 | 2.0% | 2,771 | 2.2% | -0.203 | -0.014 |
| Thiazide diuretics (C) | 13,549 | 24.2% | 31,801 | 24.9% | -0.636 | -0.015 |
| Renin inhibitors (C) | 358 | 0.6% | 679 | 0.5% | 0.109 | 0.014 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (C) | 785 | 1.4% | 1,859 | 1.5% | -0.050 | -0.004 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (C) | 30 | 0.1% | 52 | 0.0% | 0.013 | 0.006 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (C) | 36,138 | 64.7% | 86,645 | 67.8% | -3.124 | -0.066 |
| Lipid lowering agents (C) | 29,422 | 52.7% | 73,213 | 57.3% | -4.633 | -0.093 |
| Health Service Utilization Intensity: | | | | | | |
| Non-acute institutional stay (IS visit) during prior year | 1,160 | 2.1% | 3,733 | 2.9% | -0.845 | -0.054 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) within prior 30 day | 795 | 1.4% | 3,439 | 2.7% | -1.268 | -0.089 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 4,293 | 7.7% | 10,525 | 8.2% | -0.553 | -0.020 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) within prior 30 days | 1,693 | 3.0% | 5,068 | 4.0% | -0.936 | -0.051 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 9,791 | 17.5% | 22,382 | 17.5% | 0.009 | 0.000 |
| | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean number of ambulatory encounters (AV) | 13.0 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 0.383 | 0.031 |
| Mean number of emergency room encounters (ED) | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.014 | -0.014 |
| Mean number of inpatient hospital encounters (IP) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.025 | -0.057 |
| Mean number of non-acute institutional encounters (IS) | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.015 | -0.033 |
| Mean number of other ambulatory encounters (OA) | 2.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 5.2 | -0.194 | -0.041 |
| Mean number of unique drug classes | 7.8 | 4.6 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 0.255 | 0.056 |
| Mean number of generics | 8.9 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 0.181 | 0.034 |
| Mean number of filled prescriptions | 35.5 | 27.3 | 34.8 | 27.3 | 0.685 | 0.025 |

Table 1d. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Pioglitazone | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Patients | 41,199 | 74.2% | 41,199 | 35.3% | - | - |
| Demographics | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean age (years) | 57.4 | 11.0 | 57.5 | 11.4 | -0.066 | -0.006 |
| Age (years) | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| 18-29 | 337 | 0.8% | 525 | 1.3% | -0.456 | -0.045 |
| 30-44 | 5,590 | 13.6% | 5,658 | 13.7% | -0.165 | -0.005 |
| 45-54 | 11,539 | 28.0% | 11,183 | 27.1% | 0.864 | 0.019 |
| 55-64 | 13,827 | 33.6% | 13,258 | 32.2% | 1.381 | 0.029 |
| 65-74 | 6,707 | 16.3% | 7,307 | 17.7% | -1.456 | -0.039 |
| 75-84 | 2,673 | 6.5% | 2,785 | 6.8% | -0.272 | -0.011 |
| 85+ | 526 | 1.3% | 483 | 1.2% | 0.104 | 0.009 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 18,100 | 43.9% | 18,328 | 44.5% | -0.553 | -0.011 |
| Male | 23,099 | 56.1% | 22,871 | 55.5% | 0.553 | 0.011 |
| Year | | | | | | |
| 2009 | 1,001 | 2.4% | 1,221 | 3.0% | -0.534 | -0.033 |
| 2010 | 9,430 | 22.9% | 9,175 | 22.3% | 0.619 | 0.015 |
| 2011 | 14,156 | 34.4% | 13,772 | 33.4% | 0.932 | 0.020 |
| 2012 | 8,830 | 21.4% | 9,208 | 22.4% | -0.917 | -0.022 |
| 2013 | 7,782 | 19.1% | 7,823 | 19.2% | -0.100 | -0.003 |
| 2014 | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Recorded history of: | | | | | | |
| Prior combined comorbidity raw score | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (broad) | 209 | 0.5% | 214 | 0.5% | -0.012 | -0.002 |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (narrow) | 90 | 0.2% | 88 | 0.2% | 0.005 | 0.001 |
| Acute myocardial infarction (broad) | 257 | 0.6% | 249 | 0.6% | 0.019 | 0.002 |
| Hospitalized heart failure prior to 60 days before index date | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Other ischemic heart disease | 5,712 | 13.9% | 5,715 | 13.9% | -0.007 | 0.000 |
| Congestive heart failure | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Other heart disease | 7,224 | 17.5% | 7,159 | 17.4% | 0.158 | 0.004 |
| Stroke (broad) | 2,005 | 4.9% | 1,940 | 4.7% | 0.158 | 0.007 |
| Stroke (narrow) | 141 | 0.3% | 137 | 0.3% | 0.010 | 0.002 |
| Peripheral arterial disease | 1,577 | 3.8% | 1,533 | 3.7% | 0.107 | 0.006 |
| All coronary revascularization procedures | 1,526 | 3.7% | 1,472 | 3.6% | 0.131 | 0.007 |
| Coronary artery bypass graft | 663 | 1.6% | 639 | 1.6% | 0.058 | 0.005 |

Table 1d. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Pioglitazone | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Percutaneous coronary intervention | 1,058 | 2.6% | 1,010 | 2.5% | 0.117 | 0.007 |
| All carotid revascularization procedures | 48 | 0.1% | 42 | 0.1% | 0.015 | 0.004 |
| Carotid endarterectomy, etc. | 48 | 0.1% | 42 | 0.1% | 0.015 | 0.004 |
| Carotid bypass | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| All lower extremity revascularization | 143 | 0.3% | 138 | 0.3% | 0.012 | 0.002 |
| Lower extremity endarterectomy, etc. | 76 | 0.2% | 81 | 0.2% | -0.012 | -0.003 |
| Lower extremity bypass | 22 | 0.1% | 24 | 0.1% | -0.005 | -0.002 |
| Lower extremity amputation | 62 | 0.2% | 53 | 0.1% | 0.022 | 0.006 |
| All Prior Cardiovascular Disease Covariates | 11,287 | 27.4% | 11,135 | 27.0% | 0.369 | 0.008 |
| Asthma | 2,473 | 6.0% | 2,475 | 6.0% | -0.005 | 0.000 |
| Cancer (excluding non-melanoma skin cancer) | 2,338 | 5.7% | 2,341 | 5.7% | -0.007 | 0.000 |
| Chronic kidney disease (excluding end stage renal disease) | 1,992 | 4.8% | 2,032 | 4.9% | -0.097 | -0.005 |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | 2,009 | 4.9% | 1,957 | 4.8% | 0.126 | 0.006 |
| Dementia | 493 | 1.2% | 492 | 1.2% | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| Depression | 3,598 | 8.7% | 3,618 | 8.8% | -0.049 | -0.002 |
| End stage renal disease (ESRD) | 147 | 0.4% | 136 | 0.3% | 0.027 | 0.005 |
| Fracture | 1,001 | 2.4% | 975 | 2.4% | 0.063 | 0.004 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) / acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) | 58 | 0.1% | 65 | 0.2% | -0.017 | -0.004 |
| Hyperlipidemia or lipid disorder | 30,656 | 74.4% | 30,687 | 74.5% | -0.075 | -0.002 |
| Hypertension | 30,691 | 74.5% | 30,843 | 74.9% | -0.369 | -0.008 |
| Hypoglycemia | 1,389 | 3.4% | 1,375 | 3.3% | 0.034 | 0.002 |
| Obesity (or weight gain) | 6,841 | 16.6% | 6,868 | 16.7% | -0.066 | -0.002 |
| Osteoporosis | 1,555 | 3.8% | 1,558 | 3.8% | -0.007 | 0.000 |
| Peripheral neuropathy | 5,540 | 13.4% | 5,561 | 13.5% | -0.051 | -0.001 |
| Tobacco use | 2,530 | 6.1% | 2,513 | 6.1% | 0.041 | 0.002 |
| All comorbidity covariates | 38,036 | 92.3% | 37,917 | 92.0% | 0.289 | 0.011 |
| History of use: | | | | | | |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (B) | 206 | 0.5% | 189 | 0.5% | 0.041 | 0.006 |
| Biguanides (B) | 29,503 | 71.6% | 29,687 | 72.1% | -0.447 | -0.010 |
| Other dipeptidyl peptidase-4 (DPP-4) inhibitors (B) | 273 | 0.7% | 357 | 0.9% | -0.204 | -0.023 |
| Meglitinides (B) | 790 | 1.9% | 430 | 1.0% | 0.874 | 0.072 |
| Saxagliptin (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (B) | 6,093 | 14.8% | 6,277 | 15.2% | -0.447 | -0.013 |
| Pioglitazone (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 10 | 0.0% | 15 | 0.0% | -0.012 | -0.007 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 17,697 | 43.0% | 17,940 | 43.5% | -0.590 | -0.012 |

Table 1d. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Pioglitazone | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Long-acting insulins (B) | 4,938 | 12.0% | 4,945 | 12.0% | -0.017 | -0.001 |
| Short-acting insulins (B) | 1,739 | 4.2% | 1,740 | 4.2% | -0.002 | 0.000 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (B) | 2,187 | 5.3% | 2,332 | 5.7% | -0.352 | -0.015 |
| Other anti-diabetics (B) | 2,200 | 5.3% | 2,348 | 5.7% | -0.359 | -0.016 |
| All anti-diabetics (B) | 35,291 | 85.7% | 34,882 | 84.7% | 0.993 | 0.028 |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (B) | 18,519 | 45.0% | 18,574 | 45.1% | -0.133 | -0.003 |
| Alpha blockers (B) | 746 | 1.8% | 820 | 2.0% | -0.180 | -0.013 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (B) | 9,474 | 23.0% | 9,633 | 23.4% | -0.386 | -0.009 |
| Beta blockers (B) | 10,151 | 24.6% | 10,247 | 24.9% | -0.233 | -0.005 |
| Calcium channel blockers (B) | 8,827 | 21.4% | 8,967 | 21.8% | -0.340 | -0.008 |
| Direct vasodilators (B) | 329 | 0.8% | 324 | 0.8% | 0.012 | 0.001 |
| Loop diuretics (B) | 2,931 | 7.1% | 2,780 | 6.7% | 0.367 | 0.014 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (B) | 635 | 1.5% | 633 | 1.5% | 0.005 | 0.000 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (B) | 1,255 | 3.0% | 1,266 | 3.1% | -0.027 | -0.002 |
| Thiazide diuretics (B) | 12,786 | 31.0% | 12,848 | 31.2% | -0.150 | -0.003 |
| Renin inhibitors (B) | 438 | 1.1% | 363 | 0.9% | 0.182 | 0.019 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (B) | 903 | 2.2% | 878 | 2.1% | 0.061 | 0.004 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (B) | 54 | 0.1% | 58 | 0.1% | -0.010 | -0.003 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (B) | 30,550 | 74.2% | 30,613 | 74.3% | -0.153 | -0.003 |
| Lipid lowering agents (B) | 26,301 | 63.8% | 26,435 | 64.2% | -0.325 | -0.007 |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (C) | 104 | 0.3% | 110 | 0.3% | -0.015 | -0.003 |
| Biguanides (C) | 27,021 | 65.6% | 26,719 | 64.9% | 0.733 | 0.015 |
| Other DPP-4 inhibitors (C) | 89 | 0.2% | 408 | 1.0% | -0.774 | -0.100 |
| Meglitinides (C) | 479 | 1.2% | 266 | 0.6% | 0.517 | 0.055 |
| Saxagliptin (C) | 41,199 | 100.0% | - | 0.0% | 100.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (C) | 2,775 | 6.7% | 2,666 | 6.5% | 0.265 | 0.011 |
| Pioglitazone (C) | - | 0.0% | 41,199 | 100.0% | -100.000 | - |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 4 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.0% | -0.017 | -0.013 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 13,520 | 32.8% | 13,711 | 33.3% | -0.464 | -0.010 |
| Long-acting insulins (C) | 3,322 | 8.1% | 3,285 | 8.0% | 0.090 | 0.003 |
| Short-acting insulins (C) | 843 | 2.0% | 840 | 2.0% | 0.007 | 0.001 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (C) | 756 | 1.8% | 849 | 2.1% | -0.226 | -0.016 |
| Other anti-diabetics (C) | 755 | 1.8% | 1,609 | 3.9% | -2.073 | -0.124 |
| All anti-diabetics (C) | 41,199 | 100.0% | 41,199 | 100.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (C) | 14,685 | 35.6% | 14,696 | 35.7% | -0.027 | -0.001 |
| Alpha blockers (C) | 544 | 1.3% | 596 | 1.4% | -0.126 | -0.011 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (C) | 7,952 | 19.3% | 8,069 | 19.6% | -0.284 | -0.007 |
| Beta blockers (C) | 8,018 | 19.5% | 8,082 | 19.6% | -0.155 | -0.004 |
| Calcium channel blockers (C) | 7,281 | 17.7% | 7,405 | 18.0% | -0.301 | -0.008 |

Table 1d. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Pioglitazone | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Direct vasodilators (C) | 210 | 0.5% | 233 | 0.6% | -0.056 | -0.008 |
| Loop diuretics (C) | 1,782 | 4.3% | 1,680 | 4.1% | 0.248 | 0.012 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (C) | 439 | 1.1% | 444 | 1.1% | -0.012 | -0.001 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (C) | 824 | 2.0% | 868 | 2.1% | -0.107 | -0.008 |
| Thiazide diuretics (C) | 9,931 | 24.1% | 10,035 | 24.4% | -0.252 | -0.006 |
| Renin inhibitors (C) | 293 | 0.7% | 237 | 0.6% | 0.136 | 0.017 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (C) | 604 | 1.5% | 567 | 1.4% | 0.090 | 0.008 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (C) | 24 | 0.1% | 29 | 0.1% | -0.012 | -0.005 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (C) | 26,854 | 65.2% | 27,065 | 65.7% | -0.512 | -0.011 |
| Lipid lowering agents (C) | 22,007 | 53.4% | 22,217 | 53.9% | -0.510 | -0.010 |
| Health Service Utilization Intensity: | | | | | | |
| Non-acute institutional stay (IS visit) during prior year | 1,002 | 2.4% | 1,006 | 2.4% | -0.010 | -0.001 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) within prior 30 day | 717 | 1.7% | 727 | 1.8% | -0.024 | -0.002 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 3,275 | 7.9% | 3,228 | 7.8% | 0.114 | 0.004 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) within prior 30 days | 1,371 | 3.3% | 1,301 | 3.2% | 0.170 | 0.010 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 7,177 | 17.4% | 7,135 | 17.3% | 0.102 | 0.003 |
| | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean number of ambulatory encounters (AV) | 12.9 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Mean number of emergency room encounters (ED) | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.007 | -0.007 |
| Mean number of inpatient hospital encounters (IP) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.003 | -0.007 |
| Mean number of non-acute institutional encounters (IS) | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.002 | -0.004 |
| Mean number of other ambulatory encounters (OA) | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 0.040 | 0.008 |
| Mean number of unique drug classes | 7.7 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 4.7 | -0.009 | -0.002 |
| Mean number of generics | 8.8 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 5.5 | -0.049 | -0.009 |
| Mean number of filled prescriptions | 35.1 | 27.2 | 34.7 | 27.8 | 0.433 | 0.016 |

Table 1e. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Long-Acting Insulins | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Patients | 66,311 | 100.0% | 273,506 | 100.0% | - | - |
| Demographics | | Standard | | Standard | | |
| | Mean | Deviation | Mean | Deviation | | |
| Mean age (years) | 57.6 | 10.9 | 59.3 | 12.7 | -1.656 | -0.140 |
| Age (years) | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| 18-29 | 510 | 0.8% | 5,635 | 2.1% | -1.291 | -0.109 |
| 30-44 | 8,566 | 12.9% | 34,269 | 12.5% | 0.388 | 0.012 |
| 45-54 | 18,345 | 27.7% | 62,268 | 22.8% | 4.898 | 0.113 |
| 55-64 | 23,042 | 34.7% | 79,785 | 29.2% | 5.577 | 0.120 |
| 65-74 | 10,558 | 15.9% | 55,631 | 20.3% | -4.418 | -0.115 |
| 75-84 | 4,411 | 6.7% | 28,164 | 10.3% | -3.645 | -0.131 |
| 85+ | 879 | 1.3% | 7,754 | 2.8% | -1.509 | -0.106 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 28,877 | 43.5% | 123,392 | 45.1% | -1.567 | -0.032 |
| Male | 37,434 | 56.5% | 150,114 | 54.9% | 1.567 | 0.032 |
| Year | | | | | | |
| 2009 | 1,250 | 1.9% | 26,878 | 9.8% | -7.942 | -0.343 |
| 2010 | 12,013 | 18.1% | 63,331 | 23.2% | -5.039 | -0.125 |
| 2011 | 19,958 | 30.1% | 64,641 | 23.6% | 6.463 | 0.146 |
| 2012 | 21,168 | 31.9% | 64,774 | 23.7% | 8.239 | 0.185 |
| 2013 | 11,921 | 18.2% | 51,987 | 19.7% | -1.516 | -0.039 |
| 2014 | 1 | 0.8% | 1,895 | 4.5% | -3.697 | -0.230 |
| Recorded history of: | | | | | | |
| Prior combined comorbidity raw score | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (broad) | 472 | 0.7% | 4,314 | 1.6% | -0.865 | -0.081 |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (narrow) | 192 | 0.3% | 1,620 | 0.6% | -0.303 | -0.046 |
| Acute myocardial infarction (broad) | 542 | 0.8% | 6,306 | 2.3% | -1.488 | -0.120 |
| Hospitalized heart failure prior to 60 days before index date | 190 | 0.3% | 2,947 | 1.1% | -0.791 | -0.096 |
| Other ischemic heart disease | 9,975 | 15.0% | 62,065 | 22.7% | -7.650 | -0.196 |
| Congestive heart failure | 2,832 | 4.3% | 31,579 | 11.5% | -7.275 | -0.272 |
| Other heart disease | 12,986 | 19.6% | 78,911 | 28.9% | -9.268 | -0.218 |
| Stroke (broad) | 3,339 | 5.0% | 23,681 | 8.7% | -3.623 | -0.144 |
| Stroke (narrow) | 206 | 0.3% | 3,671 | 1.3% | -1.032 | -0.114 |
| Peripheral arterial disease | 2,548 | 3.8% | 18,006 | 6.6% | -2.741 | -0.124 |
| All coronary revascularization procedures | 2,774 | 4.2% | 22,804 | 8.3% | -4.154 | -0.172 |
| Coronary artery bypass graft | 1,264 | 1.9% | 11,882 | 4.3% | -2.438 | -0.140 |
| Percutaneous coronary intervention | 1,912 | 2.9% | 15,366 | 5.6% | -2.735 | -0.136 |

Table 1e. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Long-Acting Insulins | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| All carotid revascularization procedures | 82 | 0.1% | 669 | 0.2% | -0.121 | -0.028 |
| Carotid endarterectomy, etc. | 82 | 0.1% | 668 | 0.2% | -0.121 | -0.028 |
| Carotid bypass | - | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| All lower extremity revascularization | 202 | 0.3% | 3,753 | 1.4% | -1.068 | -0.117 |
| Lower extremity endarterectomy, etc. | 126 | 0.2% | 1,633 | 0.6% | -0.407 | -0.065 |
| Lower extremity bypass | 44 | 0.1% | 643 | 0.2% | -0.169 | -0.044 |
| Lower extremity amputation | 66 | 0.1% | 2,260 | 0.8% | -0.727 | -0.107 |
| All Prior Cardiovascular Disease Covariates | 19,449 | 29.3% | 112,938 | 41.3% | -11.963 | -0.252 |
| Asthma | 3,972 | 6.0% | 23,389 | 8.6% | -2.562 | -0.099 |
| Cancer (excluding non-melanoma skin cancer) | 3,964 | 6.0% | 24,354 | 8.9% | -2.926 | -0.112 |
| Chronic kidney disease (excluding end stage renal disease) | 3,266 | 4.9% | 34,508 | 12.6% | -7.692 | -0.274 |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | 3,565 | 5.4% | 29,279 | 10.7% | -5.329 | -0.197 |
| Dementia | 789 | 1.2% | 10,094 | 3.7% | -2.501 | -0.163 |
| Depression | 5,357 | 8.1% | 35,636 | 13.0% | -4.951 | -0.162 |
| End stage renal disease (ESRD) | 212 | 0.3% | 6,741 | 2.5% | -2.145 | -0.184 |
| Fracture | 1,607 | 2.4% | 11,342 | 4.1% | -1.723 | -0.097 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) / acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) | 84 | 0.1% | 830 | 0.3% | -0.177 | -0.038 |
| Hyperlipidemia or lipid disorder | 50,435 | 76.1% | 189,725 | 69.4% | 6.691 | 0.151 |
| Hypertension | 50,241 | 75.8% | 207,719 | 75.9% | -0.181 | -0.004 |
| Hypoglycemia | 1,968 | 3.0% | 25,287 | 9.2% | -6.278 | -0.264 |
| Obesity (or weight gain) | 11,127 | 16.8% | 60,599 | 22.2% | -5.376 | -0.136 |
| Osteoporosis | 2,618 | 3.9% | 10,999 | 4.0% | -0.073 | -0.004 |
| Peripheral neuropathy | 8,143 | 12.3% | 57,884 | 21.2% | -8.884 | -0.240 |
| Tobacco use | 4,092 | 6.2% | 31,181 | 11.4% | -5.230 | -0.186 |
| All comorbidity covariates | 61,617 | 92.9% | 250,298 | 91.5% | 1.407 | 0.053 |
| History of use: | | | | | | |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (B) | 325 | 0.5% | 2,368 | 0.9% | -0.376 | -0.046 |
| Biguanides (B) | 49,328 | 74.4% | 176,246 | 64.4% | 9.949 | 0.217 |
| Other dipeptidyl peptidase-4 (DPP-4) inhibitors (B) | 422 | 0.6% | 1,966 | 0.7% | -0.082 | -0.010 |
| Meglitinides (B) | 1,215 | 1.8% | 6,122 | 2.2% | -0.406 | -0.029 |
| Saxagliptin (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (B) | 13,051 | 19.7% | 48,885 | 17.9% | 1.808 | 0.046 |
| Pioglitazone (B) | 13,999 | 21.1% | 51,116 | 18.7% | 2.422 | 0.061 |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 14 | 0.0% | 1,291 | 0.5% | -0.451 | -0.091 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 28,880 | 43.6% | 156,764 | 57.3% | -13.764 | -0.278 |
| Long-acting insulins (B) | - | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Short-acting insulins (B) | 350 | 0.5% | 17,368 | 6.4% | -5.822 | -0.324 |

Table 1e. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Long-Acting Insulins | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Other thiazolidinediones (B) | 2,662 | 4.0% | 6,347 | 2.3% | 1.694 | 0.097 |
| Other anti-diabetics (B) | 2,897 | 4.4% | 24,166 | 8.8% | -4.467 | -0.181 |
| All anti-diabetics (B) | 58,159 | 87.7% | 220,986 | 80.8% | 6.909 | 0.191 |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (B) | 29,631 | 44.7% | 131,241 | 48.0% | -3.300 | -0.066 |
| Alpha blockers (B) | 1,233 | 1.9% | 9,079 | 3.3% | -1.460 | -0.092 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (B) | 16,899 | 25.5% | 55,059 | 20.1% | 5.354 | 0.128 |
| Beta blockers (B) | 17,146 | 25.9% | 93,467 | 34.2% | -8.317 | -0.182 |
| Calcium channel blockers (B) | 14,544 | 21.9% | 66,904 | 24.5% | -2.529 | -0.060 |
| Direct vasodilators (B) | 611 | 0.9% | 6,528 | 2.4% | -1.465 | -0.115 |
| Loop diuretics (B) | 5,759 | 8.7% | 46,572 | 17.0% | -8.343 | -0.251 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (B) | 1,351 | 2.0% | 9,718 | 3.6% | -1.516 | -0.092 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (B) | 2,058 | 3.1% | 7,847 | 2.9% | 0.235 | 0.014 |
| Thiazide diuretics (B) | 21,064 | 31.8% | 81,643 | 29.9% | 1.915 | 0.041 |
| Renin inhibitors (B) | 764 | 1.2% | 1,896 | 0.7% | 0.459 | 0.048 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (B) | 1,465 | 2.2% | 9,739 | 3.6% | -1.352 | -0.081 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (B) | 99 | 0.1% | 271 | 0.1% | 0.050 | 0.014 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (B) | 50,313 | 75.9% | 209,814 | 76.7% | -0.838 | -0.020 |
| Lipid lowering agents (B) | 44,355 | 66.9% | 173,581 | 63.5% | 3.424 | 0.072 |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (C) | 182 | 0.3% | 1,246 | 0.5% | -0.181 | -0.030 |
| Biguanides (C) | 45,776 | 69.0% | 129,060 | 47.2% | 21.845 | 0.454 |
| Other DPP-4 inhibitors (C) | 126 | 0.2% | 1,359 | 0.5% | -0.307 | -0.052 |
| Meglitinides (C) | 745 | 1.1% | 3,608 | 1.3% | -0.196 | -0.018 |
| Saxagliptin (C) | 66,311 | 100.0% | - | 0.0% | 100.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (C) | 4,073 | 6.1% | 30,595 | 11.2% | -5.044 | -0.180 |
| Pioglitazone (C) | 6,996 | 10.6% | 26,602 | 9.7% | 0.824 | 0.027 |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 9 | 0.0% | 801 | 0.3% | -0.279 | -0.071 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 21,651 | 32.7% | 115,141 | 42.1% | -9.447 | -0.196 |
| Long-acting insulins (C) | - | 0.0% | 273,506 | 100.0% | -100.000 | - |
| Short-acting insulins (C) | 145 | 0.2% | 46,933 | 17.2% | -16.941 | -0.631 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (C) | 779 | 1.2% | 2,029 | 0.7% | 0.433 | 0.044 |
| Other anti-diabetics (C) | 1,100 | 1.7% | 11,542 | 4.2% | -2.561 | -0.152 |
| All anti-diabetics (C) | 66,311 | 100.0% | 273,506 | 100.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (C) | 23,032 | 34.7% | 102,611 | 37.5% | -2.784 | -0.058 |
| Alpha blockers (C) | 887 | 1.3% | 6,528 | 2.4% | -1.049 | -0.078 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (C) | 14,067 | 21.2% | 42,484 | 15.5% | 5.681 | 0.147 |
| Beta blockers (C) | 13,438 | 20.3% | 77,481 | 28.3% | -8.064 | -0.189 |
| Calcium channel blockers (C) | 11,838 | 17.9% | 54,111 | 19.8% | -1.932 | -0.049 |
| Direct vasodilators (C) | 388 | 0.6% | 5,154 | 1.9% | -1.299 | -0.118 |
| Loop diuretics (C) | 3,619 | 5.5% | 33,011 | 12.1% | -6.612 | -0.235 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (C) | 913 | 1.4% | 6,651 | 2.4% | -1.055 | -0.077 |

Table 1e. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Long-Acting Insulins | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (C) | 1,336 | 2.0% | 4,771 | 1.7% | 0.270 | 0.020 |
| Thiazide diuretics (C) | 16,125 | 24.3% | 58,279 | 21.3% | 3.009 | 0.072 |
| Renin inhibitors (C) | 488 | 0.7% | 1,017 | 0.4% | 0.364 | 0.049 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (C) | 955 | 1.4% | 6,795 | 2.5% | -1.044 | -0.075 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (C) | 43 | 0.1% | 99 | 0.0% | 0.029 | 0.013 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (C) | 44,027 | 66.4% | 188,326 | 68.9% | -2.462 | -0.053 |
| Lipid lowering agents (C) | 36,396 | 54.9% | 139,919 | 51.2% | 3.729 | 0.075 |
| Health Service Utilization Intensity: | | | | | | |
| Non-acute institutional stay (IS visit) during prior year | 1,580 | 2.4% | 25,543 | 9.3% | -6.956 | -0.299 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) within prior 30 day | 920 | 1.4% | 47,359 | 17.3% | -15.928 | -0.569 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 5,489 | 8.3% | 50,955 | 18.6% | -10.353 | -0.307 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) within prior 30 days | 1,888 | 2.8% | 34,523 | 12.6% | -9.775 | -0.372 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 11,272 | 17.0% | 74,428 | 27.2% | -10.214 | -0.248 |
| | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean number of ambulatory encounters (AV) | 13.2 | 12.4 | 16.3 | 17.7 | -3.140 | -0.205 |
| Mean number of emergency room encounters (ED) | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | -0.399 | -0.290 |
| Mean number of inpatient hospital encounters (IP) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -0.369 | -0.475 |
| Mean number of non-acute institutional encounters (IS) | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | -0.183 | -0.189 |
| Mean number of other ambulatory encounters (OA) | 2.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 9.2 | -2.415 | -0.329 |
| Mean number of unique drug classes | 7.8 | 4.5 | 8.8 | 5.5 | -1.059 | -0.211 |
| Mean number of generics | 9.0 | 5.3 | 10.3 | 6.4 | -1.312 | -0.224 |
| Mean number of filled prescriptions | 36.8 | 27.5 | 38.5 | 31.5 | -1.777 | -0.060 |

Table 1f. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Long-Acting Insulins | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Patients | 53,834 | 81.7% | 53,834 | 23.7% | - | - |
| Demographics | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean age (years) | 57.9 | 11.2 | 58.0 | 11.6 | -0.122 | -0.011 |
| Age (years) | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| 18-29 | 452 | 0.8% | 727 | 1.4% | -0.511 | -0.049 |
| 30-44 | 7,101 | 13.2% | 7,022 | 13.0% | 0.147 | 0.004 |
| 45-54 | 14,513 | 27.0% | 14,011 | 26.0% | 0.932 | 0.021 |
| 55-64 | 17,914 | 33.3% | 17,352 | 32.2% | 1.044 | 0.022 |
| 65-74 | 9,058 | 16.8% | 9,859 | 18.3% | -1.488 | -0.039 |
| 75-84 | 3,978 | 7.4% | 3,998 | 7.4% | -0.037 | -0.001 |
| 85+ | 818 | 1.5% | 865 | 1.6% | -0.087 | -0.007 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 23,798 | 44.2% | 23,868 | 44.3% | -0.130 | -0.003 |
| Male | 30,036 | 55.8% | 29,966 | 55.7% | 0.130 | 0.003 |
| Year | | | | | | |
| 2009 | 1,245 | 2.3% | 1,427 | 2.7% | -0.338 | -0.022 |
| 2010 | 11,150 | 20.7% | 11,003 | 20.4% | 0.273 | 0.007 |
| 2011 | 15,569 | 28.9% | 15,633 | 29.0% | -0.119 | -0.003 |
| 2012 | 15,703 | 29.2% | 15,847 | 29.4% | -0.267 | -0.006 |
| 2013 | 10,167 | 19.1% | 9,924 | 18.6% | 0.456 | 0.012 |
| 2014 | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Recorded history of: | | | | | | |
| Prior combined comorbidity raw score | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (broad) | 440 | 0.8% | 426 | 0.8% | 0.026 | 0.003 |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (narrow) | 180 | 0.3% | 160 | 0.3% | 0.037 | 0.007 |
| Acute myocardial infarction (broad) | 504 | 0.9% | 507 | 0.9% | -0.006 | -0.001 |
| Hospitalized heart failure prior to 60 days before index date | 187 | 0.3% | 204 | 0.4% | -0.032 | -0.005 |
| Other ischemic heart disease | 8,776 | 16.3% | 8,869 | 16.5% | -0.173 | -0.005 |
| Congestive heart failure | 2,639 | 4.9% | 2,744 | 5.1% | -0.195 | -0.009 |
| Other heart disease | 11,059 | 20.5% | 11,169 | 20.7% | -0.204 | -0.005 |
| Stroke (broad) | 2,911 | 5.4% | 2,978 | 5.5% | -0.124 | -0.005 |
| Stroke (narrow) | 194 | 0.4% | 204 | 0.4% | -0.019 | -0.003 |
| Peripheral arterial disease | 2,270 | 4.2% | 2,304 | 4.3% | -0.063 | -0.003 |
| All coronary revascularization procedures | 2,497 | 4.6% | 2,496 | 4.6% | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| Coronary artery bypass graft | 1,144 | 2.1% | 1,193 | 2.2% | -0.091 | -0.006 |
| Percutaneous coronary intervention | 1,722 | 3.2% | 1,646 | 3.1% | 0.141 | 0.008 |

Table 1f. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Long-Acting Insulins | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| All carotid revascularization procedures | 74 | 0.1% | 66 | 0.1% | 0.015 | 0.004 |
| Carotid endarterectomy, etc. | 74 | 0.1% | 66 | 0.1% | 0.015 | 0.004 |
| Carotid bypass | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| All lower extremity revascularization | 192 | 0.4% | 204 | 0.4% | -0.022 | -0.004 |
| Lower extremity endarterectomy, etc. | 117 | 0.2% | 121 | 0.2% | -0.007 | -0.002 |
| Lower extremity bypass | 43 | 0.1% | 38 | 0.1% | 0.009 | 0.003 |
| Lower extremity amputation | 65 | 0.1% | 83 | 0.2% | -0.033 | -0.009 |
| All Prior Cardiovascular Disease Covariates | 16,629 | 30.9% | 16,891 | 31.4% | -0.487 | -0.011 |
| Asthma | 3,315 | 6.2% | 3,388 | 6.3% | -0.136 | -0.006 |
| Cancer (excluding non-melanoma skin cancer) | 3,477 | 6.5% | 3,503 | 6.5% | -0.048 | -0.002 |
| Chronic kidney disease (excluding end stage renal disease) | 3,053 | 5.7% | 3,048 | 5.7% | 0.009 | 0.000 |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | 3,190 | 5.9% | 3,220 | 6.0% | -0.056 | -0.002 |
| Dementia | 755 | 1.4% | 757 | 1.4% | -0.004 | 0.000 |
| Depression | 4,754 | 8.8% | 4,739 | 8.8% | 0.028 | 0.001 |
| End stage renal disease (ESRD) | 210 | 0.4% | 248 | 0.5% | -0.071 | -0.011 |
| Fracture | 1,418 | 2.6% | 1,457 | 2.7% | -0.072 | -0.004 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) / acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) | 82 | 0.2% | 67 | 0.1% | 0.028 | 0.007 |
| Hyperlipidemia or lipid disorder | 39,970 | 74.2% | 40,229 | 74.7% | -0.481 | -0.011 |
| Hypertension | 40,623 | 75.5% | 40,779 | 75.7% | -0.290 | -0.007 |
| Hypoglycemia | 1,810 | 3.4% | 1,845 | 3.4% | -0.065 | -0.004 |
| Obesity (or weight gain) | 9,299 | 17.3% | 9,381 | 17.4% | -0.152 | -0.004 |
| Osteoporosis | 2,069 | 3.8% | 2,130 | 4.0% | -0.113 | -0.006 |
| Peripheral neuropathy | 7,345 | 13.6% | 7,413 | 13.8% | -0.126 | -0.004 |
| Tobacco use | 3,574 | 6.6% | 3,513 | 6.5% | 0.113 | 0.005 |
| All comorbidity covariates | 49,814 | 92.5% | 49,383 | 91.7% | 0.801 | 0.030 |
| History of use: | | | | | | |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (B) | 320 | 0.6% | 189 | 0.4% | 0.243 | 0.035 |
| Biguanides (B) | 39,630 | 73.6% | 39,838 | 74.0% | -0.386 | -0.009 |
| Other dipeptidyl peptidase-4 (DPP-4) inhibitors (B) | 414 | 0.8% | 371 | 0.7% | 0.080 | 0.009 |
| Meglitinides (B) | 1,200 | 2.2% | 674 | 1.3% | 0.977 | 0.075 |
| Saxagliptin (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (B) | 9,791 | 18.2% | 9,914 | 18.4% | -0.228 | -0.006 |
| Pioglitazone (B) | 11,423 | 21.2% | 11,430 | 21.2% | -0.013 | 0.000 |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 14 | 0.0% | 17 | 0.0% | -0.006 | -0.003 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 26,892 | 50.0% | 26,488 | 49.2% | 0.750 | 0.015 |
| Long-acting insulins (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Short-acting insulins (B) | 350 | 0.7% | 407 | 0.8% | -0.106 | -0.013 |

Table 1f. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Long-Acting Insulins | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Other thiazolidinediones (B) | 1,955 | 3.6% | 1,981 | 3.7% | -0.048 | -0.003 |
| Other anti-diabetics (B) | 2,864 | 5.3% | 3,743 | 7.0% | -1.633 | -0.068 |
| All anti-diabetics (B) | 47,654 | 88.5% | 44,796 | 83.2% | 5.309 | 0.153 |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (B) | 24,833 | 46.1% | 24,776 | 46.0% | 0.106 | 0.002 |
| Alpha blockers (B) | 1,077 | 2.0% | 1,152 | 2.1% | -0.139 | -0.010 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (B) | 12,506 | 23.2% | 12,889 | 23.9% | -0.711 | -0.017 |
| Beta blockers (B) | 14,612 | 27.1% | 14,712 | 27.3% | -0.186 | -0.004 |
| Calcium channel blockers (B) | 11,885 | 22.1% | 11,998 | 22.3% | -0.210 | -0.005 |
| Direct vasodilators (B) | 562 | 1.0% | 634 | 1.2% | -0.134 | -0.013 |
| Loop diuretics (B) | 5,234 | 9.7% | 5,758 | 10.7% | -0.973 | -0.032 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (B) | 1,217 | 2.3% | 1,219 | 2.3% | -0.004 | 0.000 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (B) | 1,769 | 3.3% | 1,464 | 2.7% | 0.567 | 0.033 |
| Thiazide diuretics (B) | 16,668 | 31.0% | 16,880 | 31.4% | -0.394 | -0.009 |
| Renin inhibitors (B) | 627 | 1.2% | 420 | 0.8% | 0.385 | 0.039 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (B) | 1,301 | 2.4% | 1,320 | 2.5% | -0.035 | -0.002 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (B) | 76 | 0.1% | 59 | 0.1% | 0.032 | 0.009 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (B) | 40,803 | 75.8% | 40,600 | 75.4% | 0.377 | 0.009 |
| Lipid lowering agents (B) | 35,112 | 65.2% | 35,351 | 65.7% | -0.444 | -0.009 |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (C) | 178 | 0.3% | 107 | 0.2% | 0.132 | 0.026 |
| Biguanides (C) | 33,976 | 63.1% | 34,380 | 63.9% | -0.750 | -0.016 |
| Other DPP-4 inhibitors (C) | 121 | 0.2% | 272 | 0.5% | -0.280 | -0.047 |
| Meglitinides (C) | 736 | 1.4% | 429 | 0.8% | 0.570 | 0.055 |
| Saxagliptin (C) | 53,834 | 100.0% | - | 0.0% | 100.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (C) | 3,927 | 7.3% | 3,830 | 7.1% | 0.180 | 0.007 |
| Pioglitazone (C) | 5,907 | 11.0% | 5,876 | 10.9% | 0.058 | 0.002 |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 9 | 0.0% | 9 | 0.0% | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 20,117 | 37.4% | 19,953 | 37.1% | 0.305 | 0.006 |
| Long-acting insulins (C) | - | 0.0% | 53,834 | 100.0% | -100.000 | - |
| Short-acting insulins (C) | 145 | 0.3% | 285 | 0.5% | -0.260 | -0.041 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (C) | 602 | 1.1% | 616 | 1.1% | -0.026 | -0.002 |
| Other anti-diabetics (C) | 1,086 | 2.0% | 2,036 | 3.8% | -1.765 | -0.105 |
| All anti-diabetics (C) | 53,834 | 100.0% | 53,834 | 100.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (C) | 19,367 | 36.0% | 19,288 | 35.8% | 0.147 | 0.003 |
| Alpha blockers (C) | 776 | 1.4% | 848 | 1.6% | -0.134 | -0.011 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (C) | 10,200 | 18.9% | 10,564 | 19.6% | -0.676 | -0.017 |
| Beta blockers (C) | 11,486 | 21.3% | 11,580 | 21.5% | -0.175 | -0.004 |
| Calcium channel blockers (C) | 9,586 | 17.8% | 9,649 | 17.9% | -0.117 | -0.003 |
| Direct vasodilators (C) | 358 | 0.7% | 446 | 0.8% | -0.163 | -0.019 |
| Loop diuretics (C) | 3,320 | 6.2% | 3,817 | 7.1% | -0.923 | -0.037 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (C) | 812 | 1.5% | 853 | 1.6% | -0.076 | -0.006 |

Table 1f. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Long-Acting Insulins | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (C) | 1,143 | 2.1% | 939 | 1.7% | 0.379 | 0.028 |
| Thiazide diuretics (C) | 12,604 | 23.4% | 12,807 | 23.8% | -0.377 | -0.009 |
| Renin inhibitors (C) | 405 | 0.8% | 230 | 0.4% | 0.325 | 0.042 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (C) | 852 | 1.6% | 871 | 1.6% | -0.035 | -0.003 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (C) | 33 | 0.1% | 26 | 0.0% | 0.013 | 0.006 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (C) | 35,638 | 66.2% | 35,688 | 66.3% | -0.093 | -0.002 |
| Lipid lowering agents (C) | 28,529 | 53.0% | 28,748 | 53.4% | -0.407 | -0.008 |
| Health Service Utilization Intensity: | | | | | | |
| Non-acute institutional stay (IS visit) during prior year | 1,563 | 2.9% | 1,630 | 3.0% | -0.124 | -0.007 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) within prior 30 day | 914 | 1.7% | 1,133 | 2.1% | -0.407 | -0.030 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 5,029 | 9.3% | 5,107 | 9.5% | -0.145 | -0.005 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) within prior 30 days | 1,852 | 3.4% | 1,956 | 3.6% | -0.193 | -0.010 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 10,064 | 18.7% | 10,040 | 18.6% | 0.045 | 0.001 |
| | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean number of ambulatory encounters (AV) | 13.6 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 13.7 | -0.144 | -0.011 |
| Mean number of emergency room encounters (ED) | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -0.023 | -0.023 |
| Mean number of inpatient hospital encounters (IP) | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.014 | -0.028 |
| Mean number of non-acute institutional encounters (IS) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.008 | -0.014 |
| Mean number of other ambulatory encounters (OA) | 3.0 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 6.0 | -0.120 | -0.022 |
| Mean number of unique drug classes | 7.9 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 4.9 | -0.009 | -0.002 |
| Mean number of generics | 9.2 | 5.4 | 9.3 | 5.7 | -0.083 | -0.015 |
| Mean number of filled prescriptions | 37.4 | 28.0 | 37.0 | 29.9 | 0.402 | 0.014 |

Table 1g. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Patients | 41,689 | 100.0% | 392,552 | 100.0% | - | - |
| Demographics | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean age (years) | 56.3 | 10.8 | 59.5 | 12.1 | -3.168 | -0.275 |
| Age (years) | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| 18-29 | 391 | 0.9% | 3,977 | 1.0% | -0.075 | -0.008 |
| 30-44 | 6,164 | 14.8% | 48,827 | 12.4% | 2.347 | 0.068 |
| 45-54 | 12,297 | 29.5% | 94,552 | 24.1% | 5.410 | 0.122 |
| 55-64 | 14,722 | 35.3% | 116,281 | 29.6% | 5.692 | 0.122 |
| 65-74 | 5,611 | 13.5% | 78,798 | 20.1% | -6.614 | -0.178 |
| 75-84 | 2,103 | 5.0% | 39,406 | 10.0% | -4.994 | -0.190 |
| 85+ | 401 | 1.0% | 10,711 | 2.7% | -1.767 | -0.132 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 18,608 | 44.6% | 175,755 | 44.8% | -0.137 | -0.003 |
| Male | 23,081 | 55.4% | 216,797 | 55.2% | 0.137 | 0.003 |
| Year | | | | | | |
| 2009 | 724 | 1.7% | 40,835 | 10.4% | -8.666 | -0.369 |
| 2010 | 6,893 | 16.5% | 98,863 | 25.2% | -8.650 | -0.214 |
| 2011 | 12,630 | 30.3% | 94,700 | 24.1% | 6.172 | 0.139 |
| 2012 | 13,769 | 33.0% | 87,221 | 22.2% | 10.809 | 0.244 |
| 2013 | 7,671 | 18.6% | 68,028 | 17.9% | 0.702 | 0.018 |
| 2014 | 2 | 3.0% | 2,905 | 4.8% | -1.720 | -0.089 |
| Recorded history of: | | | | | | |
| Prior combined comorbidity raw score | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (broad) | 287 | 0.7% | 4,077 | 1.0% | -0.350 | -0.038 |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (narrow) | 125 | 0.3% | 1,617 | 0.4% | -0.112 | -0.019 |
| Acute myocardial infarction (broad) | 331 | 0.8% | 5,238 | 1.3% | -0.540 | -0.053 |
| Hospitalized heart failure prior to 60 days before index date | 98 | 0.2% | 2,182 | 0.6% | -0.321 | -0.051 |
| Other ischemic heart disease | 5,935 | 14.2% | 68,032 | 17.3% | -3.094 | -0.085 |
| Congestive heart failure | 1,680 | 4.0% | 27,725 | 7.1% | -3.033 | -0.133 |
| Other heart disease | 7,978 | 19.1% | 86,673 | 22.1% | -2.942 | -0.073 |
| Stroke (broad) | 1,960 | 4.7% | 23,613 | 6.0% | -1.314 | -0.058 |
| Stroke (narrow) | 149 | 0.4% | 2,806 | 0.7% | -0.357 | -0.049 |
| Peripheral arterial disease | 1,509 | 3.6% | 18,164 | 4.6% | -1.007 | -0.051 |
| All coronary revascularization procedures | 1,655 | 4.0% | 22,235 | 5.7% | -1.694 | -0.079 |
| Coronary artery bypass graft | 763 | 1.8% | 10,906 | 2.8% | -0.948 | -0.063 |

Table 1g. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Percutaneous coronary intervention | 1,166 | 2.8% | 14,892 | 3.8% | -0.997 | -0.056 |
| All carotid revascularization procedures | 43 | 0.1% | 626 | 0.2% | -0.056 | -0.016 |
| Carotid endarterectomy, etc. | 42 | 0.1% | 624 | 0.2% | -0.058 | -0.016 |
| Carotid bypass | 1 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 0.002 | 0.005 |
| All lower extremity revascularization | 134 | 0.3% | 2,315 | 0.6% | -0.268 | -0.040 |
| Lower extremity endarterectomy, etc. | 71 | 0.2% | 1,187 | 0.3% | -0.132 | -0.027 |
| Lower extremity bypass | 24 | 0.1% | 454 | 0.1% | -0.058 | -0.020 |
| Lower extremity amputation | 58 | 0.1% | 1,133 | 0.3% | -0.149 | -0.032 |
| All Prior Cardiovascular Disease Covariates | 11,851 | 28.4% | 128,334 | 32.7% | -4.265 | -0.093 |
| Asthma | 2,737 | 6.6% | 28,965 | 7.4% | -0.813 | -0.032 |
| Cancer (excluding non-melanoma skin cancer) | 2,383 | 5.7% | 27,579 | 7.0% | -1.309 | -0.054 |
| Chronic kidney disease (excluding end stage renal disease) | 1,688 | 4.0% | 32,818 | 8.4% | -4.311 | -0.179 |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | 2,233 | 5.4% | 31,920 | 8.1% | -2.775 | -0.111 |
| Dementia | 490 | 1.2% | 9,621 | 2.5% | -1.276 | -0.096 |
| Depression | 3,689 | 8.8% | 40,933 | 10.4% | -1.579 | -0.054 |
| End stage renal disease (ESRD) | 160 | 0.4% | 3,699 | 0.9% | -0.559 | -0.069 |
| Fracture | 1,035 | 2.5% | 11,930 | 3.0% | -0.556 | -0.034 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) / acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) | 70 | 0.2% | 873 | 0.2% | -0.054 | -0.012 |
| Hyperlipidemia or lipid disorder | 31,233 | 74.9% | 265,138 | 67.5% | 7.377 | 0.164 |
| Hypertension | 30,733 | 73.7% | 284,197 | 72.4% | 1.322 | 0.030 |
| Hypoglycemia | 1,232 | 3.0% | 20,569 | 5.2% | -2.285 | -0.115 |
| Obesity (or weight gain) | 7,347 | 17.6% | 72,999 | 18.6% | -0.973 | -0.025 |
| Osteoporosis | 1,688 | 4.0% | 15,579 | 4.0% | 0.080 | 0.004 |
| Peripheral neuropathy | 4,995 | 12.0% | 55,545 | 14.1% | -2.168 | -0.064 |
| Tobacco use | 2,624 | 6.3% | 34,475 | 8.8% | -2.488 | -0.094 |
| All comorbidity covariates | 38,524 | 92.4% | 350,501 | 89.3% | 3.120 | 0.108 |
| History of use: | | | | | | |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (B) | 117 | 0.3% | 1,027 | 0.3% | 0.019 | 0.004 |
| Biguanides (B) | 28,701 | 68.8% | 250,249 | 63.7% | 5.096 | 0.108 |
| Other dipeptidyl peptidase-4 (DPP-4) inhibitors (B) | 242 | 0.6% | 1,581 | 0.4% | 0.178 | 0.025 |
| Meglitinides (B) | 883 | 2.1% | 4,793 | 1.2% | 0.897 | 0.070 |
| Saxagliptin (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (B) | 7,628 | 18.3% | 42,793 | 10.9% | 7.396 | 0.211 |
| Pioglitazone (B) | 7,675 | 18.4% | 44,118 | 11.2% | 7.171 | 0.203 |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 12 | 0.0% | 3,338 | 0.9% | -0.822 | -0.124 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (B) | - | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |

Table 1g. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Long-acting insulins (B) | 5,159 | 12.4% | 40,045 | 10.2% | 2.174 | 0.069 |
| Short-acting insulins (B) | 2,040 | 4.9% | 14,913 | 3.8% | 1.094 | 0.054 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (B) | 1,462 | 3.5% | 7,284 | 1.9% | 1.651 | 0.102 |
| Other anti-diabetics (B) | 1,940 | 4.7% | 12,631 | 3.2% | 1.436 | 0.074 |
| All anti-diabetics (B) | 33,821 | 81.1% | 291,133 | 74.2% | 6.963 | 0.168 |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (B) | 16,654 | 39.9% | 171,058 | 43.6% | -3.628 | -0.074 |
| Alpha blockers (B) | 599 | 1.4% | 11,198 | 2.9% | -1.416 | -0.098 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (B) | 10,741 | 25.8% | 73,621 | 18.8% | 7.010 | 0.169 |
| Beta blockers (B) | 9,988 | 24.0% | 113,892 | 29.0% | -5.055 | -0.115 |
| Calcium channel blockers (B) | 8,421 | 20.2% | 84,352 | 21.5% | -1.289 | -0.032 |
| Direct vasodilators (B) | 321 | 0.8% | 5,463 | 1.4% | -0.622 | -0.060 |
| Loop diuretics (B) | 3,414 | 8.2% | 43,373 | 11.0% | -2.860 | -0.097 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (B) | 891 | 2.1% | 9,142 | 2.3% | -0.192 | -0.013 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (B) | 1,225 | 2.9% | 12,479 | 3.2% | -0.241 | -0.014 |
| Thiazide diuretics (B) | 12,598 | 30.2% | 116,097 | 29.6% | 0.644 | 0.014 |
| Renin inhibitors (B) | 512 | 1.2% | 2,064 | 0.5% | 0.702 | 0.075 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (B) | 839 | 2.0% | 10,005 | 2.5% | -0.536 | -0.036 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (B) | 51 | 0.1% | 381 | 0.1% | 0.025 | 0.008 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (B) | 30,132 | 72.3% | 283,651 | 72.3% | 0.020 | 0.000 |
| Lipid lowering agents (B) | 26,575 | 63.7% | 234,043 | 59.6% | 4.125 | 0.085 |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (C) | 58 | 0.1% | 666 | 0.2% | -0.031 | -0.008 |
| Biguanides (C) | 28,533 | 68.4% | 230,467 | 58.7% | 9.733 | 0.203 |
| Other DPP-4 inhibitors (C) | 66 | 0.2% | 1,264 | 0.3% | -0.164 | -0.033 |
| Meglitinides (C) | 561 | 1.3% | 2,383 | 0.6% | 0.739 | 0.075 |
| Saxagliptin (C) | 41,689 | 100.0% | - | 0.0% | 100.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (C) | 2,328 | 5.6% | 30,730 | 7.8% | -2.244 | -0.090 |
| Pioglitazone (C) | 3,844 | 9.2% | 27,693 | 7.1% | 2.166 | 0.079 |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 8 | 0.0% | 2,105 | 0.5% | -0.517 | -0.098 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (C) | - | 0.0% | 392,552 | 100.0% | -100.000 | - |
| Long-acting insulins (C) | 3,446 | 8.3% | 27,095 | 6.9% | 1.364 | 0.052 |
| Short-acting insulins (C) | 949 | 2.3% | 7,871 | 2.0% | 0.271 | 0.019 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (C) | 430 | 1.0% | 3,176 | 0.8% | 0.222 | 0.023 |
| Other anti-diabetics (C) | 700 | 1.7% | 6,960 | 1.8% | -0.094 | -0.007 |
| All anti-diabetics (C) | 41,689 | 100.0% | 392,552 | 100.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (C) | 12,793 | 30.7% | 149,646 | 38.1% | -7.435 | -0.157 |
| Alpha blockers (C) | 426 | 1.0% | 8,573 | 2.2% | -1.162 | -0.093 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (C) | 9,037 | 21.7% | 60,618 | 15.4% | 6.235 | 0.161 |
| Beta blockers (C) | 7,742 | 18.6% | 97,217 | 24.8% | -6.195 | -0.151 |
| Calcium channel blockers (C) | 6,812 | 16.3% | 71,364 | 18.2% | -1.839 | -0.049 |

Table 1g. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Unmatched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Direct vasodilators (C) | 208 | 0.5% | 4,247 | 1.1% | -0.583 | -0.066 |
| Loop diuretics (C) | 2,105 | 5.0% | 30,573 | 7.8% | -2.739 | -0.112 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (C) | 585 | 1.4% | 6,553 | 1.7% | -0.266 | -0.022 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (C) | 783 | 1.9% | 8,599 | 2.2% | -0.312 | -0.022 |
| Thiazide diuretics (C) | 9,626 | 23.1% | 93,051 | 23.7% | -0.614 | -0.015 |
| Renin inhibitors (C) | 321 | 0.8% | 1,201 | 0.3% | 0.464 | 0.063 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (C) | 510 | 1.2% | 6,998 | 1.8% | -0.559 | -0.046 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (C) | 19 | 0.0% | 181 | 0.0% | -0.001 | 0.000 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (C) | 26,226 | 62.9% | 267,268 | 68.1% | -5.176 | -0.109 |
| Lipid lowering agents (C) | 21,916 | 52.6% | 206,052 | 52.5% | 0.080 | 0.002 |
| Health Service Utilization Intensity: | | | | | | |
| Non-acute institutional stay (IS visit) during prior year | 903 | 2.2% | 20,911 | 5.3% | -3.161 | -0.167 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) within prior 30 day | 676 | 1.6% | 27,951 | 7.1% | -5.499 | -0.271 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 3,597 | 8.6% | 47,352 | 12.1% | -3.434 | -0.113 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) within prior 30 days | 1,283 | 3.1% | 29,692 | 7.6% | -4.486 | -0.201 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 7,202 | 17.3% | 84,024 | 21.4% | -4.129 | -0.105 |
| | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean number of ambulatory encounters (AV) | 13.3 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 0.157 | 0.012 |
| Mean number of emergency room encounters (ED) | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | -0.150 | -0.127 |
| Mean number of inpatient hospital encounters (IP) | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.124 | -0.204 |
| Mean number of non-acute institutional encounters (IS) | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0.073 | -0.106 |
| Mean number of other ambulatory encounters (OA) | 2.9 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 7.1 | -1.081 | -0.168 |
| Mean number of unique drug classes | 7.7 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 0.104 | 0.021 |
| Mean number of generics | 8.6 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 0.224 | 0.040 |
| Mean number of filled prescriptions | 33.7 | 27.4 | 30.3 | 26.9 | 3.336 | 0.123 |

Table 1h. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Patients | 40,831 | 98.2% | 40,831 | 12.4% | - | - |
| Demographics | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean age (years) | 56.3 | 10.9 | 56.3 | 11.4 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| Age (years) | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| 18-29 | 385 | 0.9% | 501 | 1.2% | -0.284 | -0.027 |
| 30-44 | 6,027 | 14.8% | 6,296 | 15.4% | -0.659 | -0.018 |
| 45-54 | 12,030 | 29.5% | 11,945 | 29.3% | 0.208 | 0.005 |
| 55-64 | 14,346 | 35.1% | 13,297 | 32.6% | 2.569 | 0.054 |
| 65-74 | 5,551 | 13.6% | 6,139 | 15.0% | -1.440 | -0.041 |
| 75-84 | 2,094 | 5.1% | 2,201 | 5.4% | -0.262 | -0.012 |
| 85+ | 398 | 1.0% | 452 | 1.1% | -0.132 | -0.013 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Female | 18,221 | 44.6% | 18,284 | 44.8% | -0.154 | -0.003 |
| Male | 22,610 | 55.4% | 22,547 | 55.2% | 0.154 | 0.003 |
| Year | | | | | | |
| 2009 | 724 | 1.8% | 818 | 2.0% | -0.230 | -0.017 |
| 2010 | 6,867 | 16.8% | 7,014 | 17.2% | -0.360 | -0.010 |
| 2011 | 12,519 | 30.7% | 12,473 | 30.5% | 0.113 | 0.002 |
| 2012 | 13,194 | 32.3% | 13,087 | 32.1% | 0.262 | 0.006 |
| 2013 | 7,527 | 18.6% | 7,439 | 18.4% | 0.218 | 0.006 |
| 2014 | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Recorded history of: | | | | | | |
| Prior combined comorbidity raw score | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (broad) | 281 | 0.7% | 303 | 0.7% | -0.054 | -0.006 |
| Acute myocardial infarction prior to 60 days before index date (narrow) | 124 | 0.3% | 114 | 0.3% | 0.024 | 0.005 |
| Acute myocardial infarction (broad) | 323 | 0.8% | 356 | 0.9% | -0.081 | -0.009 |
| Hospitalized heart failure prior to 60 days before index date | 98 | 0.2% | 95 | 0.2% | 0.007 | 0.002 |
| Other ischemic heart disease | 5,836 | 14.3% | 5,904 | 14.5% | -0.167 | -0.005 |
| Congestive heart failure | 1,658 | 4.1% | 1,743 | 4.3% | -0.208 | -0.010 |
| Other heart disease | 7,831 | 19.2% | 7,982 | 19.5% | -0.370 | -0.009 |
| Stroke (broad) | 1,934 | 4.7% | 1,957 | 4.8% | -0.056 | -0.003 |
| Stroke (narrow) | 148 | 0.4% | 157 | 0.4% | -0.022 | -0.004 |
| Peripheral arterial disease | 1,488 | 3.6% | 1,460 | 3.6% | 0.069 | 0.004 |
| All coronary revascularization procedures | 1,623 | 4.0% | 1,684 | 4.1% | -0.149 | -0.008 |
| Coronary artery bypass graft | 749 | 1.8% | 765 | 1.9% | -0.039 | -0.003 |

Table 1h. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Percutaneous coronary intervention | 1,140 | 2.8% | 1,148 | 2.8% | -0.020 | -0.001 |
| All carotid revascularization procedures | 43 | 0.1% | 42 | 0.1% | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| Carotid endarterectomy, etc. | 42 | 0.1% | 41 | 0.1% | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| Carotid bypass | 1 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| All lower extremity revascularization | 133 | 0.3% | 134 | 0.3% | -0.002 | 0.000 |
| Lower extremity endarterectomy, etc. | 71 | 0.2% | 76 | 0.2% | -0.012 | -0.003 |
| Lower extremity bypass | 24 | 0.1% | 23 | 0.1% | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| Lower extremity amputation | 57 | 0.1% | 59 | 0.1% | -0.005 | -0.001 |
| All Prior Cardiovascular Disease Covariates | 11,631 | 28.5% | 11,641 | 28.5% | -0.024 | -0.001 |
| Asthma | 2,687 | 6.6% | 2,708 | 6.6% | -0.051 | -0.002 |
| Cancer (excluding non-melanoma skin cancer) | 2,353 | 5.8% | 2,355 | 5.8% | -0.005 | 0.000 |
| Chronic kidney disease (excluding end stage renal disease) | 1,670 | 4.1% | 1,664 | 4.1% | 0.015 | 0.001 |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | 2,215 | 5.4% | 2,258 | 5.5% | -0.105 | -0.005 |
| Dementia | 487 | 1.2% | 481 | 1.2% | 0.015 | 0.001 |
| Depression | 3,619 | 8.9% | 3,669 | 9.0% | -0.122 | -0.004 |
| End stage renal disease (ESRD) | 160 | 0.4% | 166 | 0.4% | -0.015 | -0.002 |
| Fracture | 1,021 | 2.5% | 1,097 | 2.7% | -0.186 | -0.012 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) / acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) | 68 | 0.2% | 82 | 0.2% | -0.034 | -0.008 |
| Hyperlipidemia or lipid disorder | 30,503 | 74.7% | 30,755 | 75.3% | -0.617 | -0.014 |
| Hypertension | 30,064 | 73.6% | 30,154 | 73.9% | -0.220 | -0.005 |
| Hypoglycemia | 1,208 | 3.0% | 1,203 | 2.9% | 0.012 | 0.001 |
| Obesity (or weight gain) | 7,186 | 17.6% | 7,199 | 17.6% | -0.032 | -0.001 |
| Osteoporosis | 1,647 | 4.0% | 1,689 | 4.1% | -0.103 | -0.005 |
| Peripheral neuropathy | 4,882 | 12.0% | 4,955 | 12.1% | -0.179 | -0.005 |
| Tobacco use | 2,584 | 6.3% | 2,605 | 6.4% | -0.051 | -0.002 |
| All comorbidity covariates | 37,708 | 92.4% | 37,504 | 91.9% | 0.500 | 0.019 |
| History of use: | | | | | | |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (B) | 114 | 0.3% | 128 | 0.3% | -0.034 | -0.006 |
| Biguanides (B) | 27,976 | 68.5% | 28,137 | 68.9% | -0.394 | -0.009 |
| Other dipeptidyl peptidase-4 (DPP-4) inhibitors (B) | 235 | 0.6% | 392 | 1.0% | -0.385 | -0.044 |
| Meglitinides (B) | 873 | 2.1% | 565 | 1.4% | 0.754 | 0.057 |
| Saxagliptin (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (B) | 6,890 | 16.9% | 6,984 | 17.1% | -0.230 | -0.006 |
| Pioglitazone (B) | 7,423 | 18.2% | 7,499 | 18.4% | -0.186 | -0.005 |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (B) | 12 | 0.0% | 17 | 0.0% | -0.012 | -0.006 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (B) | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | 0.000 | - |

Table 1h. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|--|-----------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Long-acting insulins (B) | 4,958 | 12.1% | 4,993 | 12.2% | -0.086 | -0.003 |
| Short-acting insulins (B) | 1,962 | 4.8% | 2,006 | 4.9% | -0.108 | -0.005 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (B) | 1,418 | 3.5% | 1,428 | 3.5% | -0.024 | -0.001 |
| Other anti-diabetics (B) | 1,901 | 4.7% | 2,227 | 5.5% | -0.798 | -0.036 |
| All anti-diabetics (B) | 32,969 | 80.7% | 32,942 | 80.7% | 0.066 | 0.002 |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (B) | 16,359 | 40.1% | 16,475 | 40.3% | -0.284 | -0.006 |
| Alpha blockers (B) | 595 | 1.5% | 671 | 1.6% | -0.186 | -0.015 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (B) | 10,396 | 25.5% | 10,551 | 25.8% | -0.380 | -0.009 |
| Beta blockers (B) | 9,805 | 24.0% | 9,954 | 24.4% | -0.365 | -0.009 |
| Calcium channel blockers (B) | 8,258 | 20.2% | 8,432 | 20.7% | -0.426 | -0.011 |
| Direct vasodilators (B) | 313 | 0.8% | 378 | 0.9% | -0.159 | -0.017 |
| Loop diuretics (B) | 3,357 | 8.2% | 3,449 | 8.4% | -0.225 | -0.008 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (B) | 875 | 2.1% | 795 | 1.9% | 0.196 | 0.014 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (B) | 1,209 | 3.0% | 1,152 | 2.8% | 0.140 | 0.008 |
| Thiazide diuretics (B) | 12,319 | 30.2% | 12,428 | 30.4% | -0.267 | -0.006 |
| Renin inhibitors (B) | 504 | 1.2% | 321 | 0.8% | 0.448 | 0.045 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (B) | 826 | 2.0% | 908 | 2.2% | -0.201 | -0.014 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (B) | 51 | 0.1% | 65 | 0.2% | -0.034 | -0.009 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (B) | 29,461 | 72.2% | 29,483 | 72.2% | -0.054 | -0.001 |
| Lipid lowering agents (B) | 25,881 | 63.4% | 26,012 | 63.7% | -0.321 | -0.007 |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors (C) | 57 | 0.1% | 73 | 0.2% | -0.039 | -0.010 |
| Biguanides (C) | 27,810 | 68.1% | 27,667 | 67.8% | 0.350 | 0.008 |
| Other DPP-4 inhibitors (C) | 62 | 0.2% | 320 | 0.8% | -0.632 | -0.093 |
| Meglitinides (C) | 554 | 1.4% | 285 | 0.7% | 0.659 | 0.065 |
| Saxagliptin (C) | 40,831 | 100.0% | - | 0.0% | 100.000 | - |
| Sitagliptin (C) | 2,320 | 5.7% | 2,221 | 5.4% | 0.242 | 0.011 |
| Pioglitazone (C) | 3,743 | 9.2% | 3,804 | 9.3% | -0.149 | -0.005 |
| First-generation sulfonylureas (C) | 8 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.0% | -0.005 | -0.003 |
| Second-generation sulfonylureas (C) | - | 0.0% | 40,831 | 100.0% | -100.000 | - |
| Long-acting insulins (C) | 3,297 | 8.1% | 3,398 | 8.3% | -0.247 | -0.009 |
| Short-acting insulins (C) | 911 | 2.2% | 944 | 2.3% | -0.081 | -0.005 |
| Other thiazolidinediones (C) | 425 | 1.0% | 422 | 1.0% | 0.007 | 0.001 |
| Other anti-diabetics (C) | 680 | 1.7% | 1,298 | 3.2% | -1.514 | -0.099 |
| All anti-diabetics (C) | 40,831 | 100.0% | 40,831 | 100.0% | 0.000 | - |
| Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (C) | 12,620 | 30.9% | 12,572 | 30.8% | 0.118 | 0.003 |
| Alpha blockers (C) | 424 | 1.0% | 502 | 1.2% | -0.191 | -0.018 |
| Angiotensin receptor blockers (C) | 8,754 | 21.4% | 8,885 | 21.8% | -0.321 | -0.008 |
| Beta blockers (C) | 7,622 | 18.7% | 7,657 | 18.8% | -0.086 | -0.002 |
| Calcium channel blockers (C) | 6,683 | 16.4% | 6,770 | 16.6% | -0.213 | -0.006 |

Table 1h. Baseline Characteristics of Saxagliptin vs Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) (Matched, Aggregated), Ratio: 1:1, Caliper:0.01

| Characteristic | Medical Product | | | | Covariate Balance | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Saxagliptin | | Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | | Absolute Difference | Standardized Difference |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | | |
| Direct vasodilators (C) | 206 | 0.5% | 291 | 0.7% | -0.208 | -0.027 |
| Loop diuretics (C) | 2,074 | 5.1% | 2,218 | 5.4% | -0.353 | -0.016 |
| Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) (C) | 576 | 1.4% | 554 | 1.4% | 0.054 | 0.005 |
| Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics (C) | 775 | 1.9% | 742 | 1.8% | 0.081 | 0.006 |
| Thiazide diuretics (C) | 9,438 | 23.1% | 9,477 | 23.2% | -0.096 | -0.002 |
| Renin inhibitors (C) | 321 | 0.8% | 180 | 0.4% | 0.345 | 0.044 |
| Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (C) | 505 | 1.2% | 562 | 1.4% | -0.140 | -0.012 |
| Reserpine and derivatives (C) | 19 | 0.0% | 28 | 0.1% | -0.022 | -0.009 |
| All anti-hypertensive agents (C) | 25,710 | 63.0% | 26,154 | 64.1% | -1.087 | -0.023 |
| Lipid lowering agents (C) | 21,409 | 52.4% | 21,475 | 52.6% | -0.162 | -0.003 |
| Health Service Utilization Intensity: | | | | | | |
| Non-acute institutional stay (IS visit) during prior year | 902 | 2.2% | 917 | 2.2% | -0.037 | -0.002 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) within prior 30 day | 672 | 1.6% | 744 | 1.8% | -0.176 | -0.014 |
| Any inpatient hospital encounter (IP visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 3,546 | 8.7% | 3,626 | 8.9% | -0.196 | -0.007 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) within prior 30 days | 1,279 | 3.1% | 1,334 | 3.3% | -0.135 | -0.008 |
| Any emergency room encounter (ED visit) 31-365 days prior to index date | 7,097 | 17.4% | 7,065 | 17.3% | 0.078 | 0.002 |
| | Mean | Standard Deviation | Mean | Standard Deviation | | |
| Mean number of ambulatory encounters (AV) | 13.3 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 14.9 | -0.229 | -0.017 |
| Mean number of emergency room encounters (ED) | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.013 | -0.012 |
| Mean number of inpatient hospital encounters (IP) | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.008 | -0.016 |
| Mean number of non-acute institutional encounters (IS) | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.007 | -0.015 |
| Mean number of other ambulatory encounters (OA) | 2.9 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 0.077 | 0.014 |
| Mean number of unique drug classes | 7.7 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 4.9 | -0.045 | -0.009 |
| Mean number of generics | 8.6 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 5.8 | -0.101 | -0.018 |
| Mean number of filled prescriptions | 33.5 | 27.4 | 33.0 | 28.1 | 0.483 | 0.017 |

Table 2. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type

| Medical Product | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 60,160 | 28,697.66 | 174.23 | 0.48 | 144 | 5.02 | 2.39 | -2.96 | -1.65 | 0.65 (0.54, 0.78) | <0.001 |
| Sitagliptin | 197,490 | 100,079.97 | 185.09 | 0.51 | 798 | 7.97 | 4.04 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 59,966 | 12,876.31 | 78.43 | 0.21 | 71 | 5.51 | 1.18 | -0.93 | -0.20 | 0.86 (0.62, 1.17) | 0.334 |
| Sitagliptin | 59,966 | 12,876.31 | 78.43 | 0.21 | 83 | 6.45 | 1.38 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 59,966 | 28,596.37 | 174.18 | 0.48 | 144 | 5.04 | 2.40 | -0.54 | -0.25 | 0.91 (0.73, 1.15) | 0.434 |
| Sitagliptin | 59,966 | 28,505.52 | 173.63 | 0.48 | 159 | 5.58 | 2.65 | | | | |

Table 3. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Prior Cardiovascular Disease Status

| Medical Product | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| No prior cardiovascular disease covariates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 41,539 | 19,469.01 | 171.19 | 0.47 | 20 | 1.03 | 0.48 | -0.50 | -0.28 | 0.70 (0.43, 1.13) | 0.142 |
| Sitagliptin | 128,095 | 63,601.97 | 181.35 | 0.50 | 97 | 1.53 | 0.76 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 41,398 | 8,727.58 | 77.00 | 0.21 | 10 | 1.15 | 0.24 | -0.11 | -0.02 | 0.91 (0.39, 2.14) | 0.827 |
| Sitagliptin | 41,398 | 8,727.58 | 77.00 | 0.21 | 11 | 1.26 | 0.27 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 41,398 | 19,392.90 | 171.10 | 0.47 | 20 | 1.03 | 0.48 | -0.43 | -0.19 | 0.71 (0.40, 1.27) | 0.25 |
| Sitagliptin | 41,398 | 19,199.04 | 169.39 | 0.46 | 28 | 1.46 | 0.68 | | | | |
| Presence of prior cardiovascular disease covariates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18,621 | 9,228.66 | 181.02 | 0.50 | 124 | 13.44 | 6.66 | -5.78 | -3.44 | 0.71 (0.59, 0.86) | <0.001 |
| Sitagliptin | 69,395 | 36,478.00 | 192.00 | 0.53 | 701 | 19.22 | 10.10 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18,554 | 4,169.74 | 82.08 | 0.22 | 60 | 14.39 | 3.23 | -1.92 | -0.43 | 0.88 (0.62, 1.25) | 0.48 |
| Sitagliptin | 18,554 | 4,169.74 | 82.08 | 0.22 | 68 | 16.31 | 3.66 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18,554 | 9,199.56 | 181.10 | 0.50 | 124 | 13.48 | 6.68 | -0.89 | -0.54 | 0.95 (0.74, 1.21) | 0.652 |
| Sitagliptin | 18,554 | 9,327.29 | 183.62 | 0.50 | 134 | 14.37 | 7.22 | | | | |

Table 4. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Sex

| Medical Product | Sex | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|---|--------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 33,772 | 16,733.79 | 180.98 | 0.50 | 75 | 4.48 | 2.22 | -3.27 | -1.86 | 0.59 (0.46, 0.75) | <0.001 |
| Sitagliptin | Male | 108,371 | 57,051.79 | 192.29 | 0.53 | 442 | 7.75 | 4.08 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 33,658 | 7,568.81 | 82.14 | 0.22 | 40 | 5.28 | 1.19 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 1.03 (0.66, 1.59) | 0.91 |
| Sitagliptin | Male | 33,658 | 7,568.81 | 82.14 | 0.22 | 39 | 5.15 | 1.16 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 33,658 | 16,678.49 | 180.99 | 0.50 | 75 | 4.50 | 2.23 | -0.60 | -0.30 | 0.90 (0.66, 1.22) | 0.488 |
| Sitagliptin | Male | 33,658 | 16,676.09 | 180.97 | 0.50 | 85 | 5.10 | 2.53 | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 26,388 | 11,963.88 | 165.60 | 0.45 | 69 | 5.77 | 2.61 | -2.51 | -1.38 | 0.73 (0.57, 0.95) | 0.019 |
| Sitagliptin | Female | 89,119 | 43,028.18 | 176.35 | 0.48 | 356 | 8.27 | 3.99 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 26,294 | 5,341.60 | 74.20 | 0.20 | 31 | 5.80 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 0.23 | 1.24 (0.73, 2.10) | 0.424 |
| Sitagliptin | Female | 26,294 | 5,341.60 | 74.20 | 0.20 | 25 | 4.68 | 0.95 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 26,294 | 11,913.98 | 165.50 | 0.45 | 69 | 5.79 | 2.62 | 0.66 | 0.30 | 1.16 (0.82, 1.63) | 0.408 |
| Sitagliptin | Female | 26,294 | 11,892.05 | 165.19 | 0.45 | 61 | 5.13 | 2.32 | | | | |

Table 5. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Age Group

| Medical Product | Age Group (years) | Number of New Users | Average Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Incidence Rate per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value | | |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|--------------|--------------------|-------|
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 45,265 | 20,659.75 | 166.71 | 0.46 | 37 | 1.79 | 0.82 | -1.20 | -0.61 | 0.60 (0.42, 0.85) | 0.004 |
| Sitagliptin | 18-64 | 133,600 | 63,898.72 | 174.69 | 0.48 | 191 | 2.99 | 1.43 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 45,113 | 9,206.10 | 74.54 | 0.20 | 17 | 1.85 | 0.38 | -0.76 | -0.16 | 0.71 (0.38, 1.32) | 0.277 |
| Sitagliptin | 18-64 | 45,113 | 9,206.10 | 74.54 | 0.20 | 24 | 2.61 | 0.53 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 45,113 | 20,581.54 | 166.64 | 0.46 | 37 | 1.80 | 0.82 | -0.57 | -0.24 | 0.76 (0.50, 1.17) | 0.22 |
| Sitagliptin | 18-64 | 45,113 | 20,256.81 | 164.01 | 0.45 | 48 | 2.37 | 1.06 | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 14,895 | 8,037.91 | 197.10 | 0.54 | 107 | 13.31 | 7.18 | -3.46 | -2.32 | 0.78 (0.64, 0.96) | 0.02 |
| Sitagliptin | 65+ | 63,890 | 36,181.25 | 206.84 | 0.57 | 607 | 16.78 | 9.50 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 14,846 | 3,717.75 | 91.47 | 0.25 | 54 | 14.52 | 3.64 | 0.81 | 0.20 | 1.06 (0.72, 1.55) | 0.77 |
| Sitagliptin | 65+ | 14,846 | 3,717.75 | 91.47 | 0.25 | 51 | 13.72 | 3.44 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 14,846 | 8,011.19 | 197.10 | 0.54 | 107 | 13.36 | 7.21 | 0.72 | 0.20 | 1.06 (0.81, 1.39) | 0.685 |
| Sitagliptin | 65+ | 14,846 | 8,230.86 | 202.50 | 0.55 | 104 | 12.64 | 7.01 | | | | |

Table 6. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type

| Medical Product | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 55,878 | 24,827.22 | 162.28 | 0.44 | 58 | 2.34 | 1.04 | -1.93 | -1.19 | 0.63 (0.47, 0.84) | 0.002 |
| Pioglitazone | 127,801 | 66,832.28 | 191.00 | 0.52 | 285 | 4.26 | 2.23 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 41,199 | 8,240.52 | 73.06 | 0.20 | 22 | 2.67 | 0.53 | -0.24 | -0.05 | 0.92 (0.51, 1.63) | 0.768 |
| Pioglitazone | 41,199 | 8,240.52 | 73.06 | 0.20 | 24 | 2.91 | 0.58 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 41,199 | 19,042.24 | 168.82 | 0.46 | 48 | 2.52 | 1.17 | -1.02 | -0.29 | 0.72 (0.49, 1.05) | 0.084 |
| Pioglitazone | 41,199 | 16,932.99 | 150.12 | 0.41 | 60 | 3.54 | 1.46 | | | | |

Table 7. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Prior Cardiovascular Disease Status

| Medical Product | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| No prior cardiovascular disease covariates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 40,823 | 17,825.23 | 159.49 | 0.44 | 19 | 1.07 | 0.47 | -0.97 | -0.60 | 0.65 (0.39, 1.08) | 0.095 |
| Pioglitazone | 93,921 | 49,127.69 | 191.05 | 0.52 | 100 | 2.04 | 1.06 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 29,783 | 5,863.04 | 71.90 | 0.20 | 10 | 1.71 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 (0.42, 2.40) | 1 |
| Pioglitazone | 29,783 | 5,863.04 | 71.90 | 0.20 | 10 | 1.71 | 0.34 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 29,783 | 13,528.79 | 165.91 | 0.45 | 18 | 1.33 | 0.60 | -0.24 | -0.03 | 0.87 (0.46, 1.66) | 0.676 |
| Pioglitazone | 29,783 | 12,129.82 | 148.76 | 0.41 | 19 | 1.57 | 0.64 | | | | |
| Presence of prior cardiovascular disease covariates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 15,055 | 7,001.98 | 169.88 | 0.47 | 39 | 5.57 | 2.59 | -4.88 | -2.87 | 0.59 (0.42, 0.84) | 0.003 |
| Pioglitazone | 33,880 | 17,704.58 | 190.87 | 0.52 | 185 | 10.45 | 5.46 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 11,397 | 2,378.78 | 76.23 | 0.21 | 19 | 7.99 | 1.67 | -0.84 | -0.18 | 0.90 (0.49, 1.68) | 0.752 |
| Pioglitazone | 11,397 | 2,378.78 | 76.23 | 0.21 | 21 | 8.83 | 1.84 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 11,397 | 5,502.92 | 176.36 | 0.48 | 33 | 6.00 | 2.90 | -2.94 | -0.97 | 0.68 (0.43, 1.07) | 0.096 |
| Pioglitazone | 11,397 | 4,921.44 | 157.72 | 0.43 | 44 | 8.94 | 3.86 | | | | |

Table 8. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Sex

| Medical Product | Sex | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|---|--------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 30,273 | 13,795.70 | 166.45 | 0.46 | 29 | 2.10 | 0.96 | -1.23 | -0.90 | 0.77 (0.51, 1.16) | 0.213 |
| Pioglitazone | Male | 74,178 | 41,415.82 | 203.93 | 0.56 | 138 | 3.33 | 1.86 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 22,920 | 4,760.01 | 75.85 | 0.21 | 13 | 2.73 | 0.57 | 0.84 | 0.17 | 1.44 (0.62, 3.38) | 0.396 |
| Pioglitazone | Male | 22,920 | 4,760.01 | 75.85 | 0.21 | 9 | 1.89 | 0.39 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 22,920 | 10,773.73 | 171.69 | 0.47 | 23 | 2.13 | 1.00 | -0.18 | 0.00 | 0.94 (0.52, 1.67) | 0.823 |
| Pioglitazone | Male | 22,920 | 9,948.50 | 158.54 | 0.43 | 23 | 2.31 | 1.00 | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 25,605 | 11,031.52 | 157.36 | 0.43 | 29 | 2.63 | 1.13 | -3.15 | -1.61 | 0.49 (0.33, 0.74) | <0.001 |
| Pioglitazone | Female | 53,623 | 25,416.45 | 173.12 | 0.47 | 147 | 5.78 | 2.74 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 18,167 | 3,433.82 | 69.04 | 0.19 | 12 | 3.49 | 0.66 | -0.58 | -0.11 | 0.86 (0.40, 1.85) | 0.695 |
| Pioglitazone | Female | 18,167 | 3,433.82 | 69.04 | 0.19 | 14 | 4.08 | 0.77 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 18,167 | 8,165.68 | 164.17 | 0.45 | 26 | 3.18 | 1.43 | -1.35 | -0.28 | 0.71 (0.42, 1.20) | 0.197 |
| Pioglitazone | Female | 18,167 | 6,837.66 | 137.47 | 0.38 | 31 | 4.53 | 1.71 | | | | |

Table 9. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Age Group

| Medical Product | Age Group (years) | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 43,875 | 18,742.71 | 156.03 | 0.43 | 20 | 1.07 | 0.46 | -0.77 | -0.46 | 0.62 (0.38, 1.03) | 0.064 |
| Pioglitazone | 18-64 | 90,974 | 45,229.02 | 181.59 | 0.50 | 83 | 1.84 | 0.91 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 30,823 | 5,924.52 | 70.21 | 0.19 | 8 | 1.35 | 0.26 | -1.01 | -0.19 | 0.57 (0.24, 1.36) | 0.207 |
| Pioglitazone | 18-64 | 30,823 | 5,924.52 | 70.21 | 0.19 | 14 | 2.36 | 0.45 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 30,823 | 13,709.02 | 162.45 | 0.44 | 16 | 1.17 | 0.52 | -0.89 | -0.29 | 0.56 (0.30, 1.04) | 0.068 |
| Pioglitazone | 18-64 | 30,823 | 12,165.86 | 144.16 | 0.39 | 25 | 2.05 | 0.81 | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 12,003 | 6,084.51 | 185.15 | 0.51 | 38 | 6.25 | 3.17 | -3.11 | -2.32 | 0.69 (0.48, 0.98) | 0.038 |
| Pioglitazone | 65+ | 36,827 | 21,603.25 | 214.26 | 0.59 | 202 | 9.35 | 5.49 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 10,248 | 2,357.27 | 84.02 | 0.23 | 16 | 6.79 | 1.56 | -3.39 | -0.78 | 0.67 (0.35, 1.25) | 0.209 |
| Pioglitazone | 65+ | 10,248 | 2,357.27 | 84.02 | 0.23 | 24 | 10.18 | 2.34 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 10,248 | 5,265.77 | 187.68 | 0.51 | 33 | 6.27 | 3.22 | -2.08 | -0.68 | 0.76 (0.48, 1.21) | 0.254 |
| Pioglitazone | 65+ | 10,248 | 4,791.30 | 170.77 | 0.47 | 40 | 8.35 | 3.90 | | | | |

Table 10. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type

| Medical Product | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 66,311 | 30,600.91 | 168.55 | 0.46 | 122 | 3.99 | 1.84 | | | | |
| Long Acting Insulin | 273,506 | 77,623.17 | 103.66 | 0.28 | 1,474 | 18.99 | 5.39 | -15.00 | -3.55 | 0.27 (0.22, 0.33) | <0.001 |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 53,834 | 8,678.52 | 58.88 | 0.16 | 42 | 4.84 | 0.78 | | | | |
| Long Acting Insulin | 53,834 | 8,678.52 | 58.88 | 0.16 | 68 | 7.84 | 1.26 | -3.00 | -0.48 | 0.62 (0.42, 0.91) | 0.014 |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 53,834 | 24,310.61 | 164.94 | 0.45 | 116 | 4.77 | 2.15 | | | | |
| Long Acting Insulin | 53,834 | 15,517.59 | 105.28 | 0.29 | 122 | 7.86 | 2.27 | -3.09 | -0.11 | 0.64 (0.49, 0.83) | <0.001 |

Table 11. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Prior Cardiovascular Disease Status

| Medical Product | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| No prior cardiovascular disease covariates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 46,862 | 21,343.43 | 166.35 | 0.46 | 21 | 0.98 | 0.45 | | | | |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 160,568 | 45,220.05 | 102.86 | 0.28 | 159 | 3.52 | 0.99 | -2.53 | -0.54 | 0.32 (0.20, 0.52) | <0.001 |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 36,981 | 5,809.02 | 57.37 | 0.16 | 6 | 1.03 | 0.16 | | | | |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 36,981 | 5,809.02 | 57.37 | 0.16 | 13 | 2.24 | 0.35 | -1.21 | -0.19 | 0.46 (0.18, 1.21) | 0.117 |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 36,981 | 16,414.69 | 162.12 | 0.44 | 19 | 1.16 | 0.51 | | | | |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 36,981 | 10,221.06 | 100.95 | 0.28 | 23 | 2.25 | 0.62 | -1.09 | -0.11 | 0.56 (0.30, 1.05) | 0.069 |
| Presence of prior cardiovascular disease covariates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 19,449 | 9,257.48 | 173.85 | 0.48 | 101 | 10.91 | 5.19 | | | | |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 112,938 | 32,403.13 | 104.79 | 0.29 | 1,315 | 40.58 | 11.64 | -29.67 | -6.45 | 0.34 (0.28, 0.42) | <0.001 |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 16,786 | 2,883.06 | 62.73 | 0.17 | 40 | 13.87 | 2.38 | | | | |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 16,786 | 2,883.06 | 62.73 | 0.17 | 54 | 18.73 | 3.22 | -4.86 | -0.83 | 0.74 (0.49, 1.11) | 0.15 |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 16,786 | 7,839.41 | 170.58 | 0.47 | 97 | 12.37 | 5.78 | | | | |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 16,786 | 5,303.73 | 115.40 | 0.32 | 92 | 17.35 | 5.48 | -4.97 | 0.30 | 0.76 (0.57, 1.01) | 0.057 |

Table 12. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Sex

| Medical Product | Sex | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|---|--------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 37,434 | 17,782.74 | 173.51 | 0.48 | 66 | 3.71 | 1.76 | -15.96 | -3.88 | 0.24 (0.18, 0.31) | <0.001 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | Male | 150,114 | 43,061.45 | 104.78 | 0.29 | 847 | 19.67 | 5.64 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 29,834 | 4,915.45 | 60.18 | 0.16 | 27 | 5.49 | 0.91 | -3.66 | -0.60 | 0.60 (0.37, 0.97) | 0.036 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | Male | 29,834 | 4,915.45 | 60.18 | 0.16 | 45 | 9.15 | 1.51 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 29,834 | 13,895.81 | 170.12 | 0.47 | 61 | 4.39 | 2.04 | -3.89 | -0.40 | 0.57 (0.41, 0.81) | 0.002 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | Male | 29,834 | 8,815.07 | 107.92 | 0.30 | 73 | 8.28 | 2.45 | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 28,877 | 12,818.17 | 162.13 | 0.44 | 56 | 4.37 | 1.94 | -13.77 | -3.14 | 0.31 (0.24, 0.42) | <0.001 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | Female | 123,392 | 34,561.72 | 102.31 | 0.28 | 627 | 18.14 | 5.08 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 23,971 | 3,776.69 | 57.55 | 0.16 | 24 | 6.35 | 1.00 | 0.79 | 0.13 | 1.14 (0.64, 2.05) | 0.655 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | Female | 23,971 | 3,776.69 | 57.55 | 0.16 | 21 | 5.56 | 0.88 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 23,971 | 10,417.30 | 158.73 | 0.43 | 54 | 5.18 | 2.25 | -2.30 | 0.17 | 0.73 (0.50, 1.09) | 0.121 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | Female | 23,971 | 6,682.47 | 101.82 | 0.28 | 50 | 7.48 | 2.09 | | | | |

Table 13. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Age Group

| Medical Product | Age Group (years) | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 50,463 | 22,327.41 | 161.61 | 0.44 | 34 | 1.52 | 0.67 | -7.47 | -1.70 | 0.20 (0.14, 0.29) | <0.001 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 18-64 | 181,957 | 48,029.98 | 96.41 | 0.26 | 432 | 8.99 | 2.37 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 39,444 | 5,961.23 | 55.20 | 0.15 | 11 | 1.85 | 0.28 | -3.02 | -0.46 | 0.38 (0.19, 0.76) | 0.006 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 18-64 | 39,444 | 5,961.23 | 55.20 | 0.15 | 29 | 4.86 | 0.74 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 39,444 | 16,987.90 | 157.31 | 0.43 | 31 | 1.82 | 0.79 | -2.24 | -0.28 | 0.49 (0.31, 0.79) | 0.003 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 18-64 | 39,444 | 10,325.86 | 95.62 | 0.26 | 42 | 4.07 | 1.06 | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 15,848 | 8,273.49 | 190.68 | 0.52 | 88 | 10.64 | 5.55 | -24.57 | -5.83 | 0.35 (0.28, 0.43) | <0.001 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 65+ | 91,549 | 29,593.19 | 118.07 | 0.32 | 1,042 | 35.21 | 11.38 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 14,267 | 2,750.29 | 70.41 | 0.19 | 35 | 12.73 | 2.45 | -5.09 | -0.98 | 0.71 (0.46, 1.10) | 0.128 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 65+ | 14,267 | 2,750.29 | 70.41 | 0.19 | 49 | 17.82 | 3.43 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 14,267 | 7,311.39 | 187.18 | 0.51 | 83 | 11.35 | 5.82 | -4.00 | 0.21 | 0.79 (0.58, 1.07) | 0.128 |
| Long-Acting Insulins | 65+ | 14,267 | 5,211.70 | 133.42 | 0.37 | 80 | 15.35 | 5.61 | | | | |

Table 14. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type

| Medical Product | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence | Difference | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------|
| | | | | | | | | Rate per 1000 Person Years | in Risk per 1000 New Users | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 41,689 | 18,659.82 | 163.48 | 0.45 | 65 | 3.48 | 1.56 | -5.87 | -3.67 | 0.43 (0.34, 0.56) | <0.001 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 392,552 | 219,235.35 | 203.99 | 0.56 | 2,051 | 9.36 | 5.22 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 40,831 | 8,332.38 | 74.54 | 0.20 | 29 | 3.48 | 0.71 | -1.56 | -0.32 | 0.69 (0.43, 1.11) | 0.125 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 40,831 | 8,332.38 | 74.54 | 0.20 | 42 | 5.04 | 1.03 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 40,831 | 18,272.76 | 163.46 | 0.45 | 64 | 3.50 | 1.57 | -1.83 | -0.88 | 0.68 (0.50, 0.93) | 0.016 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 40,831 | 18,764.19 | 167.85 | 0.46 | 100 | 5.33 | 2.45 | | | | |

Table 15. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Prior Cardiovascular Disease Status

| Medical Product | Number of New Users | Average Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|--|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| No prior cardiovascular disease covariates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 29,838 | 13,173.03 | 161.25 | 0.44 | 8 | 0.61 | 0.27 | -1.49 | -0.89 | 0.38 (0.19, 0.77) | 0.007 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 264,218 | 145,558.69 | 201.22 | 0.55 | 305 | 2.10 | 1.15 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 29,213 | 5,815.69 | 72.71 | 0.20 | 4 | 0.69 | 0.14 | -0.69 | -0.14 | 0.50 (0.15, 1.66) | 0.258 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 29,213 | 5,815.69 | 72.71 | 0.20 | 8 | 1.38 | 0.27 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 29,213 | 12,890.50 | 161.17 | 0.44 | 8 | 0.62 | 0.27 | -0.93 | -0.41 | 0.41 (0.18, 0.94) | 0.035 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 29,213 | 12,866.51 | 160.87 | 0.44 | 20 | 1.55 | 0.68 | | | | |
| Presence of prior cardiovascular disease covariates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 11,851 | 5,486.80 | 169.10 | 0.46 | 57 | 10.39 | 4.81 | -13.31 | -8.80 | 0.50 (0.38, 0.65) | <0.001 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 128,334 | 73,676.66 | 209.69 | 0.57 | 1,746 | 23.70 | 13.61 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 11,593 | 2,502.00 | 78.83 | 0.22 | 30 | 11.99 | 2.59 | -3.60 | -0.78 | 0.77 (0.48, 1.24) | 0.28 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 11,593 | 2,502.00 | 78.83 | 0.22 | 39 | 15.59 | 3.36 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 11,593 | 5,383.29 | 169.61 | 0.46 | 56 | 10.40 | 4.83 | -3.04 | -1.90 | 0.78 (0.55, 1.10) | 0.158 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 11,593 | 5,802.18 | 182.80 | 0.50 | 78 | 13.44 | 6.73 | | | | |

Table 16. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Sex

| Medical Product | Sex | Number of New Users | Average Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence | Difference | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|---|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Rate per 1000 Person Years | in Risk per 1000 New Users | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 23,081 | 10,687.73 | 169.13 | 0.46 | 32 | 2.99 | 1.39 | -6.57 | -4.08 | 0.35 (0.25, 0.50) | <0.001 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | Male | 216,797 | 123,914.72 | 208.77 | 0.57 | 1,185 | 9.56 | 5.47 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 22,540 | 4,789.75 | 77.62 | 0.21 | 10 | 2.09 | 0.44 | -2.09 | -0.44 | 0.50 (0.23, 1.07) | 0.074 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | Male | 22,540 | 4,789.75 | 77.62 | 0.21 | 20 | 4.18 | 0.89 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Male | 22,540 | 10,458.80 | 169.48 | 0.46 | 31 | 2.96 | 1.38 | -1.48 | -0.75 | 0.69 (0.44, 1.09) | 0.115 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | Male | 22,540 | 10,800.62 | 175.02 | 0.48 | 48 | 4.44 | 2.13 | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 18,608 | 7,972.09 | 156.48 | 0.43 | 33 | 4.14 | 1.77 | -4.95 | -3.15 | 0.56 (0.39, 0.80) | 0.001 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | Female | 175,755 | 95,320.63 | 198.09 | 0.54 | 866 | 9.09 | 4.93 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 18,254 | 3,569.79 | 71.43 | 0.20 | 20 | 5.60 | 1.10 | 0.28 | 0.05 | 1.05 (0.56, 1.97) | 0.873 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | Female | 18,254 | 3,569.79 | 71.43 | 0.20 | 19 | 5.32 | 1.04 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | Female | 18,254 | 7,811.43 | 156.30 | 0.43 | 33 | 4.22 | 1.81 | -1.42 | -0.66 | 0.77 (0.49, 1.21) | 0.257 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | Female | 18,254 | 7,970.51 | 159.48 | 0.44 | 45 | 5.65 | 2.47 | | | | |

Table 17. Effect Estimates for New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) by Analysis Type and Age Group

| Medical Product | Age Group (years) | Number of New Users | Person Years at Risk | Average Person Days at Risk | Average Person Years at Risk | Number of Events | Incidence Rate per 1000 Person Years | Risk per 1000 New Users | Incidence Rate Difference per 1000 Person Years | Difference in Risk per 1000 New Users | Hazard Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) | Wald P-Value |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 33,574 | 14,428.02 | 156.96 | 0.43 | 22 | 1.52 | 0.66 | -1.96 | -1.07 | 0.48 (0.31, 0.75) | 0.001 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 18-64 | 263,637 | 130,666.25 | 181.03 | 0.50 | 456 | 3.49 | 1.73 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 32,783 | 6,308.29 | 70.28 | 0.19 | 10 | 1.59 | 0.31 | -1.27 | -0.24 | 0.56 (0.26, 1.20) | 0.136 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 18-64 | 32,783 | 6,308.29 | 70.28 | 0.19 | 18 | 2.85 | 0.55 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 18-64 | 32,783 | 14,075.25 | 156.82 | 0.43 | 21 | 1.49 | 0.64 | -0.84 | -0.34 | 0.66 (0.38, 1.15) | 0.141 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 18-64 | 32,783 | 13,744.64 | 153.14 | 0.42 | 32 | 2.33 | 0.98 | | | | |
| Unmatched Analysis (Site-adjusted only) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 8,115 | 4,231.81 | 190.47 | 0.52 | 43 | 10.16 | 5.30 | -7.85 | -7.07 | 0.54 (0.39, 0.73) | <0.001 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 65+ | 128,915 | 88,569.10 | 250.94 | 0.69 | 1,595 | 18.01 | 12.37 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Conditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 8,036 | 2,060.62 | 93.66 | 0.26 | 24 | 11.65 | 2.99 | -3.88 | -1.00 | 0.75 (0.44, 1.27) | 0.287 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 65+ | 8,036 | 2,060.62 | 93.66 | 0.26 | 32 | 15.53 | 3.98 | | | | |
| 1:1 Matched Unconditional Predefined Analysis; Caliper= 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saxagliptin | 65+ | 8,036 | 4,188.82 | 190.39 | 0.52 | 43 | 10.27 | 5.35 | -2.28 | -2.24 | 0.82 (0.55, 1.21) | 0.32 |
| Second-Generation Sulfonylureas | 65+ | 8,036 | 4,864.19 | 221.09 | 0.61 | 61 | 12.54 | 7.59 | | | | |

Figure 1a. Propensity Score Distributions for New Users of Saxagliptin and Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Unmatched, Aggregated

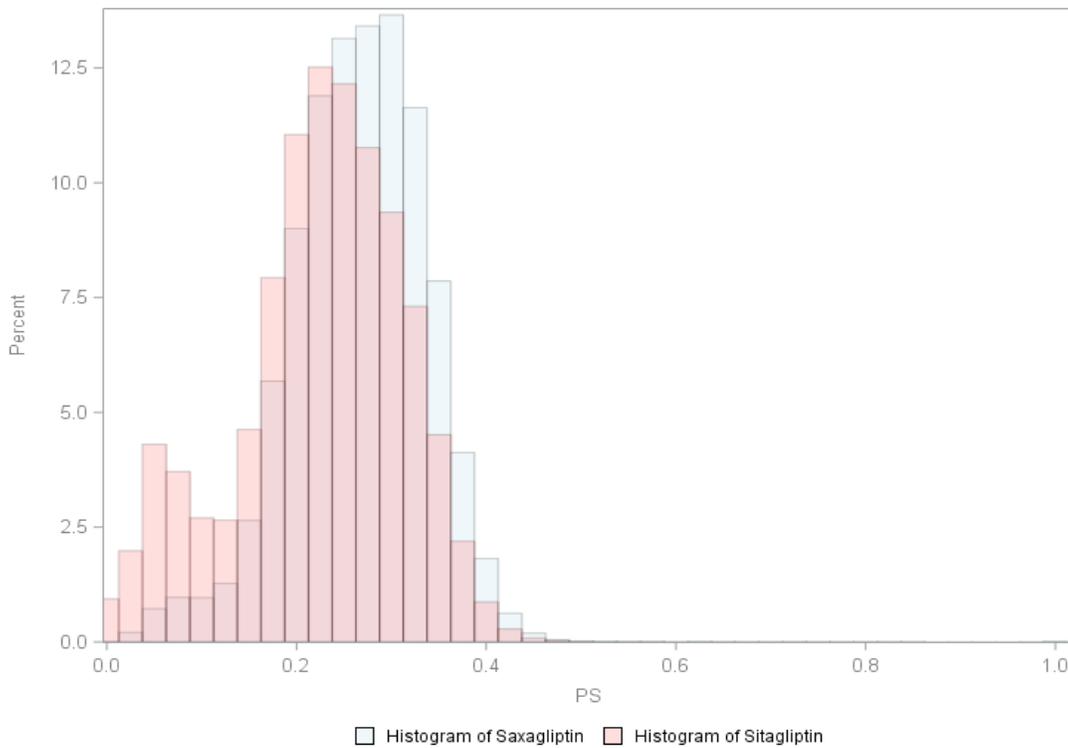


Figure 1b. Propensity Score Distributions for New Users of Saxagliptin and Sitagliptin with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Matched, Aggregated

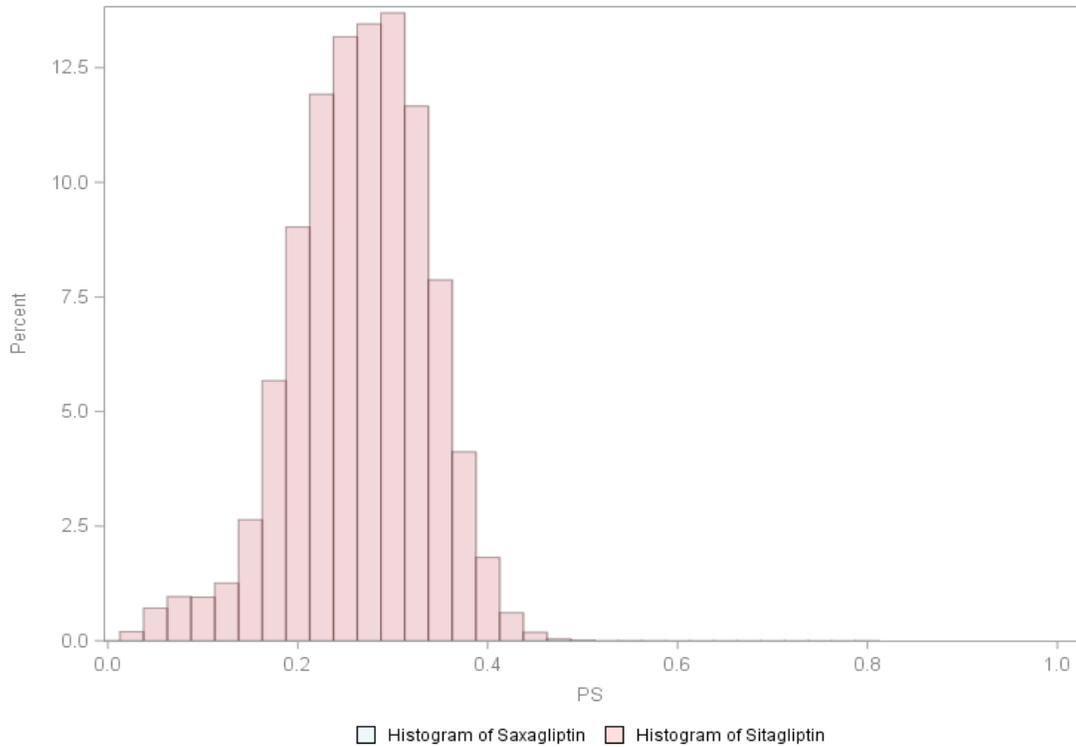


Figure 2a. Propensity Score Distributions for New Users of Saxagliptin and Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Unmatched, Aggregated

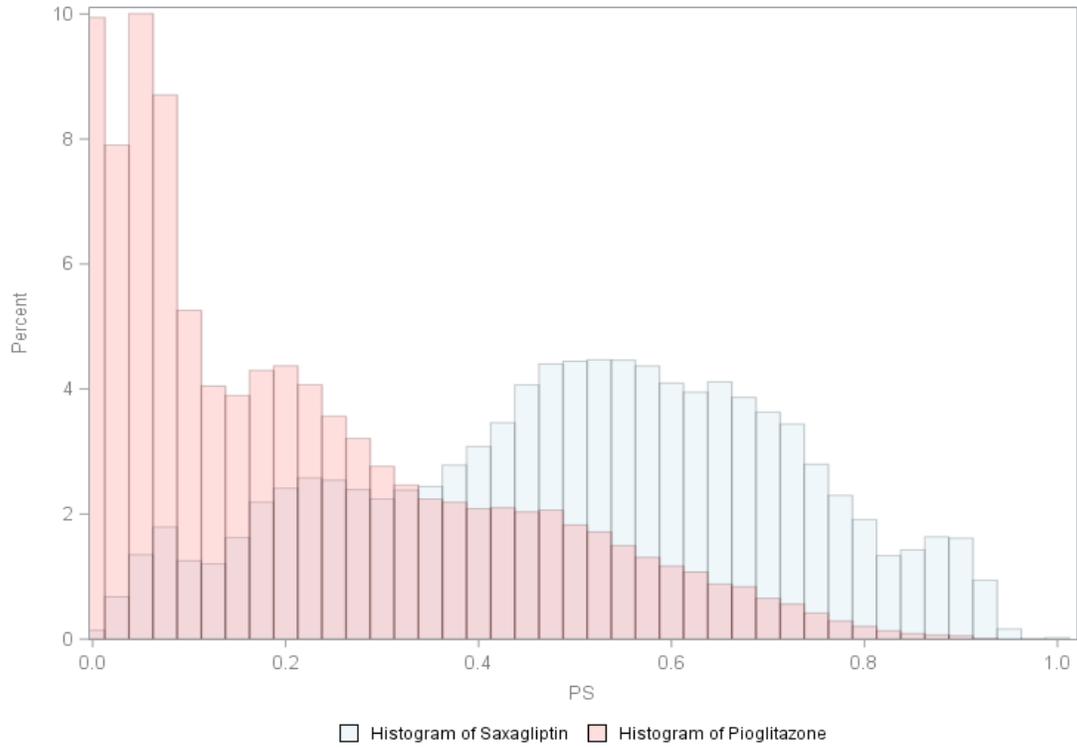


Figure 2b. Propensity Score Distributions for New Users of Saxagliptin and Pioglitazone with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Matched, Aggregated

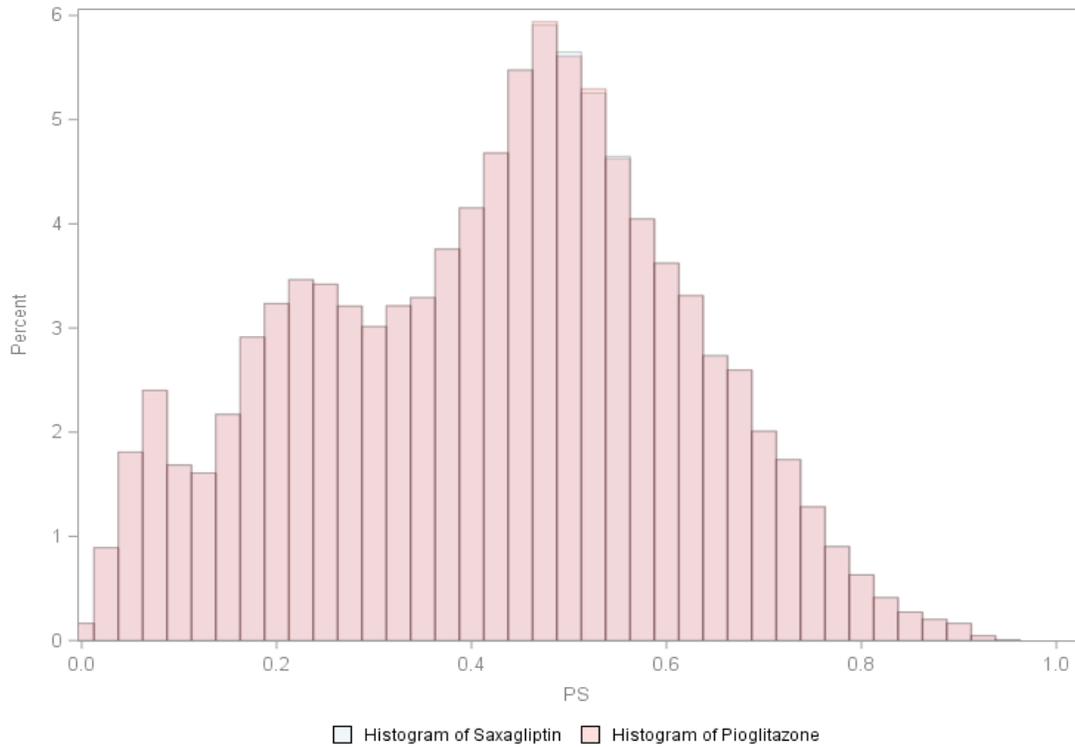


Figure 3a. Propensity Score Distributions for New Users of Saxagliptin and Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Unmatched, Aggregated

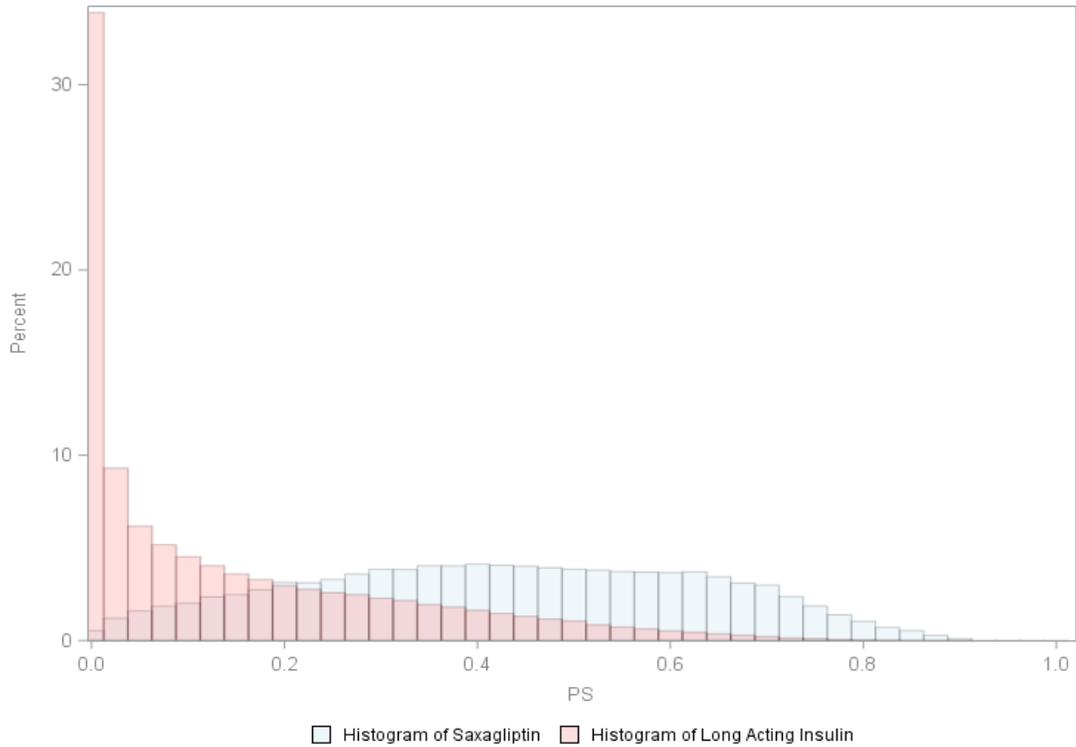


Figure 3b. Propensity Score Distributions for New Users of Saxagliptin and Long-Acting Insulins with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Matched, Aggregated

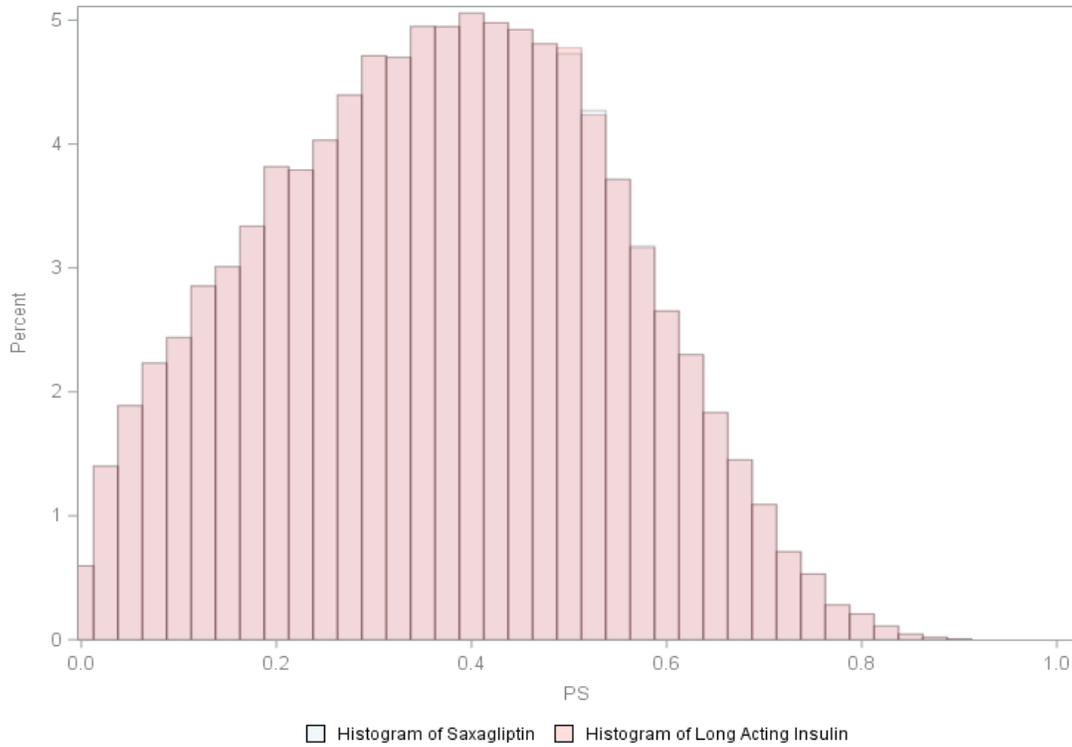


Figure 4a. Propensity Score Distributions for New Users of Saxagliptin and Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Unmatched, Aggregated

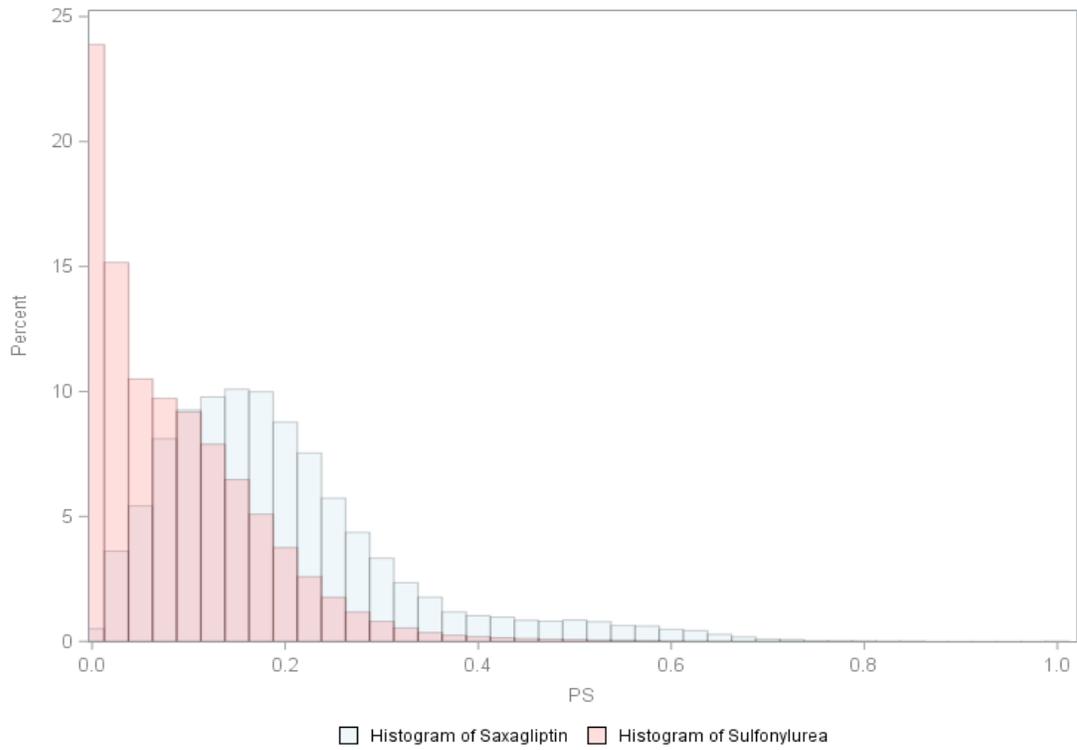


Figure 4b. Propensity Score Distributions for New Users of Saxagliptin and Second-Generation Sulfonylureas with Hospitalized Heart Failure in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Matched, Aggregated

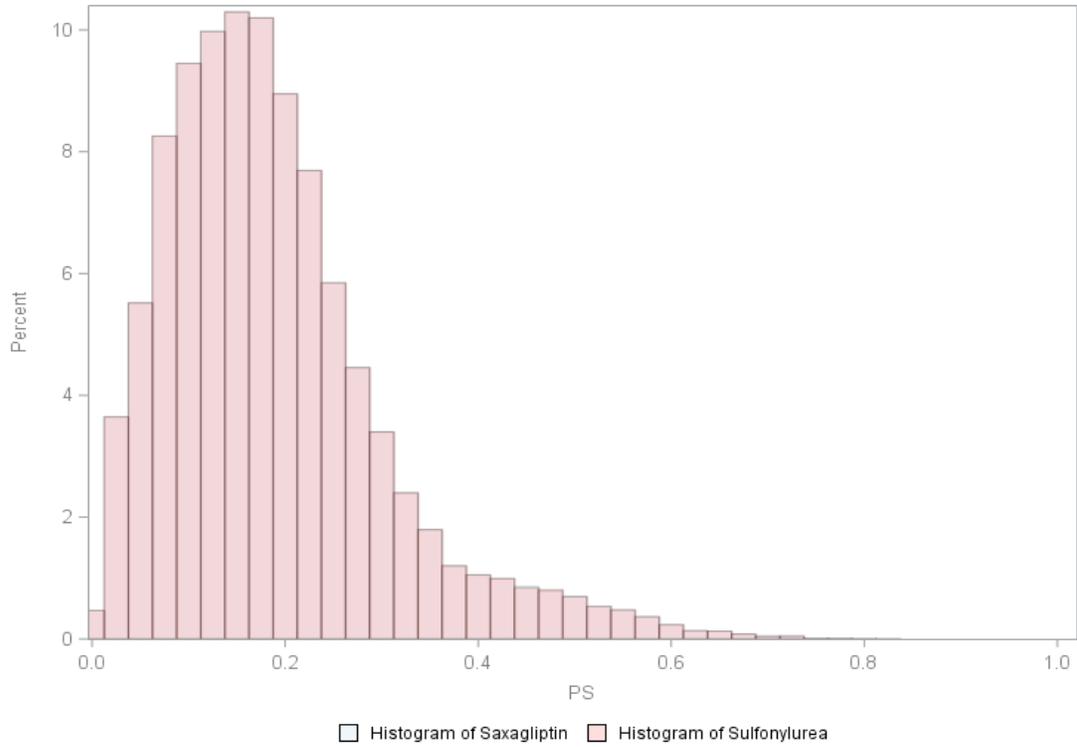


Figure 5. Kaplan Meier Survival Curves for Hospitalized Heart Failure Among New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Sitagliptin in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Unconditional Matched Cohort

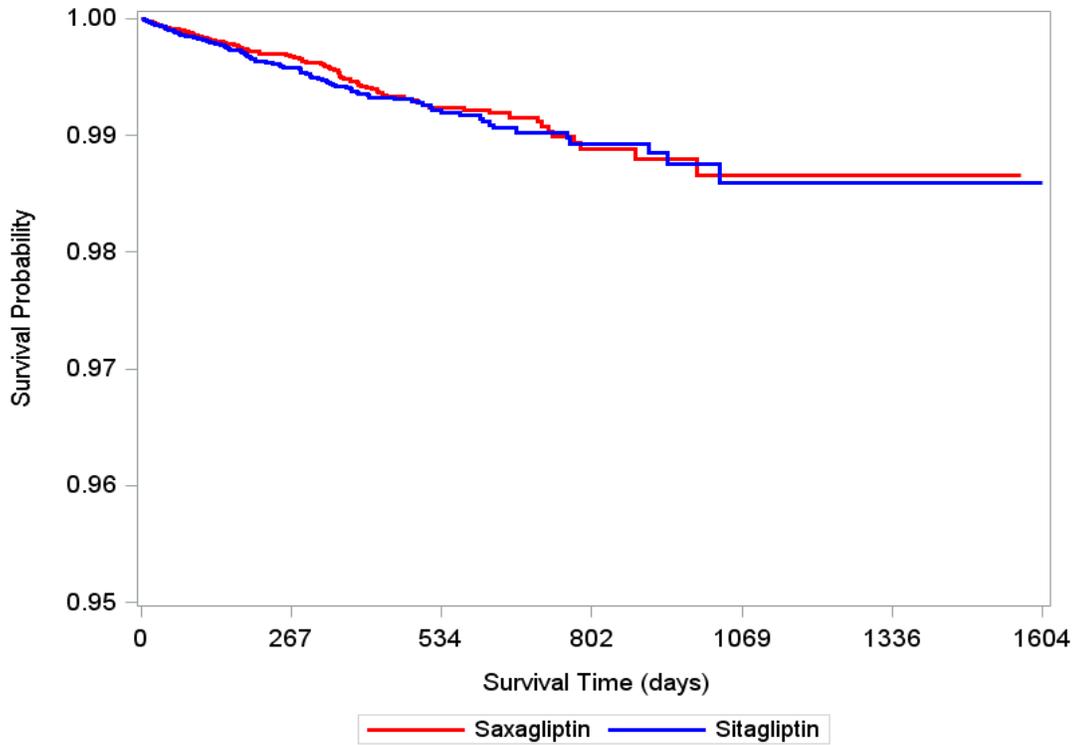


Figure 6. Kaplan Meier Survival Curves for Hospitalized Heart Failure Among New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Pioglitazone in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Unconditional Matched Cohort

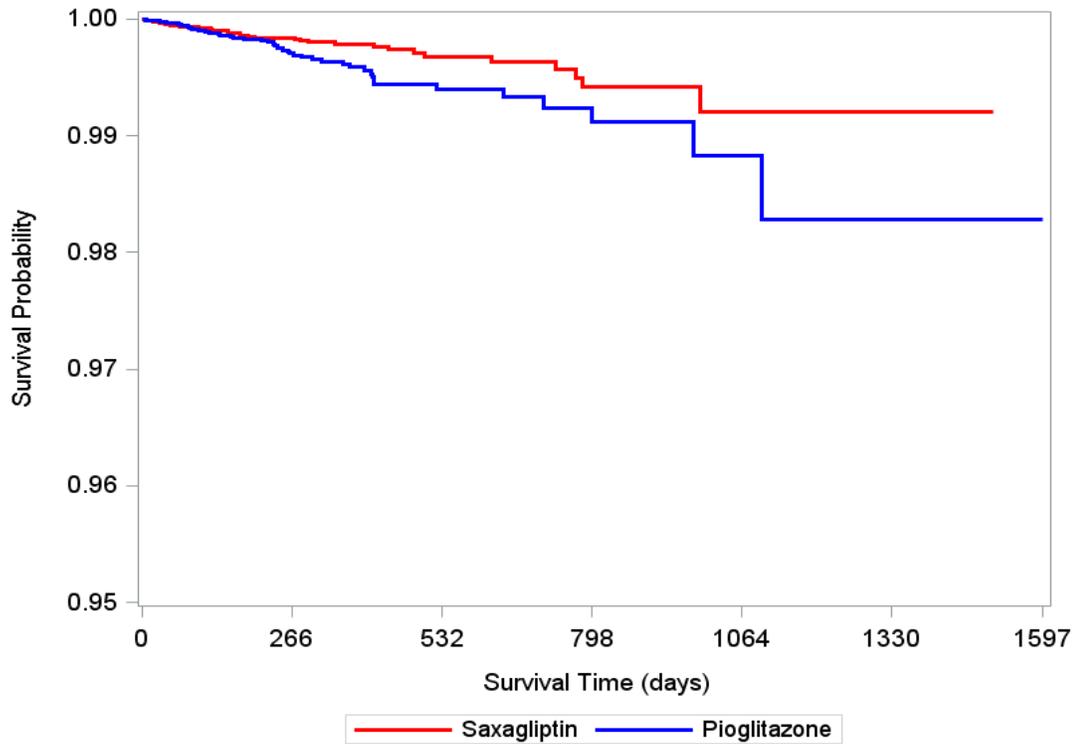


Figure 7. Kaplan Meier Survival Curves for Hospitalized Heart Failure Among New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Long-Acting Insulins in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Unconditional Matched Cohort

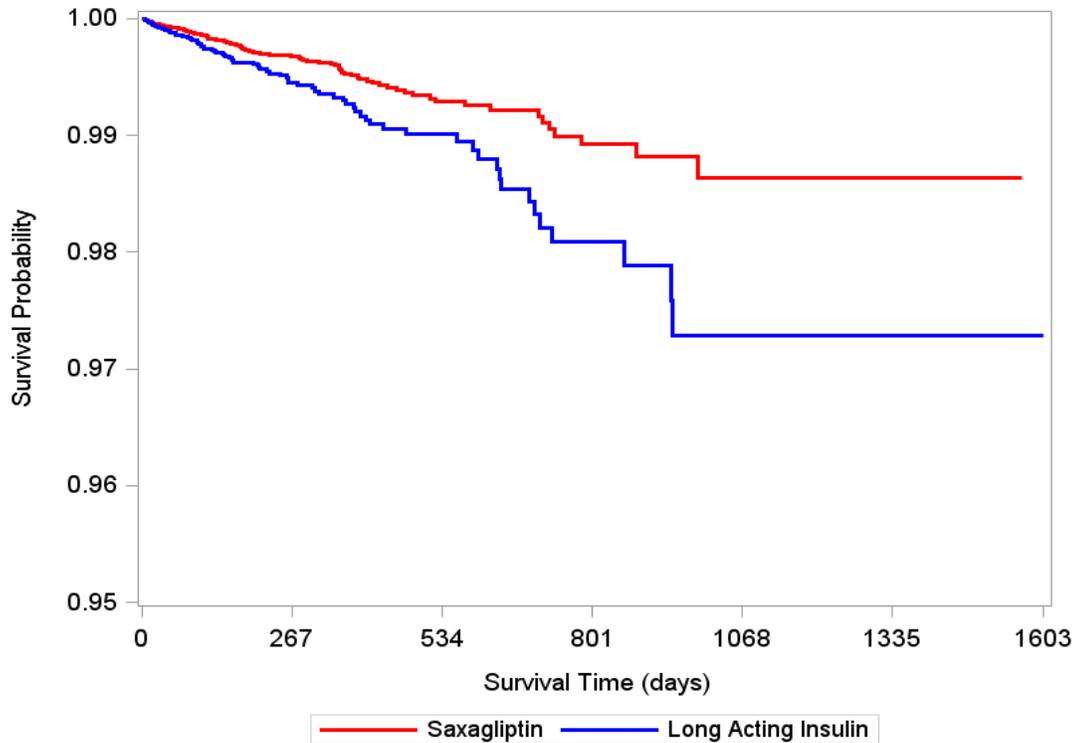
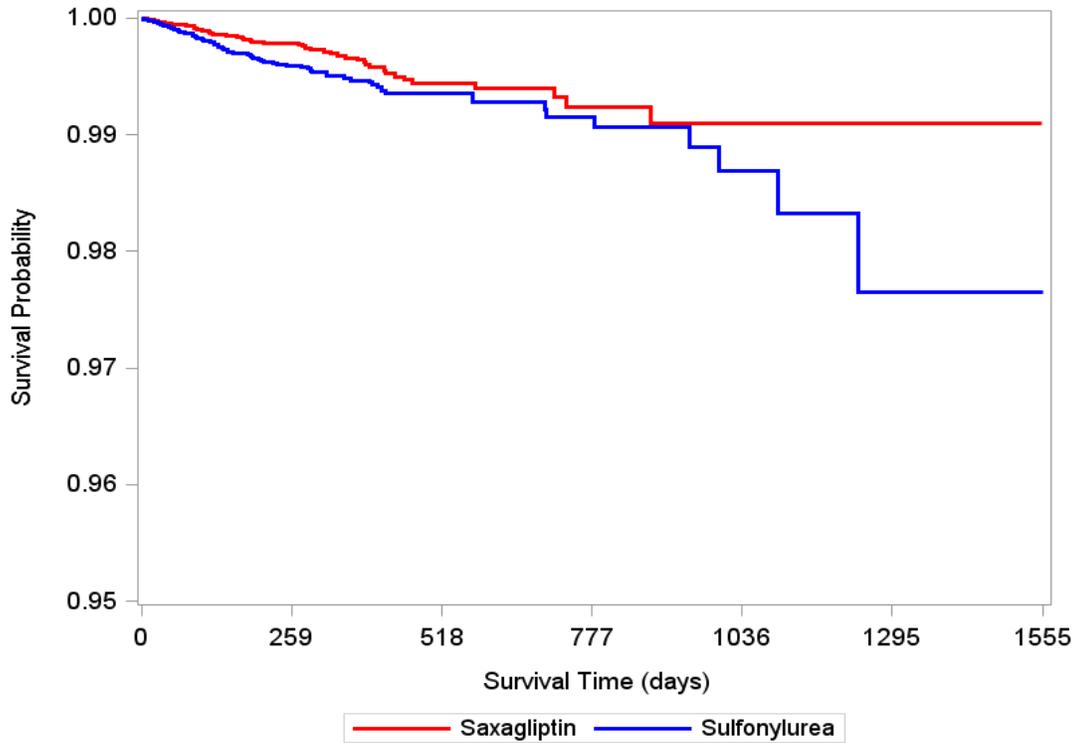


Figure 8. Kaplan Meier Survival Curves for Hospitalized Heart Failure Among New Users of Saxagliptin vs New Users of Second-Generation Sulfonylureas in the Sentinel Distributed Database (SDD) between August 1, 2009 and July 31, 2014, (Replication) Unconditional Matched Cohort



Appendix A. Dates of Available Data for Each Data Partner (DP) as of Request End Date (July 31, 2014)

| DP ID ¹ | DP Start Date ² | DP End Date ² |
|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| DP01 | 01/01/2000 | 03/31/2014 |
| DP02 | 01/01/2004 | 05/31/2014 |
| DP03 | 01/01/2000 | 12/31/2012 |
| DP05 | 01/01/2006 | 04/30/2014 |
| DP06 | 01/01/2000 | 06/30/2014 |
| DP07 | 06/01/2007 | 01/31/2014 |
| DP08 | 01/01/2000 | 12/31/2012 |
| DP10 | 01/01/2000 | 07/31/2014 |
| DP13 | 01/01/2008 | 06/30/2014 |
| DP14 | 01/01/2000 | 07/31/2014 |
| DP15 | 01/01/2008 | 12/31/2013 |
| DP16 | 01/01/2000 | 06/30/2012 |
| DP17 | 01/01/2000 | 06/30/2012 |

¹Data Partners listed contributed to the "replication" analysis; additional Data Partners contributed to the "updated" analysis. For more information on these analyses, please see the Overview.

²The start and end dates are based on the minimum and maximum dates within each DP. The month with the maximum date must have at least 80% of the number of records in the previous month.

Appendix B. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Exposure and Incidence Criteria in this Report

Generic Name

Saxagliptin

saxagliptin HCl
saxagliptin HCl/metformin HCl

Sitagliptin

sitagliptin phos/metformin HCl
sitagliptin/simvastatin
sitagliptin phosphate

Long-Acting Insulin

hum insulin nph/reg insulin hm
insulin glargine,hum.rec.anlog
insulin nph human semi-syn
insulin nph s-s/reg insulin s-s
insulin asp prt/insulin aspart
nph, human insulin isophane
insulin detemir
insulin npl/insulin lispro
ins zn,bf (p)/ins zn,pk (p)
insul,pk pure/insul nph,pk-p
insulin isophane nph,bf-pk
insulin protamine zinc,beef
insulin protamine zn,beef (p)
insulin protamine zn,bf-pk
insulin protamine zn,pork (p)
insulin zinc beef
insulin zinc ext,beef (p)
insulin zinc extend human rec
insulin zinc extended,beef
insulin zinc extended,bf-pk
insulin zinc human rec
insulin zinc human semi-syn
insulin zinc prompt,beef
insulin zinc prompt,bf-pk
insulin zinc prompt,pork pure
insulin zinc,beef purified
insulin zinc,beef-pork
insulin zinc,pork purified

Pioglitazone

alogliptin benz/pioglitazone
pioglitazone HCl
pioglitazone HCl/metformin HCl
pioglitazone HCl/glimepiride

Second Generation Sulfonylurea

glipizide/metformin HCl
glyburide/metformin HCl
pioglitazone HCl/glimepiride
glimepiride
glipizide

Appendix B. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Exposure and Incidence Criteria in this Report

Generic Name

glyburide

glyburide,micronized

rosiglitazone/glimepiride

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-----------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| Diabetes | | | |
| 250 | Diabetes mellitus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.0 | Diabetes mellitus without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.00 | Diabetes mellitus without mention of complication, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.01 | Diabetes mellitus without mention of complication, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.02 | Diabetes mellitus without mention of complication, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.03 | Diabetes mellitus without mention of complication, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.1 | Diabetes with ketoacidosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.10 | Diabetes with ketoacidosis, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.11 | Diabetes with ketoacidosis, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.12 | Diabetes with ketoacidosis, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.13 | Diabetes with ketoacidosis, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.2 | Diabetes with hyperosmolarity | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.20 | Diabetes with hyperosmolarity, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.21 | Diabetes with hyperosmolarity, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.22 | Diabetes with hyperosmolarity, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.23 | Diabetes with hyperosmolarity, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.3 | Diabetes with other coma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.30 | Diabetes with other coma, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.31 | Diabetes with other coma, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.32 | Diabetes with other coma, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.33 | Diabetes with other coma, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.4 | Diabetes with renal manifestations | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.40 | Diabetes with renal manifestations, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.41 | Diabetes with renal manifestations, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.42 | Diabetes with renal manifestations, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.43 | Diabetes with renal manifestations, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.5 | Diabetes with ophthalmic manifestations | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.50 | Diabetes with ophthalmic manifestations, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.51 | Diabetes with ophthalmic manifestations, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.52 | Diabetes with ophthalmic manifestations, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.53 | Diabetes with ophthalmic manifestations, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.6 | Diabetes with neurological manifestations | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.60 | Diabetes with neurological manifestations, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 250.61 | Diabetes with neurological manifestations, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.62 | Diabetes with neurological manifestations, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.63 | Diabetes with neurological manifestations, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.7 | Diabetes with peripheral circulatory disorders | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.70 | Diabetes with peripheral circulatory disorders, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.71 | Diabetes with peripheral circulatory disorders, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.72 | Diabetes with peripheral circulatory disorders, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.73 | Diabetes with peripheral circulatory disorders, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.8 | Diabetes with other specified manifestations | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.80 | Diabetes with other specified manifestations, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.81 | Diabetes with other specified manifestations, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.82 | Diabetes with other specified manifestations, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.83 | Diabetes with other specified manifestations, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.9 | Diabetes with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.90 | Diabetes with unspecified complication, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.91 | Diabetes with unspecified complication, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.92 | Diabetes with unspecified complication, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.93 | Diabetes with unspecified complication, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Congestive Heart Failure | | | |
| 402.01 | Malignant hypertensive heart disease with heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.11 | Benign hypertensive heart disease with heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.91 | Hypertensive heart disease, unspecified, with heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.01 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, malignant, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.03 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, malignant, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.11 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, benign, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.13 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, benign, with heart failure and chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.91 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, unspecified, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.93 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, unspecified, with heart failure and chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428 | Heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.0 | Congestive heart failure, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 428.1 | Left heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.2 | Systolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.20 | Unspecified systolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.21 | Acute systolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.22 | Chronic systolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.23 | Acute on chronic systolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.3 | Diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.30 | Unspecified diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.31 | Acute diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.32 | Chronic diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.33 | Acute on chronic diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.4 | Combined systolic and diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.40 | Unspecified combined systolic and diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.41 | Acute combined systolic and diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.42 | Chronic combined systolic and diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.43 | Acute on chronic combined systolic and diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.9 | Unspecified heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| End of Pregnancy | | | |
| 630 | Hydatidiform mole | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 631 | Other abnormal product of conception | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 631.0 | Inappropriate change in quantitative human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG) in early pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 631.8 | Other abnormal products of conception | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 632 | Missed abortion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633 | Ectopic pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.0 | Abdominal pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.00 | Abdominal pregnancy without intrauterine pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.01 | Abdominal pregnancy with intrauterine pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.1 | Tubal pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.10 | Tubal pregnancy without intrauterine pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.11 | Tubal pregnancy with intrauterine pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.2 | Ovarian pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.20 | Ovarian pregnancy without intrauterine pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.21 | Ovarian pregnancy with intrauterine pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.8 | Other ectopic pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.80 | Other ectopic pregnancy without intrauterine pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.81 | Other ectopic pregnancy with intrauterine pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.9 | Unspecified ectopic pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.90 | Unspecified ectopic pregnancy without intrauterine pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 633.91 | Unspecified ectopic pregnancy with intrauterine pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634 | Spontaneous abortion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.0 | Spontaneous abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.00 | Unspecified spontaneous abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.01 | Incomplete spontaneous abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 634.02 | Complete spontaneous abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.1 | Spontaneous abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.10 | Unspecified spontaneous abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.11 | Incomplete spontaneous abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.12 | Complete spontaneous abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.2 | Spontaneous abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.20 | Unspecified spontaneous abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.21 | Incomplete spontaneous abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.22 | Complete spontaneous abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.3 | Spontaneous abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.30 | Unspecified spontaneous abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.31 | Incomplete spontaneous abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.32 | Complete spontaneous abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.4 | Spontaneous abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.40 | Unspecified spontaneous abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.41 | Incomplete spontaneous abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.42 | Complete spontaneous abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.5 | Spontaneous abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.50 | Unspecified spontaneous abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.51 | Incomplete spontaneous abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.52 | Complete spontaneous abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.6 | Spontaneous abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.60 | Unspecified spontaneous abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.61 | Incomplete spontaneous abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.62 | Complete spontaneous abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.7 | Spontaneous abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.70 | Unspecified spontaneous abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.71 | Incomplete spontaneous abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.72 | Complete spontaneous abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.8 | Spontaneous abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.80 | Unspecified spontaneous abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.81 | Incomplete spontaneous abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.82 | Complete spontaneous abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.9 | Spontaneous abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.90 | Unspecified spontaneous abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.91 | Incomplete spontaneous abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 634.92 | Complete spontaneous abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635 | Legally induced abortion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.0 | Legally induced abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.00 | Unspecified legally induced abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 635.01 | Incomplete legally induced abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.02 | Complete legally induced abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.1 | Legally induced abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.10 | Unspecified legally induced abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.11 | Incomplete legally induced abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.12 | Complete legally induced abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.2 | Legally induced abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.20 | Unspecified legally induced abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.21 | Legally induced abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues, incomplete | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.22 | Complete legally induced abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.3 | Legally induced abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.30 | Unspecified legally induced abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.31 | Incomplete legally induced abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.32 | Complete legally induced abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.4 | Legally induced abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.40 | Unspecified legally induced abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.41 | Incomplete legally induced abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.42 | Complete legally induced abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.5 | Legally induced abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.50 | Unspecified legally induced abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.51 | Legally induced abortion, complicated by shock, incomplete | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.52 | Complete legally induced abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.6 | Legally induced abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.60 | Unspecified legally induced abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.61 | Incomplete legally induced abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.62 | Complete legally induced abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.7 | Legally induced abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.70 | Unspecified legally induced abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.71 | Incomplete legally induced abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.72 | Complete legally induced abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.8 | Legally induced abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.80 | Unspecified legally induced abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.81 | Incomplete legally induced abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.82 | Complete legally induced abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.9 | Legally induced abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.90 | Unspecified legally induced abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.91 | Incomplete legally induced abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 635.92 | Complete legally induced abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 636 | Illegally induced abortion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.0 | Illegally induced abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.00 | Unspecified illegally induced abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.01 | Incomplete illegally induced abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.02 | Complete illegally induced abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.1 | Illegally induced abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.10 | Unspecified illegally induced abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.11 | Incomplete illegally induced abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.12 | Complete illegally induced abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.2 | Illegally induced abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.20 | Unspecified illegally induced abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.21 | Incomplete illegally induced abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.22 | Complete illegally induced abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.3 | Illegally induced abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.30 | Unspecified illegally induced abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.31 | Incomplete illegally induced abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.32 | Complete illegally induced abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.4 | Illegally induced abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.40 | Unspecified illegally induced abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.41 | Incomplete illegally induced abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.42 | Complete illegally induced abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.5 | Illegally induced abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.50 | Unspecified illegally induced abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.51 | Incomplete illegally induced abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.52 | Complete illegally induced abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.6 | Illegally induced abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.60 | Unspecified illegally induced abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.61 | Incomplete illegally induced abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.62 | Complete illegally induced abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.7 | Illegally induced abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.70 | Unspecified illegally induced abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.71 | Incomplete illegally induced abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.72 | Complete illegally induced abortion with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.8 | Illegally induced abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.80 | Unspecified illegally induced abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.81 | Incomplete illegally induced abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.82 | Complete illegally induced abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 636.9 | Illegally induced abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.90 | Unspecified illegally induced abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.91 | Incomplete illegally induced abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 636.92 | Complete illegally induced abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.0 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.00 | Abortion, unspecified as to completion or legality, complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.01 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, incomplete, complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.02 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complete, complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.1 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.10 | Abortion, unspecified as to completion or legality, complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.11 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, incomplete, complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.12 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complete, complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.2 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.20 | Abortion, unspecified as to completion or legality, complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.21 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, incomplete, complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.22 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complete, complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.3 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.30 | Abortion, unspecified as to completion or legality, complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.31 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, incomplete, complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.32 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complete, complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.4 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.40 | Abortion, unspecified as to completion or legality, complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.41 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, incomplete, complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.42 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complete, complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.5 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.50 | Abortion, unspecified as to completion or legality, complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.51 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, incomplete, complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.52 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complete, complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.6 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.60 | Abortion, unspecified as to completion or legality, complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.61 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, incomplete, complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 637.62 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complete, complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.7 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.70 | Abortion, unspecified as to completion or legality, with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.71 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, incomplete, with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.72 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complete, with other specified complications | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.8 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.80 | Abortion, unspecified as to completion or legality, with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.81 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, incomplete, with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.82 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complete, with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.9 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.90 | Unspecified type of abortion, unspecified as to completion or legality, without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.91 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, incomplete, without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 637.92 | Abortion, unspecified as to legality, complete, without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 638 | Failed attempted abortion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 638.0 | Failed attempted abortion complicated by genital tract and pelvic infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 638.1 | Failed attempted abortion complicated by delayed or excessive hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 638.2 | Failed attempted abortion complicated by damage to pelvic organs or tissues | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 638.3 | Failed attempted abortion complicated by renal failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 638.4 | Failed attempted abortion complicated by metabolic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 638.5 | Failed attempted abortion complicated by shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 638.6 | Failed attempted abortion complicated by embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 638.7 | Failed attempted abortion with other specified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 638.8 | Failed attempted abortion with unspecified complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 638.9 | Failed attempted abortion without mention of complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 639 | Complications following abortion or ectopic and molar pregnancies | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 639.0 | Genital tract and pelvic infection following abortion or ectopic and molar pregnancies | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 639.1 | Delayed or excessive hemorrhage following abortion or ectopic and molar pregnancies | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 639.2 | Damage to pelvic organs and tissues following abortion or ectopic and molar pregnancies | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 639.3 | Complications following abortion and ectopic and molar pregnancies, kidney failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 639.4 | Metabolic disorders following abortion or ectopic and molar pregnancies | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 639.5 | Shock following abortion or ectopic and molar pregnancies | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 639.6 | Embolism following abortion or ectopic and molar pregnancies | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 639.8 | Other specified complication following abortion or ectopic and molar pregnancies | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 639.9 | Unspecified complication following abortion or ectopic and molar pregnancies | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640 | Hemorrhage in early pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640.0 | Threatened abortion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640.00 | Threatened abortion, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640.01 | Threatened abortion, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640.03 | Threatened abortion, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 640.8 | Other specified hemorrhage in early pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640.80 | Other specified hemorrhage in early pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640.81 | Other specified hemorrhage in early pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640.83 | Other specified hemorrhage in early pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640.9 | Unspecified hemorrhage in early pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640.90 | Unspecified hemorrhage in early pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640.91 | Unspecified hemorrhage in early pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 640.93 | Unspecified hemorrhage in early pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641 | Antepartum hemorrhage, abruptio placentae, and placenta previa | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.0 | Placenta previa without hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.00 | Placenta previa without hemorrhage, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.01 | Placenta previa without hemorrhage, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.03 | Placenta previa without hemorrhage, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.1 | Hemorrhage from placenta previa | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.10 | Hemorrhage from placenta previa, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.11 | Hemorrhage from placenta previa, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.13 | Hemorrhage from placenta previa, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.2 | Premature separation of placenta | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.20 | Premature separation of placenta, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.21 | Premature separation of placenta, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.23 | Premature separation of placenta, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.3 | Antepartum hemorrhage associated with coagulation defects | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.30 | Antepartum hemorrhage associated with coagulation defects, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.31 | Antepartum hemorrhage associated with coagulation defects, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.33 | Antepartum hemorrhage associated with coagulation defect, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.8 | Other antepartum hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.80 | Other antepartum hemorrhage, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.81 | Other antepartum hemorrhage, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.83 | Other antepartum hemorrhage, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.9 | Unspecified antepartum hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.90 | Unspecified antepartum hemorrhage, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.91 | Unspecified antepartum hemorrhage, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 641.93 | Unspecified antepartum hemorrhage, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642 | Hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.0 | Benign essential hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.00 | Benign essential hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.01 | Benign essential hypertension with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.02 | Benign essential hypertension, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.03 | Benign essential hypertension antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.04 | Benign essential hypertension, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 642.1 | Hypertension secondary to renal disease, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.10 | Hypertension secondary to renal disease, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.11 | Hypertension secondary to renal disease, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.12 | Hypertension secondary to renal disease, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.13 | Hypertension secondary to renal disease, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.14 | Hypertension secondary to renal disease, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.2 | Other pre-existing hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.20 | Other pre-existing hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.21 | Other pre-existing hypertension, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.22 | Other pre-existing hypertension, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.23 | Other pre-existing hypertension, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.24 | Other pre-existing hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.3 | Transient hypertension of pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.30 | Transient hypertension of pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.31 | Transient hypertension of pregnancy, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.32 | Transient hypertension of pregnancy, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.33 | Transient hypertension of pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.34 | Transient hypertension of pregnancy, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.4 | Mild or unspecified pre-eclampsia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.40 | Mild or unspecified pre-eclampsia, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.41 | Mild or unspecified pre-eclampsia, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.42 | Mild or unspecified pre-eclampsia, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.43 | Mild or unspecified pre-eclampsia, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.44 | Mild or unspecified pre-eclampsia, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.5 | Severe pre-eclampsia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.50 | Severe pre-eclampsia, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.51 | Severe pre-eclampsia, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.52 | Severe pre-eclampsia, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.53 | Severe pre-eclampsia, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.54 | Severe pre-eclampsia, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.6 | Eclampsia complicating pregnancy, childbirth or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.60 | Eclampsia complicating pregnancy, childbirth or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.61 | Eclampsia, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.62 | Eclampsia, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.63 | Eclampsia, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 642.64 | Eclampsia, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.7 | Pre-eclampsia or eclampsia superimposed on pre-existing hypertension | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.70 | Pre-eclampsia or eclampsia superimposed on pre-existing hypertension, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.71 | Pre-eclampsia or eclampsia superimposed on pre-existing hypertension, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.72 | Pre-eclampsia or eclampsia superimposed on pre-existing hypertension, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.73 | Pre-eclampsia or eclampsia superimposed on pre-existing hypertension, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.74 | Pre-eclampsia or eclampsia superimposed on pre-existing hypertension, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.9 | Unspecified hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.90 | Unspecified hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.91 | Unspecified hypertension, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.92 | Unspecified hypertension, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.93 | Unspecified hypertension antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 642.94 | Unspecified hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643 | Excessive vomiting in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.0 | Mild hyperemesis gravidarum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.00 | Mild hyperemesis gravidarum, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.01 | Mild hyperemesis gravidarum, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.03 | Mild hyperemesis gravidarum, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.1 | Hyperemesis gravidarum with metabolic disturbance | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.10 | Hyperemesis gravidarum with metabolic disturbance, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.11 | Hyperemesis gravidarum with metabolic disturbance, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.13 | Hyperemesis gravidarum with metabolic disturbance, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.2 | Late vomiting of pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.20 | Late vomiting of pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.21 | Late vomiting of pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.23 | Late vomiting of pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.8 | Other vomiting complicating pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.80 | Other vomiting complicating pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.81 | Other vomiting complicating pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.83 | Other vomiting complicating pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.9 | Unspecified vomiting of pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.90 | Unspecified vomiting of pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.91 | Unspecified vomiting of pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 643.93 | Unspecified vomiting of pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 644 | Early or threatened labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 644.0 | Threatened premature labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 644.00 | Threatened premature labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 644.03 | Threatened premature labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 644.1 | Other threatened labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 644.10 | Other threatened labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 644.13 | Other threatened labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 644.2 | Early onset of delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 644.20 | Early onset of delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 644.21 | Early onset of delivery, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645 | Late pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.0 | Prolonged pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.00 | Prolonged pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.01 | Prolonged pregnancy, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.03 | Prolonged pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.1 | Post term pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.10 | Post term pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.11 | Post term pregnancy, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.13 | Post term pregnancy, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.2 | Prolonged pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.20 | Prolonged pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.21 | Prolonged pregnancy, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 645.23 | Prolonged pregnancy, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646 | Other complications of pregnancy, not elsewhere classified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.0 | Papyraceous fetus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.00 | Papyraceous fetus, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.01 | Papyraceous fetus, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.03 | Papyraceous fetus, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.1 | Edema or excessive weight gain in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.10 | Edema or excessive weight gain in pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.11 | Edema or excessive weight gain in pregnancy, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.12 | Edema or excessive weight gain in pregnancy, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.13 | Edema or excessive weight gain, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.14 | Edema or excessive weight gain in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.2 | Unspecified renal disease in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.20 | Unspecified renal disease in pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.21 | Unspecified renal disease in pregnancy, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.22 | Unspecified renal disease in pregnancy, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.23 | Unspecified antepartum renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.24 | Unspecified renal disease in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.3 | Pregnancy complication, recurrent pregnancy loss | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 646.30 | Pregnancy complication, recurrent pregnancy loss, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.31 | Pregnancy complication, recurrent pregnancy loss, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.33 | Pregnancy complication, recurrent pregnancy loss, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.4 | Peripheral neuritis in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.40 | Peripheral neuritis in pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.41 | Peripheral neuritis in pregnancy, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.42 | Peripheral neuritis in pregnancy, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.43 | Peripheral neuritis antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.44 | Peripheral neuritis in pregnancy, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.5 | Asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.50 | Asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.51 | Asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.52 | Asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.53 | Asymptomatic bacteriuria antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.54 | Asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.6 | Infections of genitourinary tract in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.60 | Infections of genitourinary tract in pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.61 | Infections of genitourinary tract in pregnancy, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.62 | Infections of genitourinary tract in pregnancy, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.63 | Infections of genitourinary tract antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.64 | Infections of genitourinary tract in pregnancy, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.7 | Liver and biliary tract disorders in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.70 | Liver and biliary tract disorders in pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.71 | Liver and biliary tract disorders in pregnancy, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.73 | Liver and biliary tract disorders in pregnancy, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.8 | Other specified complications of pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.80 | Other specified complication of pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.81 | Other specified complication of pregnancy, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.82 | Other specified complications of pregnancy, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.83 | Other specified complication, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.84 | Other specified complications of pregnancy, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.9 | Unspecified complication of pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.90 | Unspecified complication of pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 646.91 | Unspecified complication of pregnancy, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 646.93 | Unspecified complication of pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647 | Infectious and parasitic conditions in the mother classifiable elsewhere, but complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.0 | Maternal syphilis complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.00 | Maternal syphilis, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.01 | Maternal syphilis, complicating pregnancy, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.02 | Maternal syphilis, complicating pregnancy, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.03 | Maternal syphilis, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.04 | Maternal syphilis complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.1 | Maternal gonorrhea complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.10 | Maternal gonorrhea complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.11 | Maternal gonorrhea with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.12 | Maternal gonorrhea, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.13 | Maternal gonorrhea, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.14 | Maternal gonorrhea complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.2 | Other maternal venereal diseases complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.20 | Other maternal venereal diseases, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.21 | Other maternal venereal diseases with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.22 | Other maternal venereal diseases with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.23 | Other maternal venereal diseases, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.24 | Other venereal diseases complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.3 | Maternal tuberculosis complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.30 | Maternal tuberculosis complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.31 | Maternal tuberculosis with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.32 | Maternal tuberculosis with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.33 | Maternal tuberculosis, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.34 | Maternal tuberculosis complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.4 | Maternal malaria complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.40 | Maternal malaria complicating pregnancy, childbirth or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.41 | Maternal malaria with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.42 | Maternal malaria with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.43 | Maternal malaria, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.44 | Maternal malaria, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 647.5 | Maternal rubella complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.50 | Maternal rubella complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.51 | Maternal rubella with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.52 | Maternal rubella with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.53 | Maternal rubella, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.54 | Maternal rubella complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.6 | Other maternal viral disease complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.60 | Other maternal viral disease complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.61 | Other maternal viral disease with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.62 | Other maternal viral disease with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.63 | Other maternal viral disease, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.64 | Other maternal viral diseases complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.8 | Other specified maternal infectious and parasitic disease complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.80 | Other specified maternal infectious and parasitic disease complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.81 | Other specified maternal infectious and parasitic disease with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.82 | Other specified maternal infectious and parasitic disease with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.83 | Other specified maternal infectious and parasitic disease, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.84 | Other specified maternal infectious and parasitic diseases complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.9 | Unspecified maternal infection or infestation complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.90 | Unspecified maternal infection or infestation complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.91 | Unspecified maternal infection or infestation with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.92 | Unspecified maternal infection or infestation with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.93 | Unspecified maternal infection or infestation, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 647.94 | Unspecified maternal infection or infestation complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648 | Other current conditions in the mother classifiable elsewhere, but complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.0 | Maternal diabetes mellitus complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.00 | Maternal diabetes mellitus, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.01 | Maternal diabetes mellitus with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.02 | Maternal diabetes mellitus with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.03 | Maternal diabetes mellitus, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 648.04 | Maternal diabetes mellitus, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.1 | Thyroid dysfunction complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.10 | Maternal thyroid dysfunction complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.11 | Maternal thyroid dysfunction with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.12 | Maternal thyroid dysfunction with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.13 | Maternal thyroid dysfunction, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.14 | Maternal thyroid dysfunction complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.2 | Maternal anemia complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.20 | Maternal anemia of mother, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.21 | Maternal anemia, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.22 | Maternal anemia with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.23 | Maternal anemia, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.24 | Maternal anemia complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.3 | Maternal drug dependence complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.30 | Maternal drug dependence complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.31 | Maternal drug dependence, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.32 | Maternal drug dependence, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.33 | Maternal drug dependence, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.34 | Maternal drug dependence complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.4 | Maternal mental disorders complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.40 | Maternal mental disorders, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.41 | Maternal mental disorders, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.42 | Maternal mental disorders, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.43 | Maternal mental disorders, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.44 | Maternal mental disorders complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.5 | Maternal congenital cardiovascular disorders complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.50 | Maternal congenital cardiovascular disorders, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.51 | Maternal congenital cardiovascular disorders, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.52 | Maternal congenital cardiovascular disorders, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.53 | Maternal congenital cardiovascular disorders, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.54 | Maternal congenital cardiovascular disorders complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 648.6 | Other maternal cardiovascular diseases complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.60 | Other maternal cardiovascular diseases complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.61 | Other maternal cardiovascular diseases, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.62 | Other maternal cardiovascular diseases, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.63 | Other maternal cardiovascular diseases, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.64 | Other maternal cardiovascular diseases complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.7 | Bone and joint disorders of maternal back, pelvis, and lower limbs, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.70 | Bone and joint disorders of maternal back, pelvis, and lower limbs, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.71 | Bone and joint disorders of maternal back, pelvis, and lower limbs, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.72 | Bone and joint disorders of maternal back, pelvis, and lower limbs, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.73 | Bone and joint disorders of maternal back, pelvis, and lower limbs, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.74 | Bone and joint disorders of maternal back, pelvis, and lower limbs complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.8 | Abnormal maternal glucose tolerance, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.80 | Abnormal maternal glucose tolerance, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.81 | Abnormal maternal glucose tolerance, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.82 | Abnormal maternal glucose tolerance, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.83 | Abnormal maternal glucose tolerance, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.84 | Abnormal maternal glucose tolerance complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.9 | Other current maternal conditions complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.90 | Other current maternal conditions classifiable elsewhere, complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.91 | Other current maternal conditions classifiable elsewhere, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.92 | Other current maternal conditions classifiable elsewhere, with delivery, with current postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.93 | Other current maternal conditions classifiable elsewhere, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 648.94 | Other current maternal conditions classifiable elsewhere complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649 | Other conditions or status of the mother complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.0 | Tobacco use disorder complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.00 | Tobacco use disorder complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 649.01 | Tobacco use disorder complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.02 | Tobacco use disorder complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.03 | Tobacco use disorder complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.04 | Tobacco use disorder complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.1 | Obesity complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.10 | Obesity complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.11 | Obesity complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.12 | Obesity complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.13 | Obesity complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.14 | Obesity complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.2 | Bariatric surgery status complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.20 | Bariatric surgery status complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.21 | Bariatric surgery status complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.22 | Bariatric surgery status complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.23 | Bariatric surgery status complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.24 | Bariatric surgery status complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.3 | Coagulation defects complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.30 | Coagulation defects complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.31 | Coagulation defects complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.32 | Coagulation defects complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.33 | Coagulation defects complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.34 | Coagulation defects complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.4 | Epilepsy complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.40 | Epilepsy complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.41 | Epilepsy complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 649.42 | Epilepsy complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.43 | Epilepsy complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.44 | Epilepsy complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.5 | Spotting complicating pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.50 | Spotting complicating pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.51 | Spotting complicating pregnancy, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.53 | Spotting complicating pregnancy, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.6 | Uterine size date discrepancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.60 | Uterine size date discrepancy, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.61 | Uterine size date discrepancy, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.62 | Uterine size date discrepancy, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.63 | Uterine size date discrepancy, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.64 | Uterine size date discrepancy, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.7 | Cervical shortening | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.70 | Cervical shortening, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.71 | Cervical shortening, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.73 | Cervical shortening, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.8 | Onset (spontaneous) of labor after 37 completed weeks of gestation but before 39 completed weeks gestation, with delivery by (planned) cesarean section | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.81 | Onset (spontaneous) of labor after 37 completed weeks of gestation but before 39 completed weeks gestation, with delivery by (planned) cesarean section, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 649.82 | Onset (spontaneous) of labor after 37 completed weeks of gestation but before 39 completed weeks gestation, with delivery by (planned) cesarean section, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 650 | Normal delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651 | Multiple gestation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.0 | Twin pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.00 | Twin pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.01 | Twin pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.03 | Twin pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.1 | Triplet pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.10 | Triplet pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.11 | Triplet pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.13 | Triplet pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.2 | Quadruplet pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.20 | Quadruplet pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.21 | Quadruplet pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.23 | Quadruplet pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 651.3 | Twin pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one fetus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.30 | Twin pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one fetus, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.31 | Twin pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one fetus, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.33 | Twin pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one fetus, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.4 | Triplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.40 | Triplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.41 | Triplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.43 | Triplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.5 | Quadruplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.50 | Quadruplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.51 | Quadruplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.53 | Quadruplet pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.6 | Other multiple pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.60 | Other multiple pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es), unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.61 | Other multiple pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es), delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.63 | Other multiple pregnancy with fetal loss and retention of one or more fetus(es), antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.7 | Multiple gestation following (elective) fetal reduction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.70 | Multiple gestation following (elective) fetal reduction, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.71 | Multiple gestation following (elective) fetal reduction, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.73 | Multiple gestation following (elective) fetal reduction, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.8 | Other specified multiple gestation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.80 | Other specified multiple gestation, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.81 | Other specified multiple gestation, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.83 | Other specified multiple gestation, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.9 | Unspecified multiple gestation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.90 | Unspecified multiple gestation, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.91 | Unspecified multiple gestation, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 651.93 | Unspecified multiple gestation, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652 | Malposition and malpresentation of fetus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.0 | Unstable lie of fetus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.00 | Unstable lie of fetus, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.01 | Unstable lie of fetus, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.03 | Unstable lie of fetus, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.1 | Breech or other malpresentation successfully converted to cephalic presentation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.10 | Breech or other malpresentation successfully converted to cephalic presentation, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 652.11 | Breech or other malpresentation successfully converted to cephalic presentation, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.13 | Breech or other malpresentation successfully converted to cephalic presentation, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.2 | Breech presentation without mention of version | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.20 | Breech presentation without mention of version, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.21 | Breech presentation without mention of version, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.23 | Breech presentation without mention of version, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.3 | Transverse or oblique presentation of fetus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.30 | Transverse or oblique fetal presentation, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.31 | Transverse or oblique fetal presentation, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.33 | Transverse or oblique fetal presentation, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.4 | Fetal face or brow presentation of fetus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.40 | Fetal face or brow presentation, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.41 | Fetal face or brow presentation, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.43 | Fetal face or brow presentation, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.5 | High fetal head at term | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.50 | High fetal head at term, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.51 | High fetal head at term, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.53 | High fetal head at term, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.6 | Multiple gestation with malpresentation of one fetus or more | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.60 | Multiple gestation with malpresentation of one fetus or more, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.61 | Multiple gestation with malpresentation of one fetus or more, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.63 | Multiple gestation with malpresentation of one fetus or more, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.7 | Prolapsed arm of fetus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.70 | Prolapsed arm of fetus, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.71 | Prolapsed arm of fetus, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.73 | Prolapsed arm of fetus, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.8 | Other specified malposition or malpresentation of fetus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.80 | Other specified malposition or malpresentation of fetus, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.81 | Other specified malposition or malpresentation of fetus, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.83 | Other specified malposition or malpresentation of fetus, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.9 | Unspecified malposition or malpresentation of fetus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.90 | Unspecified malposition or malpresentation of fetus, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.91 | Unspecified malposition or malpresentation of fetus, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 652.93 | Unspecified malposition or malpresentation of fetus, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653 | Disproportion in pregnancy, labor, and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.0 | Major abnormality of bony pelvis, not further specified, in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.00 | Major abnormality of bony pelvis, not further specified in pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.01 | Major abnormality of bony pelvis, not further specified, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.03 | Major abnormality of bony pelvis, not further specified, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.1 | Generally contracted pelvis in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 653.10 | Generally contracted pelvis in pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.11 | Generally contracted pelvis in pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.13 | Generally contracted pelvis in pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.2 | Inlet contraction of pelvis in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.20 | Inlet contraction of pelvis in pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.21 | Inlet contraction of pelvis in pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.23 | Inlet contraction of pelvis in pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.3 | Outlet contraction of pelvis in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.30 | Outlet contraction of pelvis in pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.31 | Outlet contraction of pelvis in pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.33 | Outlet contraction of pelvis in pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.4 | Fetopelvic disproportion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.40 | Fetopelvic disproportion, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.41 | Fetopelvic disproportion, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.43 | Fetopelvic disproportion, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.5 | Unusually large fetus causing disproportion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.50 | Unusually large fetus causing disproportion, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.51 | Unusually large fetus causing disproportion, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.53 | Unusually large fetus causing disproportion, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.6 | Hydrocephalic fetus causing disproportion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.60 | Hydrocephalic fetus causing disproportion, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.61 | Hydrocephalic fetus causing disproportion, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.63 | Hydrocephalic fetus causing disproportion, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.7 | Other fetal abnormality causing disproportion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.70 | Other fetal abnormality causing disproportion, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.71 | Other fetal abnormality causing disproportion, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.73 | Other fetal abnormality causing disproportion, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.8 | Fetal disproportion of other origin | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.80 | Fetal disproportion of other origin, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.81 | Fetal disproportion of other origin, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.83 | Fetal disproportion of other origin, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.9 | Unspecified fetal disproportion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.90 | Unspecified fetal disproportion, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.91 | Unspecified fetal disproportion, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 653.93 | Unspecified fetal disproportion, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654 | Abnormality of organs and soft tissues of pelvis complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.0 | Congenital abnormalities of pregnant uterus complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.00 | Congenital abnormalities of pregnant uterus, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.01 | Congenital abnormalities of pregnant uterus, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.02 | Congenital abnormalities of pregnant uterus, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 654.03 | Congenital abnormalities of pregnant uterus, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.04 | Congenital abnormalities of uterus, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.1 | Tumors of body of pregnant uterus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.10 | Tumors of body of pregnant uterus, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.11 | Tumors of body of uterus, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.12 | Tumors of body of uterus, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.13 | Tumors of body of uterus, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.14 | Tumors of body of uterus, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.2 | Previous cesarean section complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.20 | Previous cesarean delivery, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.21 | Previous cesarean delivery, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.23 | Previous cesarean delivery, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.3 | Retroverted and incarcerated gravid uterus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.30 | Retroverted and incarcerated gravid uterus, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.31 | Retroverted and incarcerated gravid uterus, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.32 | Retroverted and incarcerated gravid uterus, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.33 | Retroverted and incarcerated gravid uterus, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.34 | Retroverted and incarcerated gravid uterus, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.4 | Other abnormalities in shape or position of gravid uterus and of neighboring structures | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.40 | Other abnormalities in shape or position of gravid uterus and of neighboring structures, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.41 | Other abnormalities in shape or position of gravid uterus and of neighboring structures, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.42 | Other abnormalities in shape or position of gravid uterus and of neighboring structures, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.43 | Other abnormalities in shape or position of gravid uterus and of neighboring structures, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.44 | Other abnormalities in shape or position of gravid uterus and of neighboring structures, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.5 | Cervical incompetence complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.50 | Cervical incompetence, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.51 | Cervical incompetence, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.52 | Cervical incompetence, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.53 | Cervical incompetence, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.54 | Cervical incompetence, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.6 | Other congenital or acquired abnormality of cervix complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.60 | Other congenital or acquired abnormality of cervix, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.61 | Other congenital or acquired abnormality of cervix, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 654.62 | Other congenital or acquired abnormality of cervix, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.63 | Other congenital or acquired abnormality of cervix, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.64 | Other congenital or acquired abnormality of cervix, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.7 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vagina complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.70 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vagina, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.71 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vagina, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.72 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vagina, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.73 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vagina, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.74 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vagina, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.8 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vulva complicating pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.80 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vulva, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.81 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vulva, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.82 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vulva, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.83 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vulva, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.84 | Congenital or acquired abnormality of vulva, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.9 | Other and unspecified abnormality of organs and soft tissues of pelvis complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.90 | Other and unspecified abnormality of organs and soft tissues of pelvis, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.91 | Other and unspecified abnormality of organs and soft tissues of pelvis, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.92 | Other and unspecified abnormality of organs and soft tissues of pelvis, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.93 | Other and unspecified abnormality of organs and soft tissues of pelvis, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 654.94 | Other and unspecified abnormality of organs and soft tissues of pelvis, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655 | Known or suspected fetal abnormality affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.0 | Central nervous system malformation in fetus affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.00 | Central nervous system malformation in fetus, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.01 | Central nervous system malformation in fetus, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.03 | Central nervous system malformation in fetus, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 655.1 | Chromosomal abnormality in fetus affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.10 | Chromosomal abnormality in fetus, affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.11 | Chromosomal abnormality in fetus, affecting management of mother, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.13 | Chromosomal abnormality in fetus, affecting management of mother, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.2 | Hereditary disease in family possibly affecting fetus, affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.20 | Hereditary disease in family possibly affecting fetus, affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.21 | Hereditary disease in family possibly affecting fetus, affecting management of mother, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.23 | Hereditary disease in family possibly affecting fetus, affecting management of mother, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.3 | Suspected damage to fetus from viral disease in mother, affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.30 | Suspected damage to fetus from viral disease in mother, affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.31 | Suspected damage to fetus from viral disease in mother, affecting management of mother, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.33 | Suspected damage to fetus from viral disease in mother, affecting management of mother, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.4 | Suspected damage to fetus from other disease in mother, affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.40 | Suspected damage to fetus from other disease in mother, affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.41 | Suspected damage to fetus from other disease in mother, affecting management of mother, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.43 | Suspected damage to fetus from other disease in mother, affecting management of mother, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.5 | Suspected damage to fetus from drugs, affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.50 | Suspected damage to fetus from drugs, affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.51 | Suspected damage to fetus from drugs, affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.53 | Suspected damage to fetus from drugs, affecting management of mother, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.6 | Suspected damage to fetus from radiation, affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.60 | Suspected damage to fetus from radiation, affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.61 | Suspected damage to fetus from radiation, affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.63 | Suspected damage to fetus from radiation, affecting management of mother, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.7 | Decreased fetal movements | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 655.70 | Decreased fetal movements, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.71 | Decreased fetal movements, affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.73 | Decreased fetal movements, affecting management of mother, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.8 | Other known or suspected fetal abnormality, not elsewhere classified, affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.80 | Other known or suspected fetal abnormality, not elsewhere classified, affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.81 | Other known or suspected fetal abnormality, not elsewhere classified, affecting management of mother, delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.83 | Other known or suspected fetal abnormality, not elsewhere classified, affecting management of mother, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.9 | Unspecified fetal abnormality affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.90 | Unspecified fetal abnormality affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.91 | Unspecified fetal abnormality affecting management of mother, delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 655.93 | Unspecified fetal abnormality affecting management of mother, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656 | Other known or suspected fetal and placental problems affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.0 | Fetal-maternal hemorrhage affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.00 | Fetal-maternal hemorrhage, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.01 | Fetal-maternal hemorrhage, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.03 | Fetal-maternal hemorrhage, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.1 | Rhesus isoimmunization affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.10 | Rhesus isoimmunization unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.11 | Rhesus isoimmunization affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.13 | Rhesus isoimmunization affecting management of mother, antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.2 | Isoimmunization from other and unspecified blood-group incompatibility affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.20 | Isoimmunization from other and unspecified blood-group incompatibility, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.21 | Isoimmunization from other and unspecified blood-group incompatibility, affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.23 | Isoimmunization from other and unspecified blood-group incompatibility, affecting management of mother, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.3 | Fetal distress affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.30 | Fetal distress affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.31 | Fetal distress affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.33 | Fetal distress affecting management of mother, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.4 | Intrauterine death affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.40 | Intrauterine death affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.41 | Intrauterine death affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.43 | Intrauterine death affecting management of mother, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.5 | Poor fetal growth affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 656.50 | Poor fetal growth, affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.51 | Poor fetal growth, affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.53 | Poor fetal growth, affecting management of mother, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.6 | Excessive fetal growth affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.60 | Excessive fetal growth affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.61 | Excessive fetal growth affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.63 | Excessive fetal growth affecting management of mother, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.7 | Other placental conditions affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.70 | Other placental conditions affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.71 | Other placental conditions affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.73 | Other placental conditions affecting management of mother, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.8 | Other specified fetal and placental problems affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.80 | Other specified fetal and placental problems affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.81 | Other specified fetal and placental problems affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.83 | Other specified fetal and placental problems affecting management of mother, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.9 | Unspecified fetal and placental problem affecting management of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.90 | Unspecified fetal and placental problem affecting management of mother, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.91 | Unspecified fetal and placental problem affecting management of mother, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 656.93 | Unspecified fetal and placental problem affecting management of mother, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 657 | Polyhydramnios | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 657.0 | Polyhydramnios | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 657.00 | Polyhydramnios, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 657.01 | Polyhydramnios, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 657.03 | Polyhydramnios, antepartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658 | Other problems associated with amniotic cavity and membranes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.0 | Oligohydramnios | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.00 | Oligohydramnios, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.01 | Oligohydramnios, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.03 | Oligohydramnios, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.1 | Premature rupture of membranes in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.10 | Premature rupture of membranes in pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.11 | Premature rupture of membranes in pregnancy, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.13 | Premature rupture of membranes in pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.2 | Delayed delivery after spontaneous or unspecified rupture of membranes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.20 | Delayed delivery after spontaneous or unspecified rupture of membranes, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 658.21 | Delayed delivery after spontaneous or unspecified rupture of membranes, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.23 | Delayed delivery after spontaneous or unspecified rupture of membranes, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.3 | Delayed delivery after artificial rupture of membranes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.30 | Delayed delivery after artificial rupture of membranes, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.31 | Delayed delivery after artificial rupture of membranes, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.33 | Delayed delivery after artificial rupture of membranes, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.4 | Infection of amniotic cavity | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.40 | Infection of amniotic cavity, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.41 | Infection of amniotic cavity, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.43 | Infection of amniotic cavity, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.8 | Other problems associated with amniotic cavity and membranes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.80 | Other problem associated with amniotic cavity and membranes, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.81 | Other problem associated with amniotic cavity and membranes, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.83 | Other problem associated with amniotic cavity and membranes, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.9 | Unspecified problem associated with amniotic cavity and membranes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.90 | Unspecified problem associated with amniotic cavity and membranes, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.91 | Unspecified problem associated with amniotic cavity and membranes, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 658.93 | Unspecified problem associated with amniotic cavity and membranes, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659 | Other indications for care or intervention related to labor and delivery, not elsewhere classified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.0 | Failed mechanical induction of labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.00 | Failed mechanical induction of labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.01 | Failed mechanical induction of labor, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.03 | Failed mechanical induction of labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.1 | Failed medical or unspecified induction of labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.10 | Failed medical or unspecified induction of labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.11 | Failed medical or unspecified induction of labor, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.13 | Failed medical or unspecified induction of labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.2 | Maternal pyrexia during labor, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.20 | Unspecified maternal pyrexia during labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.21 | Unspecified maternal pyrexia during labor, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.23 | Unspecified maternal pyrexia, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.3 | Generalized infection during labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.30 | Generalized infection during labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.31 | Generalized infection during labor, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.33 | Generalized infection during labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.4 | Grand multiparity, with current pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.40 | Grand multiparity with current pregnancy, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.41 | Grand multiparity, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.43 | Grand multiparity with current pregnancy, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 659.5 | Elderly primigravida | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.50 | Elderly primigravida, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.51 | Elderly primigravida, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.53 | Elderly primigravida, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.6 | Elderly multigravida | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.60 | Elderly multigravida, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.61 | Elderly multigravida, delivered, with mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.63 | Elderly multigravida, with antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.7 | Abnormality in fetal heart rate or rhythm | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.70 | Abnormality in fetal heart rate or rhythm, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.71 | Abnormality in fetal heart rate or rhythm, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.73 | Abnormality in fetal heart rate or rhythm, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.8 | Other specified indications for care or intervention related to labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.80 | Other specified indication for care or intervention related to labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.81 | Other specified indication for care or intervention related to labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.83 | Other specified indication for care or intervention related to labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.9 | Unspecified indication for care or intervention related to labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.90 | Unspecified indication for care or intervention related to labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.91 | Unspecified indication for care or intervention related to labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 659.93 | Unspecified indication for care or intervention related to labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660 | Obstructed labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.0 | Obstruction caused by malposition of fetus at onset of labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.00 | Obstruction caused by malposition of fetus at onset of labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.01 | Obstruction caused by malposition of fetus at onset of labor, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.03 | Obstruction caused by malposition of fetus at onset of labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.1 | Obstruction by bony pelvis during labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.10 | Obstruction by bony pelvis during labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.11 | Obstruction by bony pelvis during labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.13 | Obstruction by bony pelvis during labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.2 | Obstruction by abnormal pelvic soft tissues during labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.20 | Obstruction by abnormal pelvic soft tissues during labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.21 | Obstruction by abnormal pelvic soft tissues during labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.23 | Obstruction by abnormal pelvic soft tissues during labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 660.3 | Deep transverse arrest and persistent occipitoposterior position during labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.30 | Deep transverse arrest and persistent occipitoposterior position during labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.31 | Deep transverse arrest and persistent occipitoposterior position during labor and deliver, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.33 | Deep transverse arrest and persistent occipitoposterior position during labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.4 | Shoulder (girdle) dystocia during labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.40 | Shoulder (girdle) dystocia during labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.41 | Shoulder (girdle) dystocia during labor and deliver, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.43 | Shoulder (girdle) dystocia during labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.5 | Locked twins | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.50 | Locked twins during labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.51 | Locked twins, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.53 | Locked twins, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.6 | Unspecified failed trial of labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.60 | Unspecified failed trial of labor, unspecified as to episode | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.61 | Unspecified failed trial of labor, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.63 | Unspecified failed trial of labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.7 | Unspecified failed forceps or vacuum extractor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.70 | Unspecified failed forceps or vacuum extractor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.71 | Unspecified failed forceps or vacuum extractor, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.73 | Failed forceps or vacuum extractor, unspecified, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.8 | Other causes of obstructed labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.80 | Other causes of obstructed labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.81 | Other causes of obstructed labor, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.83 | Other causes of obstructed labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.9 | Unspecified obstructed labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.90 | Unspecified obstructed labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.91 | Unspecified obstructed labor, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 660.93 | Unspecified obstructed labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661 | Abnormality of forces of labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.0 | Primary uterine inertia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.00 | Primary uterine inertia, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.01 | Primary uterine inertia, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.03 | Primary uterine inertia, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.1 | Secondary uterine inertia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.10 | Secondary uterine inertia, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.11 | Secondary uterine inertia, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.13 | Secondary uterine inertia, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.2 | Other and unspecified uterine inertia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.20 | Other and unspecified uterine inertia, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.21 | Other and unspecified uterine inertia, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 661.23 | Other and unspecified uterine inertia, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.3 | Precipitate labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.30 | Precipitate labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.31 | Precipitate labor, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.33 | Precipitate labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.4 | Hypertonic, incoordinate, or prolonged uterine contractions | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.40 | Hypertonic, incoordinate, or prolonged uterine contractions, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.41 | Hypertonic, incoordinate, or prolonged uterine contractions, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.43 | Hypertonic, incoordinate, or prolonged uterine contractions, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.9 | Unspecified abnormality of labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.90 | Unspecified abnormality of labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.91 | Unspecified abnormality of labor, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 661.93 | Unspecified abnormality of labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662 | Long labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.0 | Prolonged first stage of labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.00 | Prolonged first stage of labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.01 | Prolonged first stage of labor, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.03 | Prolonged first stage of labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.1 | Unspecified prolonged labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.10 | Unspecified prolonged labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.11 | Unspecified prolonged labor, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.13 | Unspecified prolonged labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.2 | Prolonged second stage of labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.20 | Prolonged second stage of labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.21 | Prolonged second stage of labor, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.23 | Prolonged second stage of labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.3 | Delayed delivery of second twin, triplet, etc. | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.30 | Delayed delivery of second twin, triplet, etc., unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.31 | Delayed delivery of second twin, triplet, etc., delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 662.33 | Delayed delivery of second twin, triplet, etc., antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663 | Umbilical cord complications during labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.0 | Prolapse of cord, complicating labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.00 | Prolapse of cord, complicating labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.01 | Prolapse of cord, complicating labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.03 | Prolapse of cord, complicating labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.1 | Cord around neck, with compression, complicating labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.10 | Cord around neck, with compression, complicating labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.11 | Cord around neck, with compression, complicating labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.13 | Cord around neck, with compression, complicating labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.2 | Other and unspecified cord entanglement, with compression, complicating labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 663.20 | Other and unspecified cord entanglement, with compression, complicating labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.21 | Other and unspecified cord entanglement, with compression, complicating labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.23 | Other and unspecified cord entanglement, with compression, complicating labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.3 | Other and unspecified cord entanglement, without mention of compression, complicating labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.30 | Other and unspecified cord entanglement, without mention of compression, complicating labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.31 | Other and unspecified cord entanglement, without mention of compression, complicating labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.33 | Other and unspecified cord entanglement, without mention of compression, complicating labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.4 | Short cord complicating labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.40 | Short cord complicating labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.41 | Short cord complicating labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.43 | Short cord complicating labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.5 | Vasa previa complicating labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.50 | Vasa previa complicating labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.51 | Vasa previa complicating labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.53 | Vasa previa complicating labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.6 | Vascular lesions of cord complicating labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.60 | Vascular lesions of cord complicating labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.61 | Vascular lesions of cord complicating labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.63 | Vascular lesions of cord complicating labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.8 | Other umbilical cord complications during labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.80 | Other umbilical cord complications during labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.81 | Other umbilical cord complications during labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.83 | Other umbilical cord complications during labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.9 | Unspecified umbilical cord complication during labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.90 | Unspecified umbilical cord complication during labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.91 | Unspecified umbilical cord complication during labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 663.93 | Unspecified umbilical cord complication during labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664 | Trauma to perineum and vulva during delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.0 | First-degree perineal laceration during delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.00 | First-degree perineal laceration, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.01 | First-degree perineal laceration, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.04 | First-degree perineal laceration, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.1 | Second-degree perineal laceration during delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.10 | Second-degree perineal laceration, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.11 | Second-degree perineal laceration, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.14 | Second-degree perineal laceration, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|--------|---|-----------|---------------|
| 664.2 | Third-degree perineal laceration during delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.20 | Third-degree perineal laceration, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.21 | Third-degree perineal laceration, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.24 | Third-degree perineal laceration, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.3 | Fourth-degree perineal laceration during delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.30 | Fourth-degree perineal laceration, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.31 | Fourth-degree perineal laceration, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.34 | Fourth-degree perineal laceration, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.4 | Unspecified perineal laceration during delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.40 | Unspecified perineal laceration, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.41 | Unspecified perineal laceration, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.44 | Unspecified perineal laceration, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.5 | Vulvar and perineal hematoma during delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.50 | Vulvar and perineal hematoma, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.51 | Vulvar and perineal hematoma, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.54 | Vulvar and perineal hematoma, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.6 | Anal sphincter tear complicating delivery, not associated with third-degree perineal laceration | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.60 | Anal sphincter tear complicating delivery, not associated with third-degree perineal laceration, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.61 | Anal sphincter tear complicating delivery, not associated with third-degree perineal laceration, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.64 | Anal sphincter tear complicating delivery, not associated with third-degree perineal laceration, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.8 | Other specified trauma to perineum and vulva during delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.80 | Other specified trauma to perineum and vulva, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.81 | Other specified trauma to perineum and vulva, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.84 | Other specified trauma to perineum and vulva, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.9 | Unspecified trauma to perineum and vulva during delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.90 | Unspecified trauma to perineum and vulva, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.91 | Unspecified trauma to perineum and vulva, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 664.94 | Unspecified trauma to perineum and vulva, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665 | Other obstetrical trauma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.0 | Rupture of uterus before onset of labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.00 | Rupture of uterus before onset of labor, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.01 | Rupture of uterus before onset of labor, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.03 | Rupture of uterus before onset of labor, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.1 | Rupture of uterus during and after labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.10 | Rupture of uterus during labor, unspecified as to episode | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.11 | Rupture of uterus during labor, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.2 | Obstetrical inversion of uterus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.20 | Inversion of uterus, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|--------|---|-----------|---------------|
| 665.22 | Inversion of uterus, delivered with postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.24 | Inversion of uterus, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.3 | Obstetrical laceration of cervix | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.30 | Laceration of cervix, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.31 | Laceration of cervix, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.34 | Laceration of cervix, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.4 | High vaginal laceration during and after labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.40 | High vaginal laceration, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.41 | High vaginal laceration, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.44 | High vaginal laceration, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.5 | Other obstetrical injury to pelvic organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.50 | Other injury to pelvic organs, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.51 | Other injury to pelvic organs, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.54 | Other injury to pelvic organs, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.6 | Obstetrical damage to pelvic joints and ligaments | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.60 | Damage to pelvic joints and ligaments, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.61 | Damage to pelvic joints and ligaments, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.64 | Damage to pelvic joints and ligaments, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.7 | Obstetrical pelvic hematoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.70 | Pelvic hematoma, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.71 | Pelvic hematoma, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.72 | Pelvic hematoma, delivered with postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.74 | Pelvic hematoma, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.8 | Other specified obstetrical trauma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.80 | Other specified obstetrical trauma, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.81 | Other specified obstetrical trauma, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.82 | Other specified obstetrical trauma, delivered, with postpartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.83 | Other specified obstetrical trauma, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.84 | Other specified obstetrical trauma, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.9 | Unspecified obstetrical trauma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.90 | Unspecified obstetrical trauma, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.91 | Unspecified obstetrical trauma, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.92 | Unspecified obstetrical trauma, delivered, with postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.93 | Unspecified obstetrical trauma, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 665.94 | Unspecified obstetrical trauma, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666 | Postpartum hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.0 | Third-stage postpartum hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.00 | Third-stage postpartum hemorrhage, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.02 | Third-stage postpartum hemorrhage, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.04 | Third-stage postpartum hemorrhage, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.1 | Other immediate postpartum hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.10 | Other immediate postpartum hemorrhage, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.12 | Other immediate postpartum hemorrhage, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.14 | Other immediate postpartum hemorrhage, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.2 | Delayed and secondary postpartum hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 666.20 | Delayed and secondary postpartum hemorrhage, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.22 | Delayed and secondary postpartum hemorrhage, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.24 | Delayed and secondary postpartum hemorrhage, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.3 | Postpartum coagulation defects | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.30 | Postpartum coagulation defects, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.32 | Postpartum coagulation defects, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 666.34 | Postpartum coagulation defects, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 667 | Retained placenta or membranes, without hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 667.0 | Retained placenta without hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 667.00 | Retained placenta without hemorrhage, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 667.02 | Retained placenta without hemorrhage, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 667.04 | Retained placenta without hemorrhage, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 667.1 | Retained portions of placenta or membranes, without hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 667.10 | Retained portions of placenta or membranes, without hemorrhage, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 667.12 | Retained portions of placenta or membranes, without hemorrhage, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 667.14 | Retained portions of placenta or membranes, without hemorrhage, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668 | Complications of the administration of anesthetic or other sedation in labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.0 | Pulmonary complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.00 | Pulmonary complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.01 | Pulmonary complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.02 | Pulmonary complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.03 | Pulmonary complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.04 | Pulmonary complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.1 | Cardiac complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.10 | Cardiac complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.11 | Cardiac complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.12 | Cardiac complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.13 | Cardiac complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 668.14 | Cardiac complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.2 | Central nervous system complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.20 | Central nervous system complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.21 | Central nervous system complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.22 | Central nervous system complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.23 | Central nervous system complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.24 | Central nervous system complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.8 | Other complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.80 | Other complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.81 | Other complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.82 | Other complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.83 | Other complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.84 | Other complications of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.9 | Unspecified complication of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.90 | Unspecified complication of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.91 | Unspecified complication of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, delivered | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.92 | Unspecified complication of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.93 | Unspecified complication of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 668.94 | Unspecified complication of the administration of anesthesia or other sedation in labor and delivery, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669 | Other complications of labor and delivery, not elsewhere classified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.0 | Maternal distress | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.00 | Maternal distress complicating labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.01 | Maternal distress, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.02 | Maternal distress, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 669.03 | Maternal distress complicating labor and delivery, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.04 | Maternal distress complicating labor and delivery, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.1 | Shock during or following labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.10 | Shock during or following labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.11 | Shock during or following labor and delivery, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.12 | Shock during or following labor and delivery, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.13 | Shock during or following labor and delivery, antepartum shock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.14 | Shock during or following labor and delivery, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.2 | Maternal hypotension syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.20 | Maternal hypotension syndrome complicating labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.21 | Maternal hypotension syndrome, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.22 | Maternal hypotension syndrome, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.23 | Maternal hypotension syndrome, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.24 | Maternal hypotension syndrome, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.3 | Acute kidney failure following labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.30 | Acute kidney failure following labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.32 | Acute kidney failure following labor and delivery, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.34 | Acute kidney failure following labor and delivery, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.4 | Other complications of obstetrical surgery and procedures | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.40 | Other complications of obstetrical surgery and procedures, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.41 | Other complications of obstetrical surgery and procedures, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.42 | Other complications of obstetrical surgery and procedures, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.43 | Other complications of obstetrical surgery and procedures, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.44 | Other complications of obstetrical surgery and procedures, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.5 | Forceps or vacuum extractor delivery without mention of indication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.50 | Forceps or vacuum extractor delivery without mention of indication, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.51 | Forceps or vacuum extractor delivery without mention of indication, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.6 | Breech extraction, without mention of indication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 669.60 | Breech extraction, without mention of indication, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.61 | Breech extraction, without mention of indication, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.7 | Cesarean delivery, without mention of indication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.70 | Cesarean delivery, without mention of indication, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.71 | Cesarean delivery, without mention of indication, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.8 | Other complications of labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.80 | Other complication of labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.81 | Other complication of labor and delivery, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.82 | Other complication of labor and delivery, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.83 | Other complication of labor and delivery, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.84 | Other complication of labor and delivery, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.9 | Unspecified complication of labor and delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.90 | Unspecified complication of labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.91 | Unspecified complication of labor and delivery, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.92 | Unspecified complication of labor and delivery, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.93 | Unspecified complication of labor and delivery, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 669.94 | Unspecified complication of labor and delivery, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670 | Major puerperal infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.0 | Major puerperal infection, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.00 | Major puerperal infection, unspecified, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.02 | Major puerperal infection, unspecified, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.04 | Major puerperal infection, unspecified, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.1 | Puerperal endometritis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.10 | Puerperal endometritis, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.12 | Puerperal endometritis, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.14 | Puerperal endometritis, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.2 | Puerperal sepsis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.20 | Puerperal sepsis, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.22 | Puerperal sepsis, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.24 | Puerperal sepsis, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.3 | Puerperal septic thrombophlebitis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.30 | Puerperal septic thrombophlebitis, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 670.32 | Puerperal septic thrombophlebitis, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.34 | Puerperal septic thrombophlebitis, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.8 | Other major puerperal infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.80 | Other major puerperal infection, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.82 | Other major puerperal infection, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 670.84 | Other major puerperal infection, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671 | Venous complications in pregnancy and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.0 | Varicose veins of legs in pregnancy and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.00 | Varicose veins of legs complicating pregnancy and the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.01 | Varicose veins of legs, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.02 | Varicose veins of legs, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.03 | Varicose veins of legs, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.04 | Varicose veins of legs, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.1 | Varicose veins of vulva and perineum in pregnancy and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.10 | Varicose veins of vulva and perineum complicating pregnancy and the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.11 | Varicose veins of vulva and perineum, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.12 | Varicose veins of vulva and perineum, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.13 | Varicose veins of vulva and perineum, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.14 | Varicose veins of vulva and perineum, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.2 | Superficial thrombophlebitis in pregnancy and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.20 | Superficial thrombophlebitis complicating pregnancy and the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.21 | Superficial thrombophlebitis with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.22 | Superficial thrombophlebitis with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.23 | Superficial thrombophlebitis, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.24 | Superficial thrombophlebitis, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.3 | Deep phlebothrombosis, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.30 | Deep phlebothrombosis, antepartum, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.31 | Deep phlebothrombosis, antepartum, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.33 | Deep phlebothrombosis, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.4 | Deep phlebothrombosis, postpartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.40 | Deep phlebothrombosis, postpartum, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.42 | Deep phlebothrombosis, postpartum, with delivery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.44 | Deep phlebothrombosis, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.5 | Other phlebitis and thrombosis in pregnancy and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 671.50 | Other phlebitis and thrombosis complicating pregnancy and the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.51 | Other phlebitis and thrombosis with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.52 | Other phlebitis and thrombosis with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.53 | Other antepartum phlebitis and thrombosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.54 | Other phlebitis and thrombosis, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.8 | Other venous complications in pregnancy and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.80 | Other venous complication of pregnancy and the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.81 | Other venous complication, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.82 | Other venous complication, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.83 | Other venous complication, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.84 | Other venous complications, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.9 | Unspecified venous complication in pregnancy and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.90 | Unspecified venous complication of pregnancy and the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.91 | Unspecified venous complication, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.92 | Unspecified venous complication, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.93 | Unspecified venous complication, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 671.94 | Unspecified venous complication, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 672 | Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 672.0 | Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 672.00 | Puerperal pyrexia of unknown origin, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 672.02 | Puerperal pyrexia of unknown origin, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 672.04 | Puerperal pyrexia of unknown origin, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673 | Obstetrical pulmonary embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.0 | Obstetrical air embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.00 | Obstetrical air embolism, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.01 | Obstetrical air embolism, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.02 | Obstetrical air embolism, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.03 | Obstetrical air embolism, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.04 | Obstetrical air embolism, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.1 | Amniotic fluid embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.10 | Amniotic fluid embolism, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.11 | Amniotic fluid embolism, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 673.12 | Amniotic fluid embolism, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.13 | Amniotic fluid embolism, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.14 | Amniotic fluid embolism, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.2 | Obstetrical blood-clot embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.20 | Obstetrical blood-clot embolism, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.21 | Obstetrical blood-clot embolism, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.22 | Obstetrical blood-clot embolism, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.23 | Obstetrical blood-clot embolism, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.24 | Obstetrical blood-clot embolism, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.3 | Obstetrical pyemic and septic embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.30 | Obstetrical pyemic and septic embolism, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.31 | Obstetrical pyemic and septic embolism, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.32 | Obstetrical pyemic and septic embolism, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.33 | Obstetrical pyemic and septic embolism, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.34 | Obstetrical pyemic and septic embolism, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.8 | Other obstetrical pulmonary embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.80 | Other obstetrical pulmonary embolism, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.81 | Other obstetrical pulmonary embolism, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.82 | Other obstetrical pulmonary embolism, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.83 | Other obstetrical pulmonary embolism, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 673.84 | Other obstetrical pulmonary embolism, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674 | Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium, not elsewhere classified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.0 | Cerebrovascular disorders in the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.00 | Cerebrovascular disorder occurring in pregnancy, childbirth, or the puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.01 | Cerebrovascular disorder, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.02 | Cerebrovascular disorder, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.03 | Cerebrovascular disorder, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.04 | Cerebrovascular disorders in the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.1 | Disruption of cesarean wound | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.10 | Disruption of cesarean wound, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.12 | Disruption of cesarean wound, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.14 | Disruption of cesarean wound, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.2 | Disruption of obstetrical perineal wound | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.20 | Disruption of perineal wound, unspecified as to episode of care in pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 674.22 | Disruption of perineal wound, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.24 | Disruption of perineal wound, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.3 | Other complications of obstetrical surgical wounds | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.30 | Other complication of obstetrical surgical wounds, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.32 | Other complication of obstetrical surgical wounds, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.34 | Other complications of obstetrical surgical wounds, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.4 | Placental polyp | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.40 | Placental polyp, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.42 | Placental polyp, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.44 | Placental polyp, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.5 | Peripartum cardiomyopathy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.50 | Peripartum cardiomyopathy, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.51 | Peripartum cardiomyopathy, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.52 | Peripartum cardiomyopathy, delivered, with mention of postpartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.53 | Peripartum cardiomyopathy, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.54 | Peripartum cardiomyopathy, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.8 | Other complications of the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.80 | Other complication of puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.82 | Other complication of puerperium, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.84 | Other complications of puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.9 | Unspecified complications of the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.90 | Unspecified complications of puerperium, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.92 | Unspecified complications of puerperium, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 674.94 | Unspecified complications of puerperium, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675 | Infection of the breast and nipple associated with childbirth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.0 | Infection of nipple associated with childbirth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.00 | Infection of nipple associated with childbirth, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.01 | Infection of nipple associated with childbirth, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.02 | Infection of nipple associated with childbirth, delivered with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.03 | Infection of nipple, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.04 | Infection of nipple, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.1 | Abscess of breast associated with childbirth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.10 | Abscess of breast associated with childbirth, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.11 | Abscess of breast associated with childbirth, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.12 | Abscess of breast associated with childbirth, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 675.13 | Abscess of breast, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.14 | Abscess of breast, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.2 | Nonpurulent mastitis associated with childbirth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.20 | Nonpurulent mastitis, unspecified as to episode of prenatal or postnatal care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.21 | Nonpurulent mastitis, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.22 | Nonpurulent mastitis, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.23 | Nonpurulent mastitis, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.24 | Nonpurulent mastitis, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.8 | Other specified infection of the breast and nipple associated with childbirth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.80 | Other specified infection of the breast and nipple associated with childbirth, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.81 | Other specified infection of the breast and nipple associated with childbirth, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.82 | Other specified infection of the breast and nipple associated with childbirth, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.83 | Other specified infection of the breast and nipple, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.84 | Other specified infections of the breast and nipple, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.9 | Unspecified infection of the breast and nipple associated with childbirth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.90 | Unspecified infection of the breast and nipple, unspecified as to prenatal or postnatal episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.91 | Unspecified infection of the breast and nipple, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.92 | Unspecified infection of the breast and nipple, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.93 | Unspecified infection of the breast and nipple, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 675.94 | Unspecified infection of the breast and nipple, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676 | Other disorders of the breast associated with childbirth and disorders of lactation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.0 | Retracted nipple associated with childbirth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.00 | Retracted nipple, unspecified as to prenatal or postnatal episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.01 | Retracted nipple, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.02 | Retracted nipple, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.03 | Retracted nipple, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.04 | Retracted nipple, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.1 | Cracked nipple associated with childbirth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.10 | Cracked nipple, unspecified as to prenatal or postnatal episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.11 | Cracked nipple, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.12 | Cracked nipple, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.13 | Cracked nipple, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.14 | Cracked nipple, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.2 | Engorgement of breasts associated with childbirth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.20 | Engorgement of breasts, unspecified as to prenatal or postnatal episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.21 | Engorgement of breasts, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 676.22 | Engorgement of breasts, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.23 | Engorgement of breast, antepartum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.24 | Engorgement of breasts, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.3 | Other and unspecified disorder of breast associated with childbirth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.30 | Other and unspecified disorder of breast associated with childbirth, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.31 | Other and unspecified disorder of breast associated with childbirth, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.32 | Other and unspecified disorder of breast associated with childbirth, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.33 | Other and unspecified disorder of breast associated with childbirth, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.34 | Other and unspecified disorder of breast associated with childbirth, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.4 | Failure of lactation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.40 | Failure of lactation, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.41 | Failure of lactation, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.42 | Failure of lactation, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.43 | Failure of lactation, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.44 | Failure of lactation, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.5 | Suppressed lactation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.50 | Suppressed lactation, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.51 | Suppressed lactation, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.52 | Suppressed lactation, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.53 | Suppressed lactation, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.54 | Suppressed lactation, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.6 | Galactorrhea | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.60 | Galactorrhea associated with childbirth, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.61 | Galactorrhea, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.62 | Galactorrhea, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.63 | Galactorrhea, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.64 | Galactorrhea, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.8 | Other disorders of lactation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.80 | Other disorder of lactation, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.81 | Other disorder of lactation, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.82 | Other disorder of lactation, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.83 | Other disorder of lactation, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.84 | Other disorders of lactation, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.9 | Unspecified disorder of lactation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.90 | Unspecified disorder of lactation, unspecified as to episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.91 | Unspecified disorder of lactation, with delivery, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 676.92 | Unspecified disorder of lactation, with delivery, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.93 | Unspecified disorder of lactation, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 676.94 | Unspecified disorder of lactation, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 677 | Late effect of complication of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 678 | Other fetal conditions | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 678.0 | Fetal hematologic conditions | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 678.00 | Fetal hematologic conditions, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 678.01 | Fetal hematologic conditions, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 678.03 | Fetal hematologic conditions, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 678.1 | Fetal conjoined twins | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 678.10 | Fetal conjoined twins, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 678.11 | Fetal conjoined twins, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 678.13 | Fetal conjoined twins, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679 | Complications of in utero procedures | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.0 | Maternal complications from in utero procedure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.00 | Maternal complications from in utero procedure, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.01 | Maternal complications from in utero procedure, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.02 | Maternal complications from in utero procedure, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.03 | Maternal complications from in utero procedure, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.04 | Maternal complications from in utero procedure, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.1 | Fetal complications from in utero procedure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.10 | Fetal complications from in utero procedure, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.11 | Fetal complications from in utero procedure, delivered, with or without mention of antepartum condition | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.12 | Fetal complications from in utero procedure, delivered, with mention of postpartum complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.13 | Fetal complications from in utero procedure, antepartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 679.14 | Fetal complications from in utero procedure, postpartum condition or complication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V22 | Normal pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V22.0 | Supervision of normal first pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V22.1 | Supervision of other normal pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V22.2 | Pregnant state, incidental | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23 | Supervision of high-risk pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.0 | Pregnancy with history of infertility | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.1 | Pregnancy with history of trophoblastic disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix C. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| V23.2 | Pregnancy with history of abortion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.3 | Pregnancy with grand multiparity | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.4 | Pregnancy with other poor obstetric history | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.41 | Supervision of pregnancy with history of pre-term labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.42 | Pregnancy with history of ectopic pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.49 | Supervision of pregnancy with other poor obstetric history | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.5 | Pregnancy with other poor reproductive history | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.7 | Insufficient prenatal care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.8 | Supervision of other high-risk pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.81 | Supervision of high-risk pregnancy of elderly primigravida | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.82 | Supervision of high-risk pregnancy of elderly multigravida | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.83 | Supervision of high-risk pregnancy of young primigravida | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.84 | Supervision of high-risk pregnancy of young multigravida | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.85 | Supervision of high risk pregnancy, pregnancy resulting from assisted reproductive technology | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.86 | Supervision of high risk pregnancy, pregnancy with history of in utero procedure during previous pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.87 | Pregnancy with inconclusive fetal viability | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.89 | Supervision of other high-risk pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V23.9 | Unspecified high-risk pregnancy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28 | Encounter for antenatal screening of mother | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.0 | Screening for chromosomal anomalies by amniocentesis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.1 | Screening for raised alpha-fetoprotein levels in amniotic fluid | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.2 | Other antenatal screening based on amniocentesis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.3 | Encounter for routine screening for malformation using ultrasonics | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.4 | Antenatal screening for fetal growth retardation using ultrasonics | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.5 | Antenatal screening for isoimmunization | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.6 | Screening of Streptococcus B | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.8 | Encounter for other specified antenatal screening | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.81 | Encounter for fetal anatomic survey | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.82 | Encounter for screening for risk of pre-term labor | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.89 | Other specified antenatal screening | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V28.9 | Unspecified antenatal screening | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix D. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

| Generic Name |
|---|
| Short-Acting Insulin |
| insulin regular,human&rel.unt reg insulin hm/rlse/chbr/ihr insulin reg human semi-syn insulin regular, human insulin reg, hum s-s buff insulin regular,beef-pork insulin regular,human buffered insulin,beef insulin,pork insulin,pork purified insulin,pork reg. concentrate insulin aspart insulin glulisine insulin lispro insulin isophane,beef insulin isophane,beef pure insulin isophane,pork pure |
| Anti-Diabetes Medication (Except Short-Acting Insulins) |
| Saxagliptin |
| saxagliptin hcl/metformin hcl saxagliptin hcl |
| Sitagliptin |
| sitagliptin phos/metformin hcl sitagliptin/simvastatin sitagliptin phosphate |
| Long-Acting Insulin |
| hum insulin nph/reg insulin hm insulin glargine,hum.rec.anlog insulin nph human semi-syn insulin nph s-s/reg insulin s-s insulin asp prt/insulin aspart nph, human insulin isophane insulin detemir insulin npl/insulin lispro ins zn,bf (p)/ins zn,pk (p) insul,pk pure/insul nph,pk-p insulin isophane nph,bf-pk insulin protamine zinc,beef insulin protamine zn,beef (p) insulin protamine zn,bf-pk insulin protamine zn,pork (p) insulin zinc beef insulin zinc ext,beef (p) insulin zinc extend human rec insulin zinc extended,beef insulin zinc extended,bf-pk |

Appendix D. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

Generic Name

insulin zinc human rec
 insulin zinc human semi-syn
 insulin zinc prompt,beef
 insulin zinc prompt,bf-pk
 insulin zinc prompt,pork pure
 insulin zinc,beef purified
 insulin zinc,beef-pork
 insulin zinc,pork purified

Pioglitazone

alogliptin benz/pioglitazone
 pioglitazone hcl
 pioglitazone hcl/metformin hcl
 pioglitazone hcl/glimepiride

Second Generation Sulfonylurea

glipizide/metformin hcl
 glyburide/metformin hcl
 pioglitazone hcl/glimepiride
 glimepiride
 glipizide
 glyburide
 glyburide,micronized
 rosiglitazone/glimepiride

Alpha-Glucosidase Inhibitor

acarbose
 miglitol

Biguanide

metformin/aa comb.#7/hc#125/ch
 metformin/caff/aa7/hrb125/chol
 metformin hcl
 saxagliptin hcl/metformin hcl
 sitagliptin phos/metformin hcl
 glipizide/metformin hcl
 glyburide/metformin hcl
 alogliptin benz/metformin hcl
 linagliptin/metformin hcl
 repaglinide/metformin hcl
 pioglitazone hcl/metformin hcl
 rosiglitazone/metformin hcl

Other Dipeptidyl Peptidase-4 (DPP-4) Inhibitor

alogliptin benzoate
 linagliptin
 alogliptin benz/metformin hcl
 linagliptin/metformin hcl
 alogliptin benz/pioglitazone

Appendix D. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in this Report

Generic Name

Meglitinide

nateglinide
 repaglinide
 repaglinide/metformin hcl

First Generation Sulfonylurea

acetohexamide
 chlorpropamide
 tolazamide
 tolbutamide

Other Thiazolidinedione

rosiglitazone maleate
 troglitazone
 rosiglitazone/metformin hcl
 rosiglitazone/glimepiride

Other Anti-Diabetes Medication (GLP-1 Analogues, Amylin Analog-Types, Canagliflozin)

canagliflozin
 exenatide
 liraglutide
 pramlintide acetate
 exenatide microspheres

Appendix E. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) Diagnosis Codes Used to Define Outcome and Outcome Incidence Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|------------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| Acute Myocardial Infarction | | | |
| 410.00 | Acute myocardial infarction of anterolateral wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.01 | Acute myocardial infarction of anterolateral wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.10 | Acute myocardial infarction of other anterior wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.11 | Acute myocardial infarction of other anterior wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.20 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferolateral wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.21 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferolateral wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.30 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferoposterior wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.31 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferoposterior wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.40 | Acute myocardial infarction of other inferior wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.41 | Acute myocardial infarction of other inferior wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.50 | Acute myocardial infarction of other lateral wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.51 | Acute myocardial infarction of other lateral wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.60 | Acute myocardial infarction, true posterior wall infarction, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.61 | Acute myocardial infarction, true posterior wall infarction, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.70 | Acute myocardial infarction, subendocardial infarction, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.71 | Acute myocardial infarction, subendocardial infarction, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.80 | Acute myocardial infarction of other specified sites, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.81 | Acute myocardial infarction of other specified sites, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.90 | Acute myocardial infarction, unspecified site, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.91 | Acute myocardial infarction, unspecified site, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|--|--|-----------|---------------|
| Cardiovascular Disease | | | |
| Prior Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI) | | | |
| 410 | Acute myocardial infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.0 | Acute myocardial infarction of anterolateral wall | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.00 | Acute myocardial infarction of anterolateral wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.01 | Acute myocardial infarction of anterolateral wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.02 | Acute myocardial infarction of anterolateral wall, subsequent episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.1 | Acute myocardial infarction of other anterior wall | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.10 | Acute myocardial infarction of other anterior wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.11 | Acute myocardial infarction of other anterior wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.12 | Acute myocardial infarction of other anterior wall, subsequent episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.2 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferolateral wall | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.20 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferolateral wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.21 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferolateral wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.22 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferolateral wall, subsequent episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.3 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferoposterior wall | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.30 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferoposterior wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.31 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferoposterior wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.32 | Acute myocardial infarction of inferoposterior wall, subsequent episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.4 | Acute myocardial infarction of other inferior wall | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.40 | Acute myocardial infarction of other inferior wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.41 | Acute myocardial infarction of other inferior wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.42 | Acute myocardial infarction of other inferior wall, subsequent episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.5 | Acute myocardial infarction of other lateral wall | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.50 | Acute myocardial infarction of other lateral wall, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.51 | Acute myocardial infarction of other lateral wall, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.52 | Acute myocardial infarction of other lateral wall, subsequent episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.6 | Acute myocardial infarction, true posterior wall infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.60 | Acute myocardial infarction, true posterior wall infarction, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.61 | Acute myocardial infarction, true posterior wall infarction, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 410.62 | Acute myocardial infarction, true posterior wall infarction, subsequent episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.7 | Acute myocardial infarction, subendocardial infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.70 | Acute myocardial infarction, subendocardial infarction, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.71 | Acute myocardial infarction, subendocardial infarction, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.72 | Acute myocardial infarction, subendocardial infarction, subsequent episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.8 | Acute myocardial infarction of other specified sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.80 | Acute myocardial infarction of other specified sites, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.81 | Acute myocardial infarction of other specified sites, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.82 | Acute myocardial infarction of other specified sites, subsequent episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.9 | Acute myocardial infarction, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.90 | Acute myocardial infarction, unspecified site, episode of care unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.91 | Acute myocardial infarction, unspecified site, initial episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 410.92 | Acute myocardial infarction, unspecified site, subsequent episode of care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Other Ischemic Heart Disease | | | |
| 411 | Other acute and subacute forms of ischemic heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 411.0 | Postmyocardial infarction syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 411.1 | Intermediate coronary syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 411.8 | Other acute and subacute forms of ischemic heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 411.81 | Acute coronary occlusion without myocardial infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 411.89 | Other acute and subacute form of ischemic heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 412 | Old myocardial infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 413 | Angina pectoris | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 413.0 | Angina decubitus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 413.1 | Prinzmetal angina | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 413.9 | Other and unspecified angina pectoris | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414 | Other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.0 | Coronary atherosclerosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.00 | Coronary atherosclerosis of unspecified type of vessel, native or graft | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.01 | Coronary atherosclerosis of native coronary artery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.02 | Coronary atherosclerosis of autologous vein bypass graft | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.03 | Coronary atherosclerosis of nonautologous biological bypass graft | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.04 | Coronary atherosclerosis of artery bypass graft | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.05 | Coronary atherosclerosis of unspecified type of bypass graft | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.06 | Coronary atherosclerosis, of native coronary artery of transplanted heart | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.07 | Coronary atherosclerosis, of bypass graft (artery) (vein) of transplanted heart | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.1 | Aneurysm and dissection of heart | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.10 | Aneurysm of heart | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.11 | Aneurysm of coronary vessels | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 414.12 | Dissection of coronary artery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.19 | Other aneurysm of heart | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.2 | Chronic total occlusion of coronary artery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.3 | Coronary atherosclerosis due to lipid rich plaque | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.4 | Coronary atherosclerosis due to calcified coronary lesion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.8 | Other specified forms of chronic ischemic heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 414.9 | Unspecified chronic ischemic heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Congestive Heart Failure | | | |
| 402.01 | Malignant hypertensive heart disease with heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.11 | Benign hypertensive heart disease with heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.91 | Hypertensive heart disease, unspecified, with heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.01 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, malignant, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.03 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, malignant, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.11 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, benign, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.13 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, benign, with heart failure and chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.91 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, unspecified, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.93 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, unspecified, with heart failure and chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428 | Heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.0 | Congestive heart failure, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.1 | Left heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.2 | Systolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.20 | Unspecified systolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.21 | Acute systolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.22 | Chronic systolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.23 | Acute on chronic systolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.3 | Diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.30 | Unspecified diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.31 | Acute diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.32 | Chronic diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.33 | Acute on chronic diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.4 | Combined systolic and diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.40 | Unspecified combined systolic and diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.41 | Acute combined systolic and diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.42 | Chronic combined systolic and diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.43 | Acute on chronic combined systolic and diastolic heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 428.9 | Unspecified heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Other Heart Disease | | | |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 402.00 | Malignant hypertensive heart disease without heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.10 | Benign hypertensive heart disease without heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.90 | Unspecified hypertensive heart disease without heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.00 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, malignant, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.02 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, malignant, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.10 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, benign, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.12 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, benign, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.90 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, unspecified, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.92 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, unspecified, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 420 | Acute pericarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 420.0 | Acute pericarditis in diseases classified elsewhere | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 420.9 | Other and unspecified acute pericarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 420.90 | Unspecified acute pericarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 420.91 | Acute idiopathic pericarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 420.99 | Other acute pericarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 421 | Acute and subacute endocarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 421.0 | Acute and subacute bacterial endocarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 421.1 | Acute and subacute infective endocarditis in diseases classified elsewhere | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 421.9 | Unspecified acute endocarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 422 | Acute myocarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 422.0 | Acute myocarditis in diseases classified elsewhere | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 422.9 | Other and unspecified acute myocarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 422.90 | Unspecified acute myocarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 422.91 | Idiopathic myocarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 422.92 | Septic myocarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 422.93 | Toxic myocarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 422.99 | Other acute myocarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 423 | Other diseases of pericardium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 423.0 | Hemopericardium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 423.1 | Adhesive pericarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 423.2 | Constrictive pericarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 423.3 | Cardiac tamponade | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 423.8 | Other specified diseases of pericardium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 423.9 | Unspecified disease of pericardium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 424 | Other diseases of endocardium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 424.0 | Mitral valve disorders | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 424.1 | Aortic valve disorders | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 424.2 | Tricuspid valve disorders, specified as nonrheumatic | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 424.3 | Pulmonary valve disorders | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 424.9 | Endocarditis, valve unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 424.90 | Endocarditis, valve unspecified, unspecified cause | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 424.91 | Endocarditis in diseases classified elsewhere | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 424.99 | Other endocarditis, valve unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425 | Cardiomyopathy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425.0 | Endomyocardial fibrosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425.1 | Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425.11 | Hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425.18 | Other hypertrophic cardiomyopathy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425.2 | Obscure cardiomyopathy of Africa | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425.3 | Endocardial fibroelastosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425.4 | Other primary cardiomyopathies | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425.5 | Alcoholic cardiomyopathy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425.7 | Nutritional and metabolic cardiomyopathy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425.8 | Cardiomyopathy in other diseases classified elsewhere | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 425.9 | Unspecified secondary cardiomyopathy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426 | Conduction disorders | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.0 | Atrioventricular block, complete | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.1 | Atrioventricular block, other and unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.10 | Unspecified atrioventricular block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.11 | First degree atrioventricular block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.12 | Mobitz (type) II atrioventricular block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.13 | Other second degree atrioventricular block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.2 | Left bundle branch hemiblock | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.3 | Other left bundle branch block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.4 | Right bundle branch block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.5 | Bundle branch block, other and unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.50 | Unspecified bundle branch block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.51 | Right bundle branch block and left posterior fascicular block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.52 | Right bundle branch block and left anterior fascicular block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.53 | Other bilateral bundle branch block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.54 | Trifascicular block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.6 | Other heart block | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.7 | Anomalous atrioventricular excitation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.8 | Other specified conduction disorders | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.81 | Lown-Ganong-Levine syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.82 | Long QT syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.89 | Other specified conduction disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 426.9 | Unspecified conduction disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427 | Cardiac dysrhythmias | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.0 | Paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 427.1 | Paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.2 | Unspecified paroxysmal tachycardia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.3 | Atrial fibrillation and flutter | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.31 | Atrial fibrillation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.32 | Atrial flutter | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.4 | Ventricular fibrillation and flutter | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.41 | Ventricular fibrillation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.42 | Ventricular flutter | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.5 | Cardiac arrest | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.6 | Premature beats | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.60 | Unspecified premature beats | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.61 | Supraventricular premature beats | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.69 | Other premature beats | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.8 | Other specified cardiac dysrhythmias | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.81 | Sinoatrial node dysfunction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.89 | Other specified cardiac dysrhythmias | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 427.9 | Unspecified cardiac dysrhythmia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429 | Ill-defined descriptions and complications of heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.0 | Unspecified myocarditis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.1 | Myocardial degeneration | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.2 | Unspecified cardiovascular disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.3 | Cardiomegaly | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.4 | Functional disturbances following cardiac surgery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.5 | Rupture of chordae tendineae | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.6 | Rupture of papillary muscle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.7 | Certain sequelae of myocardial infarction, not elsewhere classified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.71 | Acquired cardiac septal defect | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.79 | Other certain sequelae of myocardial infarction, not elsewhere classified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.8 | Other ill-defined heart diseases | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.81 | Other disorders of papillary muscle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.82 | Hyperkinetic heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.83 | Takotsubo syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.89 | Other ill-defined heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 429.9 | Unspecified heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440 | Atherosclerosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.0 | Atherosclerosis of aorta | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.1 | Atherosclerosis of renal artery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.2 | Atherosclerosis of native arteries of the extremities | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.20 | Atherosclerosis of native arteries of the extremities, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.21 | Atherosclerosis of native arteries of the extremities with intermittent claudication | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.22 | Atherosclerosis of native arteries of the extremities with rest pain | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.23 | Atherosclerosis of native arteries of the extremities with ulceration | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.24 | Atherosclerosis of native arteries of the extremities with gangrene | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.29 | Other atherosclerosis of native arteries of the extremities | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|----------------------------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 440.3 | Atherosclerosis of bypass graft of extremities | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.30 | Atherosclerosis of unspecified bypass graft of extremities | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.31 | Atherosclerosis of autologous vein bypass graft of extremities | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.32 | Atherosclerosis of nonautologous biological bypass graft of extremities | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.4 | Chronic total occlusion of artery of the extremities | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.8 | Atherosclerosis of other specified arteries | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 440.9 | Generalized and unspecified atherosclerosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Stroke (Broad Definition) | | | |
| 430 | Subarachnoid hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 431 | Intracerebral hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 432 | Other and unspecified intracranial hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 432.0 | Nontraumatic extradural hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 432.1 | Subdural hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 432.9 | Unspecified intracranial hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433 | Occlusion and stenosis of precerebral arteries | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.0 | Occlusion and stenosis of basilar artery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.00 | Occlusion and stenosis of basilar artery without mention of cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.01 | Occlusion and stenosis of basilar artery with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.1 | Occlusion and stenosis of carotid artery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.10 | Occlusion and stenosis of carotid artery without mention of cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.11 | Occlusion and stenosis of carotid artery with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.2 | Occlusion and stenosis of vertebral artery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.20 | Occlusion and stenosis of vertebral artery without mention of cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.21 | Occlusion and stenosis of vertebral artery with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.3 | Occlusion and stenosis of multiple and bilateral precerebral arteries | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.30 | Occlusion and stenosis of multiple and bilateral precerebral arteries without mention of cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.31 | Occlusion and stenosis of multiple and bilateral precerebral arteries with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.8 | Occlusion and stenosis of other specified precerebral artery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.80 | Occlusion and stenosis of other specified precerebral artery without mention of cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.81 | Occlusion and stenosis of other specified precerebral artery with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.9 | Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified precerebral artery | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.90 | Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified precerebral artery without mention of cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.91 | Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified precerebral artery with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434 | Occlusion of cerebral arteries | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434.0 | Cerebral thrombosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434.00 | Cerebral thrombosis without mention of cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|---|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 434.01 | Cerebral thrombosis with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434.1 | Cerebral embolism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434.10 | Cerebral embolism without mention of cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434.11 | Cerebral embolism with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434.9 | Unspecified cerebral artery occlusion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434.90 | Unspecified cerebral artery occlusion without mention of cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434.91 | Unspecified cerebral artery occlusion with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 436 | Acute, but ill-defined, cerebrovascular disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Stroke (Narrow Definition) | | | |
| 430 | Subarachnoid hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 431 | Intracerebral hemorrhage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.01 | Occlusion and stenosis of basilar artery with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.11 | Occlusion and stenosis of carotid artery with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.21 | Occlusion and stenosis of vertebral artery with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.31 | Occlusion and stenosis of multiple and bilateral precerebral arteries with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.81 | Occlusion and stenosis of other specified precerebral artery with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 433.91 | Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified precerebral artery with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434.01 | Cerebral thrombosis with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434.11 | Cerebral embolism with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 434.91 | Unspecified cerebral artery occlusion with cerebral infarction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 436 | Acute, but ill-defined, cerebrovascular disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Peripheral Arterial Disease | | | |
| 443.9 | Unspecified peripheral vascular disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Coronary Revascularization Procedure | | | |
| Coronary Artery Bypass Graft | | | |
| 33510 | Coronary artery bypass, vein only; single coronary venous graft | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33511 | Coronary artery bypass, vein only; 2 coronary venous grafts | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33512 | Coronary artery bypass, vein only; 3 coronary venous grafts | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33513 | Coronary artery bypass, vein only; 4 coronary venous grafts | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33514 | Coronary artery bypass, vein only; 5 coronary venous grafts | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33516 | Coronary artery bypass, vein only; 6 or more coronary venous grafts | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33517 | Coronary artery bypass, using venous graft(s) and arterial graft(s); single vein graft (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33518 | Coronary artery bypass, using venous graft(s) and arterial graft(s); 2 venous grafts (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33519 | Coronary artery bypass, using venous graft(s) and arterial graft(s); 3 venous grafts (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 3351F | Negative screen for depressive symptoms as categorized by using a standardized depression screening/assessment tool (MDD) | CPT-2 | Procedure |
| 33520 | Coronary Artery Bypass, Nonautogenous Graft (eg, Synthetic Or Cadaver); Single Graft | CPT-4 | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 33521 | Coronary artery bypass, using venous graft(s) and arterial graft(s); 4 venous grafts (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33522 | Coronary artery bypass, using venous graft(s) and arterial graft(s); 5 venous grafts (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33523 | Coronary artery bypass, using venous graft(s) and arterial graft(s); 6 or more venous grafts (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33525 | Coronary Artery Bypass, Nonautogenous Graft (eg, Synthetic Or Cadaver); Two Coronary Grafts | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33528 | Coronary Artery Bypass, Nonautogenous Graft (eg, Synthetic Or Cadaver); Three Or More Coronary Grafts | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33530 | Reoperation, coronary artery bypass procedure or valve procedure, more than 1 month after original operation (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33533 | Coronary artery bypass, using arterial graft(s); single arterial graft | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33534 | Coronary artery bypass, using arterial graft(s); 2 coronary arterial grafts | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33535 | Coronary artery bypass, using arterial graft(s); 3 coronary arterial grafts | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33536 | Coronary artery bypass, using arterial graft(s); 4 or more coronary arterial grafts | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33560 | Myocardial Operation Combined With Coronary Bypass Procedure | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33570 | CORONARY ANGIOPLASTY W/BYPASS | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33572 | Coronary endarterectomy, open, any method, of left anterior descending, circumflex, or right coronary artery performed in conjunction with coronary artery bypass graft procedure, each vessel (List separately in addition to primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 33575 | CORON ANGIOPLSTY W/BYPASS; COMBO W/VASCULARIZAT | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35600 | Harvest of upper extremity artery, 1 segment, for coronary artery bypass procedure (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 36.10 | Aortocoronary bypass for heart revascularization, not otherwise specified | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.11 | (Aorto)coronary bypass of one coronary artery | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.12 | (Aorto)coronary bypass of two coronary arteries | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.13 | (Aorto)coronary bypass of three coronary arteries | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.14 | (Aorto)coronary bypass of four or more coronary arteries | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.15 | Single internal mammary-coronary artery bypass | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.16 | Double internal mammary-coronary artery bypass | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.17 | Abdominal-coronary artery bypass | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.19 | Other bypass anastomosis for heart revascularization | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.2 | Heart revascularization by arterial implant | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 996.03 | Mechanical complication due to coronary bypass graft | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| S2205 | Minimally invasive direct coronary artery bypass surgery involving mini-thoracotomy or mini-sternotomy surgery, performed under direct vision; using arterial graft(s), single coronary arterial graft | HCPCS | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|---|---|------------------|----------------------|
| S2206 | Minimally invasive direct coronary artery bypass surgery involving mini-thoracotomy or mini-sternotomy surgery, performed under direct vision; using arterial graft(s), 2 coronary arterial grafts | HCPCS | Procedure |
| S2207 | Minimally invasive direct coronary artery bypass surgery involving mini-thoracotomy or mini-sternotomy surgery, performed under direct vision; using venous graft only, single coronary venous graft | HCPCS | Procedure |
| S2208 | Minimally invasive direct coronary artery bypass surgery involving mini-thoracotomy or mini-sternotomy surgery, performed under direct vision; using single arterial and venous graft(s), single venous graft | HCPCS | Procedure |
| S2209 | Minimally invasive direct coronary artery bypass surgery involving mini-thoracotomy or mini-sternotomy surgery, performed under direct vision; using 2 arterial grafts and single venous graft | HCPCS | Procedure |
| V45.81 | Postprocedural aortocoronary bypass status | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Percutaneous Coronary Intervention | | | |
| 00.66 | Percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty [PTCA] | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 17.55 | Transluminal coronary atherectomy | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.01 | Single vessel percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty [PTCA] or coronary atherectomy without mention of thrombolytic agent | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.02 | Single vessel percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty [PTCA] or coronary atherectomy with thrombolytic agent | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.03 | Open chest coronary artery angioplasty | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.04 | Intracoronary artery thrombolytic infusion | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.05 | Multiple vessel (percutaneous) transluminal coronary angioplasty [PTCA] or coronary atherectomy performed during the same operation, with or without mention of thrombolytic agent | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.06 | Insertion of non-drug-eluting coronary artery stent(s) | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.07 | Insertion of drug-eluting coronary artery stent(s) | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 36.09 | Other removal of coronary artery obstruction | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 37.22 | Left heart cardiac catheterization | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 37.23 | Combined right and left heart cardiac catheterization | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 88.50 | Angiocardiology, not otherwise specified | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 88.51 | Angiocardiology of venae cavae | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 88.52 | Angiocardiology of right heart structures | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 88.53 | Angiocardiology of left heart structures | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 88.54 | Combined right and left heart angiocardiology | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 88.55 | Coronary arteriography using single catheter | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 88.56 | Coronary arteriography using two catheters | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 88.57 | Other and unspecified coronary arteriography | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 88.58 | Negative-contrast cardiac roentgenography | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 88.59 | Intra-operative coronary fluorescence vascular angiography | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 92973 | Percutaneous transluminal coronary thrombectomy mechanical (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 92974 | Transcatheter placement of radiation delivery device for subsequent coronary intravascular brachytherapy (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|---|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 92977 | Thrombolysis, coronary; by intravenous infusion | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 92980 | Transcatheter placement of an intracoronary stent(s), percutaneous, with or without other therapeutic intervention, any method; single vessel | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 92981 | Transcatheter placement of an intracoronary stent(s), percutaneous, with or without other therapeutic intervention, any method; each additional vessel (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 92982 | Percutaneous transluminal coronary balloon angioplasty; single vessel | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 92984 | Percutaneous transluminal coronary balloon angioplasty; each additional vessel (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 92987 | Percutaneous balloon valvuloplasty; mitral valve | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 92995 | Percutaneous transluminal coronary atherectomy, by mechanical or other method, with or without balloon angioplasty; single vessel | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 92996 | Percutaneous transluminal coronary atherectomy, by mechanical or other method, with or without balloon angioplasty; each additional vessel (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| G0290 | Transcatheter placement of a drug eluting intracoronary stent(s), percutaneous, with or without other therapeutic intervention, any method; single vessel | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0291 | Transcatheter placement of a drug eluting intracoronary stent(s), percutaneous, with or without other therapeutic intervention, any method; each additional vessel | HCPCS | Procedure |
| V45.82 | Postprocedural percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty status | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Carotid Revascularization Procedure | | | |
| Carotid Endarterectomy, Stenting, Angioplasty or Atherectomy | | | |
| 00.61 | Percutaneous angioplasty of extracranial vessel(s) | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 00.63 | Percutaneous insertion of carotid artery stent(s) | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 0075T | Transcatheter placement of extracranial vertebral artery stent(s), including radiologic supervision and interpretation, open or percutaneous; initial vessel | CPT Category III | Procedure |
| 0076T | Transcatheter placement of extracranial vertebral artery stent(s), including radiologic supervision and interpretation, open or percutaneous; each additional vessel (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT Category III | Procedure |
| 35301 | Thromboendarterectomy, including patch graft, if performed; carotid, vertebral, subclavian, by neck incision | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35390 | Reoperation, carotid, thromboendarterectomy, more than 1 month after original operation (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35501 | Bypass graft, with vein; common carotid-ipsilateral internal carotid | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35601 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; common carotid-ipsilateral internal carotid | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35901 | Excision of infected graft; neck | CPT-4 | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|--|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 37215 | Transcatheter placement of intravascular stent(s), cervical carotid artery, open or percutaneous, including angioplasty, when performed, and radiological supervision and interpretation; with distal embolic protection | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37216 | Transcatheter placement of intravascular stent(s), cervical carotid artery, open or percutaneous, including angioplasty, when performed, and radiological supervision and interpretation; without distal embolic protection | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 38.11 | Enderterectomy of intracranial vessels | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 38.12 | Enderterectomy of other vessels of head and neck | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| S2211 | Transcatheter placement of intravascular stent(s), carotid artery, percutaneous, unilateral (if performed bilaterally, use-50 modifier) | HCPCS | Procedure |
| Carotid Bypass | | | |
| 39.28 | Extracranial-intracranial (EC-IC) vascular bypass | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| Lower Extremity Revascularization Procedure | | | |
| Lower Extremity Enderterectomy, Stenting, Angioplasty or Artherectomy | | | |
| 35454 | Transluminal balloon angioplasty, open; iliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35456 | Transluminal balloon angioplasty, open; femoral-popliteal | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35459 | Transluminal balloon angioplasty, open; tibioperoneal trunk and branches | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35470 | Transluminal balloon angioplasty, percutaneous; tibioperoneal trunk or branches, each vessel | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35473 | Transluminal balloon angioplasty, percutaneous; iliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35474 | Transluminal balloon angioplasty, percutaneous; femoral-popliteal | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35482 | Transluminal peripheral atherectomy, open; iliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35483 | Transluminal peripheral atherectomy, open; femoral-popliteal | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35492 | Transluminal peripheral atherectomy, percutaneous; iliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35493 | Transluminal peripheral atherectomy, percutaneous; femoral-popliteal | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35495 | Transluminal peripheral atherectomy, percutaneous; tibioperoneal trunk and branches | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37207 | Transcatheter placement of an intravascular stent(s) (except coronary, carotid, vertebral, iliac and lower extremity arteries), open; initial vessel | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37208 | Transcatheter placement of an intravascular stent(s) (except coronary, carotid, vertebral, iliac and lower extremity arteries), open; each additional vessel (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37220 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, iliac artery, unilateral, initial vessel; with transluminal angioplasty | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37221 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, iliac artery, unilateral, initial vessel; with transluminal stent placement(s), includes angioplasty within the same vessel, when performed | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37222 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, iliac artery, each additional ipsilateral iliac vessel; with transluminal angioplasty (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 37223 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, iliac artery, each additional ipsilateral iliac vessel; with transluminal stent placement(s), includes angioplasty within the same vessel, when performed (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37224 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, femoral, popliteal artery(s), unilateral; with transluminal angioplasty | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37225 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, femoral, popliteal artery(s), unilateral; with atherectomy, includes angioplasty within the same vessel, when performed | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37226 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, femoral, popliteal artery(s), unilateral; with transluminal stent placement(s), includes angioplasty within the same vessel, when performed | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37227 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, femoral, popliteal artery(s), unilateral; with transluminal stent placement(s) and atherectomy, includes angioplasty within the same vessel, when performed | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37228 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, tibial, peroneal artery, unilateral, initial vessel; with transluminal angioplasty | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37229 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, tibial, peroneal artery, unilateral, initial vessel; with atherectomy, includes angioplasty within the same vessel, when performed | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37230 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, tibial, peroneal artery, unilateral, initial vessel; with transluminal stent placement(s), includes angioplasty within the same vessel, when performed | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37231 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, tibial, peroneal artery, unilateral, initial vessel; with transluminal stent placement(s) and atherectomy, includes angioplasty within the same vessel, when performed | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37232 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, tibial/peroneal artery, unilateral, each additional vessel; with transluminal angioplasty (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37233 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, tibial/peroneal artery, unilateral, each additional vessel; with atherectomy, includes angioplasty within the same vessel, when performed (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37234 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, tibial/peroneal artery, unilateral, each additional vessel; with transluminal stent placement(s), includes angioplasty within the same vessel, when performed (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 37235 | Revascularization, endovascular, open or percutaneous, tibial/peroneal artery, unilateral, each additional vessel; with transluminal stent placement(s) and atherectomy, includes angioplasty within the same vessel, when performed (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 38.10 | Endarterectomy, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 38.18 | Enderterectomy of lower limb arteries | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| Lower Extremity Bypass | | | |
| 35666 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; femoral-anterior tibial, posterior tibial, or peroneal artery | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35351 | Thromboendarterectomy, including patch graft, if performed; iliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35355 | Thromboendarterectomy, including patch graft, if performed; iliofemoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35361 | Thromboendarterectomy, including patch graft, if performed; combined aortoiliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35363 | Thromboendarterectomy, including patch graft, if performed; combined aortoiliofemoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35371 | Thromboendarterectomy, including patch graft, if performed; common femoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35372 | Thromboendarterectomy, including patch graft, if performed; deep (profunda) femoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35521 | Bypass graft, with vein; axillary-femoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35533 | Bypass graft, with vein; axillary-femoral-femoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35541 | Bypass graft, with vein; aortoiliac or bi-iliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35546 | Bypass graft, with vein; aortofemoral or bifemoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35548 | Bypass graft, with vein; aortoiliofemoral, unilateral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35549 | Bypass graft, with vein; aortoiliofemoral, bilateral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35551 | Bypass graft, with vein; aortofemoral-popliteal | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35556 | Bypass graft, with vein; femoral-popliteal | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35558 | Bypass graft, with vein; femoral-femoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35563 | Bypass graft, with vein; ilioiliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35565 | Bypass graft, with vein; iliofemoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35566 | Bypass graft, with vein; femoral-anterior tibial, posterior tibial, peroneal artery or other distal vessels | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35570 | Bypass graft, with vein; tibial-tibial, peroneal-tibial, or tibial/peroneal trunk-tibial | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35571 | Bypass graft, with vein; popliteal-tibial, -peroneal artery or other distal vessels | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35582 | In-situ vein bypass; aortofemoral-popliteal (only femoral-popliteal portion in-situ) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35583 | In-situ vein bypass; femoral-popliteal | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35585 | In-situ vein bypass; femoral-anterior tibial, posterior tibial, or peroneal artery | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35587 | In-situ vein bypass; popliteal-tibial, peroneal | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35621 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; axillary-femoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35623 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; axillary-popliteal or -tibial | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35637 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; aortoiliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35638 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; aortobi-iliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35641 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; aortoiliac or bi-iliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35646 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; aortobifemoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35647 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; aortofemoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35651 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; aortofemoral-popliteal | CPT-4 | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-----------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 35654 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; axillary-femoral-femoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35656 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; femoral-popliteal | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35661 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; femoral-femoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35663 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; ilioiliac | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35665 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; iliofemoral | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35671 | Bypass graft, with other than vein; popliteal-tibial or -peroneal artery | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35681 | Bypass graft; composite, prosthetic and vein (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35682 | Bypass graft; autogenous composite, 2 segments of veins from 2 locations (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35683 | Bypass graft; autogenous composite, 3 or more segments of vein from 2 or more locations (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 35879 | Revision, lower extremity arterial bypass, without thrombectomy, open; with vein patch angioplasty | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 39.25 | Aorta-iliac-femoral bypass | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 39.29 | Other (peripheral) vascular shunt or bypass | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| Lower Extremity Amputation | | | |
| 27295 | Disarticulation of hip | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 27590 | Amputation, thigh, through femur, any level; | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 27591 | Amputation, thigh, through femur, any level; immediate fitting technique including first cast | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 27592 | Amputation, thigh, through femur, any level; open, circular (guillotine) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 27598 | Disarticulation at knee | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 27880 | Amputation, leg, through tibia and fibula; | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 27881 | Amputation, leg, through tibia and fibula; with immediate fitting technique including application of first cast | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 27882 | Amputation, leg, through tibia and fibula; open, circular (guillotine) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 27888 | Amputation, ankle, through malleoli of tibia and fibula (eg, Syme, Pirogoff type procedures), with plastic closure and resection of nerves | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 27889 | Ankle disarticulation | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 28800 | Amputation, foot; midtarsal (eg, Chopart type procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 28805 | Amputation, foot; transmetatarsal | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 28810 | Amputation, metatarsal, with toe, single | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 28820 | Amputation, toe; metatarsophalangeal joint | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 28825 | Amputation, toe; interphalangeal joint | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 84.10 | Lower limb amputation, not otherwise specified | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 84.11 | Amputation of toe | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 84.12 | Amputation through foot | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 84.13 | Disarticulation of ankle | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 84.14 | Amputation of ankle through malleoli of tibia and fibula | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 84.15 | Other amputation below knee | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 84.16 | Disarticulation of knee | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 84.17 | Amputation above knee | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| Comorbidity | | | |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|--|---|-----------|---------------|
| Asthma | | | |
| 493 | Asthma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.0 | Extrinsic asthma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.00 | Extrinsic asthma, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.01 | Extrinsic asthma with status asthmaticus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.02 | Extrinsic asthma, with (acute) exacerbation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.1 | Intrinsic asthma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.10 | Intrinsic asthma, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.11 | Intrinsic asthma with status asthmaticus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.12 | Intrinsic asthma, with (acute) exacerbation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.2 | Chronic obstructive asthma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.20 | Chronic obstructive asthma, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.21 | Chronic obstructive asthma with status asthmaticus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.22 | Chronic obstructive asthma, with (acute) exacerbation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.8 | Other forms of asthma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.81 | Exercise induced bronchospasm | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.82 | Cough variant asthma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.9 | Unspecified asthma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.90 | Asthma, unspecified, unspecified status | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.91 | Asthma, unspecified with status asthmaticus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 493.92 | Asthma, unspecified, with (acute) exacerbation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Cancer (Excluding Non-Melanoma Skin Cancer) | | | |
| 140 | Malignant neoplasm of lip | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 140.0 | Malignant neoplasm of upper lip, vermilion border | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 140.1 | Malignant neoplasm of lower lip, vermilion border | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 140.3 | Malignant neoplasm of upper lip, inner aspect | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 140.4 | Malignant neoplasm of lower lip, inner aspect | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 140.5 | Malignant neoplasm of lip, inner aspect, unspecified as to upper or lower | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 140.6 | Malignant neoplasm of commissure of lip | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 140.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other sites of lip | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 140.9 | Malignant neoplasm of lip, vermilion border, unspecified as to upper or lower | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 141 | Malignant neoplasm of tongue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 141.0 | Malignant neoplasm of base of tongue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 141.1 | Malignant neoplasm of dorsal surface of tongue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 141.2 | Malignant neoplasm of tip and lateral border of tongue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 141.3 | Malignant neoplasm of ventral surface of tongue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 141.4 | Malignant neoplasm of anterior two-thirds of tongue, part unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 141.5 | Malignant neoplasm of junctional zone of tongue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 141.6 | Malignant neoplasm of lingual tonsil | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 141.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other sites of tongue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 141.9 | Malignant neoplasm of tongue, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 142 | Malignant neoplasm of major salivary glands | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 142.0 | Malignant neoplasm of parotid gland | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 142.1 | Malignant neoplasm of submandibular gland | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 142.2 | Malignant neoplasm of sublingual gland | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 142.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other major salivary glands | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 142.9 | Malignant neoplasm of salivary gland, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 143 | Malignant neoplasm of gum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 143.0 | Malignant neoplasm of upper gum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 143.1 | Malignant neoplasm of lower gum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 143.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other sites of gum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 143.9 | Malignant neoplasm of gum, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 144 | Malignant neoplasm of floor of mouth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 144.0 | Malignant neoplasm of anterior portion of floor of mouth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 144.1 | Malignant neoplasm of lateral portion of floor of mouth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 144.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other sites of floor of mouth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 144.9 | Malignant neoplasm of floor of mouth, part unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 145 | Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of mouth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 145.0 | Malignant neoplasm of cheek mucosa | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 145.1 | Malignant neoplasm of vestibule of mouth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 145.2 | Malignant neoplasm of hard palate | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 145.3 | Malignant neoplasm of soft palate | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 145.4 | Malignant neoplasm of uvula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 145.5 | Malignant neoplasm of palate, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 145.6 | Malignant neoplasm of retromolar area | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 145.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified parts of mouth | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 145.9 | Malignant neoplasm of mouth, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 146 | Malignant neoplasm of oropharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 146.0 | Malignant neoplasm of tonsil | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 146.1 | Malignant neoplasm of tonsillar fossa | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 146.2 | Malignant neoplasm of tonsillar pillars (anterior) (posterior) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 146.3 | Malignant neoplasm of vallecula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 146.4 | Malignant neoplasm of anterior aspect of epiglottis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 146.5 | Malignant neoplasm of junctional region of oropharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 146.6 | Malignant neoplasm of lateral wall of oropharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 146.7 | Malignant neoplasm of posterior wall of oropharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 146.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of oropharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 146.9 | Malignant neoplasm of oropharynx, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 147 | Malignant neoplasm of nasopharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 147.0 | Malignant neoplasm of superior wall of nasopharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 147.1 | Malignant neoplasm of posterior wall of nasopharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 147.2 | Malignant neoplasm of lateral wall of nasopharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 147.3 | Malignant neoplasm of anterior wall of nasopharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 147.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of nasopharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 147.9 | Malignant neoplasm of nasopharynx, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 148 | Malignant neoplasm of hypopharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 148.0 | Malignant neoplasm of postcricoid region of hypopharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 148.1 | Malignant neoplasm of pyriform sinus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 148.2 | Malignant neoplasm of aryepiglottic fold, hypopharyngeal aspect | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 148.3 | Malignant neoplasm of posterior hypopharyngeal wall | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 148.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of hypopharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 148.9 | Malignant neoplasm of hypopharynx, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 149 | Malignant neoplasm of other and ill-defined sites within the lip, oral cavity, and pharynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 149.0 | Malignant neoplasm of pharynx, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 149.1 | Malignant neoplasm of Waldeyer's ring | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 149.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other sites within the lip and oral cavity | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 149.9 | Malignant neoplasm of ill-defined sites of lip and oral cavity | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 150 | Malignant neoplasm of esophagus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 150.0 | Malignant neoplasm of cervical esophagus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 150.1 | Malignant neoplasm of thoracic esophagus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 150.2 | Malignant neoplasm of abdominal esophagus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 150.3 | Malignant neoplasm of upper third of esophagus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 150.4 | Malignant neoplasm of middle third of esophagus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 150.5 | Malignant neoplasm of lower third of esophagus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 150.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified part of esophagus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 150.9 | Malignant neoplasm of esophagus, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 151 | Malignant neoplasm of stomach | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 151.0 | Malignant neoplasm of cardia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 151.1 | Malignant neoplasm of pylorus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 151.2 | Malignant neoplasm of pyloric antrum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 151.3 | Malignant neoplasm of fundus of stomach | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 151.4 | Malignant neoplasm of body of stomach | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 151.5 | Malignant neoplasm of lesser curvature of stomach, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 151.6 | Malignant neoplasm of greater curvature of stomach, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 151.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of stomach | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 151.9 | Malignant neoplasm of stomach, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 152 | Malignant neoplasm of small intestine, including duodenum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 152.0 | Malignant neoplasm of duodenum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 152.1 | Malignant neoplasm of jejunum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 152.2 | Malignant neoplasm of ileum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 152.3 | Malignant neoplasm of Meckel's diverticulum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 152.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of small intestine | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 152.9 | Malignant neoplasm of small intestine, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 153 | Malignant neoplasm of colon | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 153.0 | Malignant neoplasm of hepatic flexure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 153.1 | Malignant neoplasm of transverse colon | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 153.2 | Malignant neoplasm of descending colon | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 153.3 | Malignant neoplasm of sigmoid colon | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 153.4 | Malignant neoplasm of cecum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 153.5 | Malignant neoplasm of appendix | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 153.6 | Malignant neoplasm of ascending colon | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 153.7 | Malignant neoplasm of splenic flexure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 153.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of large intestine | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 153.9 | Malignant neoplasm of colon, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 154 | Malignant neoplasm of rectum, rectosigmoid junction, and anus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 154.0 | Malignant neoplasm of rectosigmoid junction | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 154.1 | Malignant neoplasm of rectum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 154.2 | Malignant neoplasm of anal canal | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 154.3 | Malignant neoplasm of anus, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 154.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other sites of rectum, rectosigmoid junction, and anus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 155 | Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 155.0 | Malignant neoplasm of liver, primary | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 155.1 | Malignant neoplasm of intrahepatic bile ducts | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 155.2 | Malignant neoplasm of liver, not specified as primary or secondary | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 156 | Malignant neoplasm of gallbladder and extrahepatic bile ducts | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 156.0 | Malignant neoplasm of gallbladder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 156.1 | Malignant neoplasm of extrahepatic bile ducts | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 156.2 | Malignant neoplasm of ampulla of Vater | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 156.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of gallbladder and extrahepatic bile ducts | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 156.9 | Malignant neoplasm of biliary tract, part unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 157 | Malignant neoplasm of pancreas | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 157.0 | Malignant neoplasm of head of pancreas | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 157.1 | Malignant neoplasm of body of pancreas | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 157.2 | Malignant neoplasm of tail of pancreas | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 157.3 | Malignant neoplasm of pancreatic duct | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 157.4 | Malignant neoplasm of islets of Langerhans | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 157.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of pancreas | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 157.9 | Malignant neoplasm of pancreas, part unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 158 | Malignant neoplasm of retroperitoneum and peritoneum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 158.0 | Malignant neoplasm of retroperitoneum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 158.8 | Malignant neoplasm of specified parts of peritoneum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 158.9 | Malignant neoplasm of peritoneum, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 159 | Malignant neoplasm of other and ill-defined sites within the digestive organs and peritoneum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 159.0 | Malignant neoplasm of intestinal tract, part unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 159.1 | Malignant neoplasm of spleen, not elsewhere classified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 159.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other sites of digestive system and intra-abdominal organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 159.9 | Malignant neoplasm of ill-defined sites of digestive organs and peritoneum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 160 | Malignant neoplasm of nasal cavities, middle ear, and accessory sinuses | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 160.0 | Malignant neoplasm of nasal cavities | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 160.1 | Malignant neoplasm of auditory tube, middle ear, and mastoid air cells | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 160.2 | Malignant neoplasm of maxillary sinus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 160.3 | Malignant neoplasm of ethmoidal sinus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 160.4 | Malignant neoplasm of frontal sinus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 160.5 | Malignant neoplasm of sphenoidal sinus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 160.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other sites of nasal cavities, middle ear, and accessory sinuses | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 160.9 | Malignant neoplasm of site of nasal cavities, middle ear, and accessory sinus, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 161 | Malignant neoplasm of larynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 161.0 | Malignant neoplasm of glottis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 161.1 | Malignant neoplasm of supraglottis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 161.2 | Malignant neoplasm of subglottis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 161.3 | Malignant neoplasm of laryngeal cartilages | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 161.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of larynx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 161.9 | Malignant neoplasm of larynx, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 162 | Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 162.0 | Malignant neoplasm of trachea | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 162.2 | Malignant neoplasm of main bronchus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 162.3 | Malignant neoplasm of upper lobe, bronchus, or lung | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 162.4 | Malignant neoplasm of middle lobe, bronchus, or lung | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 162.5 | Malignant neoplasm of lower lobe, bronchus, or lung | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 162.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other parts of bronchus or lung | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 162.9 | Malignant neoplasm of bronchus and lung, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 163 | Malignant neoplasm of pleura | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 163.0 | Malignant neoplasm of parietal pleura | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 163.1 | Malignant neoplasm of visceral pleura | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 163.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of pleura | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 163.9 | Malignant neoplasm of pleura, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 164 | Malignant neoplasm of thymus, heart, and mediastinum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 164.0 | Malignant neoplasm of thymus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 164.1 | Malignant neoplasm of heart | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 164.2 | Malignant neoplasm of anterior mediastinum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 164.3 | Malignant neoplasm of posterior mediastinum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 164.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other parts of mediastinum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 164.9 | Malignant neoplasm of mediastinum, part unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 165 | Malignant neoplasm of other and ill-defined sites within the respiratory system and intrathoracic organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 165.0 | Malignant neoplasm of upper respiratory tract, part unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 165.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other sites within the respiratory system and intrathoracic organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 165.9 | Malignant neoplasm of ill-defined sites within the respiratory system | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 170 | Malignant neoplasm of bone and articular cartilage | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 170.0 | Malignant neoplasm of bones of skull and face, except mandible | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 170.1 | Malignant neoplasm of mandible | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 170.2 | Malignant neoplasm of vertebral column, excluding sacrum and coccyx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 170.3 | Malignant neoplasm of ribs, sternum, and clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 170.4 | Malignant neoplasm of scapula and long bones of upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 170.5 | Malignant neoplasm of short bones of upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 170.6 | Malignant neoplasm of pelvic bones, sacrum, and coccyx | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 170.7 | Malignant neoplasm of long bones of lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 170.8 | Malignant neoplasm of short bones of lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 170.9 | Malignant neoplasm of bone and articular cartilage, site unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 171 | Malignant neoplasm of connective and other soft tissue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 171.0 | Malignant neoplasm of connective and other soft tissue of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 171.2 | Malignant neoplasm of connective and other soft tissue of upper limb, including shoulder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 171.3 | Malignant neoplasm of connective and other soft tissue of lower limb, including hip | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 171.4 | Malignant neoplasm of connective and other soft tissue of thorax | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 171.5 | Malignant neoplasm of connective and other soft tissue of abdomen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 171.6 | Malignant neoplasm of connective and other soft tissue of pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 171.7 | Malignant neoplasm of connective and other soft tissue of trunk, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 171.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of connective and other soft tissue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 171.9 | Malignant neoplasm of connective and other soft tissue, site unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 172 | Malignant melanoma of skin | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 172.0 | Malignant melanoma of skin of lip | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 172.1 | Malignant melanoma of skin of eyelid, including canthus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 172.2 | Malignant melanoma of skin of ear and external auditory canal | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 172.3 | Malignant melanoma of skin of other and unspecified parts of face | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 172.4 | Malignant melanoma of skin of scalp and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 172.5 | Malignant melanoma of skin of trunk, except scrotum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 172.6 | Malignant melanoma of skin of upper limb, including shoulder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 172.7 | Malignant melanoma of skin of lower limb, including hip | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 172.8 | Malignant melanoma of other specified sites of skin | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 172.9 | Melanoma of skin, site unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 174 | Malignant neoplasm of female breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 174.0 | Malignant neoplasm of nipple and areola of female breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 174.1 | Malignant neoplasm of central portion of female breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 174.2 | Malignant neoplasm of upper-inner quadrant of female breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 174.3 | Malignant neoplasm of lower-inner quadrant of female breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 174.4 | Malignant neoplasm of upper-outer quadrant of female breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 174.5 | Malignant neoplasm of lower-outer quadrant of female breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 174.6 | Malignant neoplasm of axillary tail of female breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 174.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of female breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 174.9 | Malignant neoplasm of breast (female), unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 175 | Malignant neoplasm of male breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 175.0 | Malignant neoplasm of nipple and areola of male breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 175.9 | Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites of male breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 176 | Kaposi's sarcoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 176.0 | Kaposi's sarcoma of skin | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 176.1 | Kaposi's sarcoma of soft tissue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 176.2 | Kaposi's sarcoma of palate | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 176.3 | Kaposi's sarcoma of gastrointestinal sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 176.4 | Kaposi's sarcoma of lung | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 176.5 | Kaposi's sarcoma of lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 176.8 | Kaposi's sarcoma of other specified sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 176.9 | Kaposi's sarcoma of unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 179 | Malignant neoplasm of uterus, part unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 180 | Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 180.0 | Malignant neoplasm of endocervix | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 180.1 | Malignant neoplasm of exocervix | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 180.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of cervix | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 180.9 | Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 181 | Malignant neoplasm of placenta | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 182 | Malignant neoplasm of body of uterus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 182.0 | Malignant neoplasm of corpus uteri, except isthmus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 182.1 | Malignant neoplasm of isthmus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 182.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of body of uterus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 183 | Malignant neoplasm of ovary and other uterine adnexa | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 183.0 | Malignant neoplasm of ovary | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 183.2 | Malignant neoplasm of fallopian tube | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 183.3 | Malignant neoplasm of broad ligament of uterus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 183.4 | Malignant neoplasm of parametrium of uterus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 183.5 | Malignant neoplasm of round ligament of uterus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 183.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of uterine adnexa | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 183.9 | Malignant neoplasm of uterine adnexa, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 184 | Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified female genital organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 184.0 | Malignant neoplasm of vagina | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 184.1 | Malignant neoplasm of labia majora | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 184.2 | Malignant neoplasm of labia minora | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 184.3 | Malignant neoplasm of clitoris | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 184.4 | Malignant neoplasm of vulva, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 184.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of female genital organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 184.9 | Malignant neoplasm of female genital organ, site unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 185 | Malignant neoplasm of prostate | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 186 | Malignant neoplasm of testis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 186.0 | Malignant neoplasm of undescended testis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 186.9 | Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified testis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 187 | Malignant neoplasm of penis and other male genital organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 187.1 | Malignant neoplasm of prepuce | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 187.2 | Malignant neoplasm of glans penis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 187.3 | Malignant neoplasm of body of penis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 187.4 | Malignant neoplasm of penis, part unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 187.5 | Malignant neoplasm of epididymis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 187.6 | Malignant neoplasm of spermatic cord | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 187.7 | Malignant neoplasm of scrotum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 187.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of male genital organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 187.9 | Malignant neoplasm of male genital organ, site unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 188 | Malignant neoplasm of bladder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 188.0 | Malignant neoplasm of trigone of urinary bladder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 188.1 | Malignant neoplasm of dome of urinary bladder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 188.2 | Malignant neoplasm of lateral wall of urinary bladder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 188.3 | Malignant neoplasm of anterior wall of urinary bladder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 188.4 | Malignant neoplasm of posterior wall of urinary bladder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 188.5 | Malignant neoplasm of bladder neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 188.6 | Malignant neoplasm of ureteric orifice | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 188.7 | Malignant neoplasm of urachus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 188.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of bladder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 188.9 | Malignant neoplasm of bladder, part unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 189 | Malignant neoplasm of kidney and other and unspecified urinary organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 189.0 | Malignant neoplasm of kidney, except pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 189.1 | Malignant neoplasm of renal pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 189.2 | Malignant neoplasm of ureter | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 189.3 | Malignant neoplasm of urethra | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 189.4 | Malignant neoplasm of paraurethral glands | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 189.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of urinary organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 189.9 | Malignant neoplasm of urinary organ, site unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 190 | Malignant neoplasm of eye | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 190.0 | Malignant neoplasm of eyeball, except conjunctiva, cornea, retina, and choroid | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 190.1 | Malignant neoplasm of orbit | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 190.2 | Malignant neoplasm of lacrimal gland | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 190.3 | Malignant neoplasm of conjunctiva | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 190.4 | Malignant neoplasm of cornea | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 190.5 | Malignant neoplasm of retina | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 190.6 | Malignant neoplasm of choroid | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 190.7 | Malignant neoplasm of lacrimal duct | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 190.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of eye | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 190.9 | Malignant neoplasm of eye, part unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 191 | Malignant neoplasm of brain | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 191.0 | Malignant neoplasm of cerebrum, except lobes and ventricles | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 191.1 | Malignant neoplasm of frontal lobe of brain | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 191.2 | Malignant neoplasm of temporal lobe of brain | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 191.3 | Malignant neoplasm of parietal lobe of brain | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 191.4 | Malignant neoplasm of occipital lobe of brain | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 191.5 | Malignant neoplasm of ventricles of brain | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 191.6 | Malignant neoplasm of cerebellum NOS | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 191.7 | Malignant neoplasm of brain stem | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 191.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other parts of brain | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 191.9 | Malignant neoplasm of brain, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 192 | Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified parts of nervous system | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 192.0 | Malignant neoplasm of cranial nerves | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 192.1 | Malignant neoplasm of cerebral meninges | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 192.2 | Malignant neoplasm of spinal cord | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 192.3 | Malignant neoplasm of spinal meninges | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 192.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites of nervous system | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 192.9 | Malignant neoplasm of nervous system, part unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 193 | Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 194 | Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands and related structures | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 194.0 | Malignant neoplasm of adrenal gland | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 194.1 | Malignant neoplasm of parathyroid gland | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 194.3 | Malignant neoplasm of pituitary gland and craniopharyngeal duct | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 194.4 | Malignant neoplasm of pineal gland | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 194.5 | Malignant neoplasm of carotid body | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 194.6 | Malignant neoplasm of aortic body and other paraganglia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 194.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands and related structures | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 194.9 | Malignant neoplasm of endocrine gland, site unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 195 | Malignant neoplasm of other and ill-defined sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 195.0 | Malignant neoplasm of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 195.1 | Malignant neoplasm of thorax | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 195.2 | Malignant neoplasm of abdomen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 195.3 | Malignant neoplasm of pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 195.4 | Malignant neoplasm of upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 195.5 | Malignant neoplasm of lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 195.8 | Malignant neoplasm of other specified sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 196 | Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 196.0 | Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 196.1 | Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 196.2 | Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 196.3 | Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 196.5 | Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 196.6 | Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 196.8 | Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 196.9 | Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes, site unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 197 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of respiratory and digestive systems | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 197.0 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of lung | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 197.1 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of mediastinum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 197.2 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of pleura | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 197.3 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of other respiratory organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 197.4 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of small intestine including duodenum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 197.5 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 197.6 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of retroperitoneum and peritoneum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 197.7 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of liver | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 197.8 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of other digestive organs and spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of other specified sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.0 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of kidney | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.1 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of other urinary organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.2 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of skin | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.3 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of brain and spinal cord | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.4 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of other parts of nervous system | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.5 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of bone and bone marrow | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.6 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of ovary | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.7 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of adrenal gland | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.8 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of other specified sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.81 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of breast | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.82 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of genital organs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 198.89 | Secondary malignant neoplasm of other specified sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 199 | Malignant neoplasm without specification of site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 199.0 | Disseminated malignant neoplasm | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 199.1 | Other malignant neoplasm of unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 199.2 | Malignant neoplasm associated with transplanted organ | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200 | Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma and other specified malignant tumors of lymphatic tissue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.0 | Reticulosarcoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.00 | Reticulosarcoma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.01 | Reticulosarcoma of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.02 | Reticulosarcoma of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.03 | Reticulosarcoma of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.04 | Reticulosarcoma of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.05 | Reticulosarcoma of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.06 | Reticulosarcoma of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.07 | Reticulosarcoma of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.08 | Reticulosarcoma of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.1 | Lymphosarcoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.10 | Lymphosarcoma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.11 | Lymphosarcoma of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.12 | Lymphosarcoma of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.13 | Lymphosarcoma of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.14 | Lymphosarcoma of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.15 | Lymphosarcoma of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.16 | Lymphosarcoma of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.17 | Lymphosarcoma of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 200.18 | Lymphosarcoma of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.2 | Burkitt's tumor or lymphoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.20 | Burkitt's tumor or lymphoma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.21 | Burkitt's tumor or lymphoma of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.22 | Burkitt's tumor or lymphoma of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.23 | Burkitt's tumor or lymphoma of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.24 | Burkitt's tumor or lymphoma of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.25 | Burkitt's tumor or lymphoma of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.26 | Burkitt's tumor or lymphoma of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.27 | Burkitt's tumor or lymphoma of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.28 | Burkitt's tumor or lymphoma of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.3 | Marginal zone lymphoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.30 | Marginal zone lymphoma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.31 | Marginal zone lymphoma, lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.32 | Marginal zone lymphoma, intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.33 | Marginal zone lymphoma, intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.34 | Marginal zone lymphoma, lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.35 | Marginal zone lymphoma, lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.36 | Marginal zone lymphoma, intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.37 | Marginal zone lymphoma, spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.38 | Marginal zone lymphoma, lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.4 | Mantle cell lymphoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.40 | Mantle cell lymphoma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.41 | Mantle cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.42 | Mantle cell lymphoma, intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.43 | Mantle cell lymphoma, intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.44 | Mantle cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.45 | Mantle cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.46 | Mantle cell lymphoma, intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.47 | Mantle cell lymphoma, spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.48 | Mantle cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.5 | Primary central nervous system lymphoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.50 | Primary central nervous system lymphoma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.51 | Primary central nervous system lymphoma, lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.52 | Primary central nervous system lymphoma, intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.53 | Primary central nervous system lymphoma, intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.54 | Primary central nervous system lymphoma, lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 200.55 | Primary central nervous system lymphoma, lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.56 | Primary central nervous system lymphoma, intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.57 | Primary central nervous system lymphoma, spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.58 | Primary central nervous system lymphoma, lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.6 | Anaplastic large cell lymphoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.60 | Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.61 | Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.62 | Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.63 | Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.64 | Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.65 | Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.66 | Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.67 | Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.68 | Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.7 | Large cell lymphoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.70 | Large cell lymphoma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.71 | Large cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.72 | Large cell lymphoma, intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.73 | Large cell lymphoma, intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.74 | Large cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.75 | Large cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.76 | Large cell lymphoma, intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.77 | Large cell lymphoma, spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.78 | Large cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.8 | Other named variants of lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.80 | Other named variants, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.81 | Other named variants of lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.82 | Other named variants of lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.83 | Other named variants of lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.84 | Other named variants of lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.85 | Other named variants of lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.86 | Other named variants of lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.87 | Other named variants of lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 200.88 | Other named variants of lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 201 | Hodgkin's disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.0 | Hodgkin's paraganuloma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.00 | Hodgkin's paraganuloma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.01 | Hodgkin's paraganuloma of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.02 | Hodgkin's paraganuloma of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.03 | Hodgkin's paraganuloma of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.04 | Hodgkin's paraganuloma of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.05 | Hodgkin's paraganuloma of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.06 | Hodgkin's paraganuloma of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.07 | Hodgkin's paraganuloma of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.08 | Hodgkin's paraganuloma of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.1 | Hodgkin's granuloma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.10 | Hodgkin's granuloma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.11 | Hodgkin's granuloma of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.12 | Hodgkin's granuloma of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.13 | Hodgkin's granuloma of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.14 | Hodgkin's granuloma of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.15 | Hodgkin's granuloma of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.16 | Hodgkin's granuloma of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.17 | Hodgkin's granuloma of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.18 | Hodgkin's granuloma of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.2 | Hodgkin's sarcoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.20 | Hodgkin's sarcoma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.21 | Hodgkin's sarcoma of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.22 | Hodgkin's sarcoma of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.23 | Hodgkin's sarcoma of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.24 | Hodgkin's sarcoma of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.25 | Hodgkin's sarcoma of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.26 | Hodgkin's sarcoma of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.27 | Hodgkin's sarcoma of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.28 | Hodgkin's sarcoma of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.4 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic-histiocytic predominance | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.40 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic-histiocytic predominance, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.41 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic-histiocytic predominance of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.42 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic-histiocytic predominance of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.43 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic-histiocytic predominance of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.44 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic-histiocytic predominance of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 201.45 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic-histiocytic predominance of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.46 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic-histiocytic predominance of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.47 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic-histiocytic predominance of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.48 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic-histiocytic predominance of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.5 | Hodgkin's disease, nodular sclerosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.50 | Hodgkin's disease, nodular sclerosis, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.51 | Hodgkin's disease, nodular sclerosis, of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.52 | Hodgkin's disease, nodular sclerosis, of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.53 | Hodgkin's disease, nodular sclerosis, of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.54 | Hodgkin's disease, nodular sclerosis, of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.55 | Hodgkin's disease, nodular sclerosis, of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.56 | Hodgkin's disease, nodular sclerosis, of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.57 | Hodgkin's disease, nodular sclerosis, of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.58 | Hodgkin's disease, nodular sclerosis, of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.6 | Hodgkin's disease, mixed cellularity | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.60 | Hodgkin's disease, mixed cellularity, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.61 | Hodgkin's disease, mixed cellularity, involving lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.62 | Hodgkin's disease, mixed cellularity, of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.63 | Hodgkin's disease, mixed cellularity, of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.64 | Hodgkin's disease, mixed cellularity, of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.65 | Hodgkin's disease, mixed cellularity, of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.66 | Hodgkin's disease, mixed cellularity, of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.67 | Hodgkin's disease, mixed cellularity, of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.68 | Hodgkin's disease, mixed cellularity, of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.7 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic depletion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.70 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic depletion, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.71 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic depletion, of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.72 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic depletion, of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.73 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic depletion, of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.74 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic depletion, of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 201.75 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic depletion, of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.76 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic depletion, of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.77 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic depletion, of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.78 | Hodgkin's disease, lymphocytic depletion, of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.9 | Hodgkin's disease, unspecified type | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.90 | Hodgkin's disease, unspecified type, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.91 | Hodgkin's disease, unspecified type, of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.92 | Hodgkin's disease, unspecified type, of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.93 | Hodgkin's disease, unspecified type, of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.94 | Hodgkin's disease, unspecified type, of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.95 | Hodgkin's disease, unspecified type, of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.96 | Hodgkin's disease, unspecified type, of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.97 | Hodgkin's disease, unspecified type, of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 201.98 | Hodgkin's disease, unspecified type, of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202 | Other malignant neoplasms of lymphoid and histiocytic tissue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.0 | Nodular lymphoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.00 | Nodular lymphoma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.01 | Nodular lymphoma of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.02 | Nodular lymphoma of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.03 | Nodular lymphoma of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.04 | Nodular lymphoma of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.05 | Nodular lymphoma of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.06 | Nodular lymphoma of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.07 | Nodular lymphoma of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.08 | Nodular lymphoma of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.1 | Mycosis fungoides | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.10 | Mycosis fungoides, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.11 | Mycosis fungoides of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.12 | Mycosis fungoides of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.13 | Mycosis fungoides of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.14 | Mycosis fungoides of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.15 | Mycosis fungoides of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.16 | Mycosis fungoides of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.17 | Mycosis fungoides of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.18 | Mycosis fungoides of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.2 | Sezary's disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.20 | Sezary's disease, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.21 | Sezary's disease of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.22 | Sezary's disease of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 202.23 | Sezary's disease of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.24 | Sezary's disease of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.25 | Sezary's disease of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.26 | Sezary's disease of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.27 | Sezary's disease of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.28 | Sezary's disease of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.3 | Malignant histiocytosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.30 | Malignant histiocytosis, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.31 | Malignant histiocytosis of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.32 | Malignant histiocytosis of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.33 | Malignant histiocytosis of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.34 | Malignant histiocytosis of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.35 | Malignant histiocytosis of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.36 | Malignant histiocytosis of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.37 | Malignant histiocytosis of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.38 | Malignant histiocytosis of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.4 | Leukemic reticuloendotheliosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.40 | Leukemic reticuloendotheliosis, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.41 | Leukemic reticuloendotheliosis of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.42 | Leukemic reticuloendotheliosis of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.43 | Leukemic reticuloendotheliosis of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.44 | Leukemic reticuloendotheliosis of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.45 | Leukemic reticuloendotheliosis of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.46 | Leukemic reticuloendotheliosis of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.47 | Leukemic reticuloendotheliosis of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.48 | Leukemic reticuloendotheliosis of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.5 | Letterer-Siwe disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.50 | Letterer-Siwe disease, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.51 | Letterer-Siwe disease of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.52 | Letterer-Siwe disease of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.53 | Letterer-Siwe disease of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.54 | Letterer-Siwe disease of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.55 | Letterer-Siwe disease of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.56 | Letterer-Siwe disease of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.57 | Letterer-Siwe disease of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.58 | Letterer-Siwe disease of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.6 | Malignant mast cell tumors | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.60 | Malignant mast cell tumors, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.61 | Malignant mast cell tumors of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.62 | Malignant mast cell tumors of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.63 | Malignant mast cell tumors of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.64 | Malignant mast cell tumors of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 202.65 | Malignant mast cell tumors of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.66 | Malignant mast cell tumors of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.67 | Malignant mast cell tumors of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.68 | Malignant mast cell tumors of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.7 | Peripheral T-cell lymphoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.70 | Peripheral T-cell lymphoma, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.71 | Peripheral T-cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.72 | Peripheral T-cell lymphoma, intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.73 | Peripheral T-cell lymphoma, intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.74 | Peripheral T-cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.75 | Peripheral T-cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.76 | Peripheral T-cell lymphoma, intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.77 | Peripheral T-cell lymphoma, spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.78 | Peripheral T-cell lymphoma, lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.8 | Other malignant lymphomas | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.80 | Other malignant lymphomas, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.81 | Other malignant lymphomas of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.82 | Other malignant lymphomas of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.83 | Other malignant lymphomas of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.84 | Other malignant lymphomas of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.85 | Other malignant lymphomas of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.86 | Other malignant lymphomas of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.87 | Other malignant lymphomas of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.88 | Other malignant lymphomas of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.9 | Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid and histiocytic tissue | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.90 | Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid and histiocytic tissue, unspecified site, extranodal and solid organ sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.91 | Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid and histiocytic tissue of lymph nodes of head, face, and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.92 | Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid and histiocytic tissue of intrathoracic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.93 | Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid and histiocytic tissue of intra-abdominal lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.94 | Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid and histiocytic tissue of lymph nodes of axilla and upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.95 | Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid and histiocytic tissue of lymph nodes of inguinal region and lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.96 | Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid and histiocytic tissue of intrapelvic lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 202.97 | Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid and histiocytic tissue of spleen | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 202.98 | Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid and histiocytic tissue of lymph nodes of multiple sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203 | Multiple myeloma and immunoproliferative neoplasms | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.0 | Multiple myeloma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.00 | Multiple myeloma, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.01 | Multiple myeloma in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.02 | Multiple myeloma, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.1 | Plasma cell leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.10 | Plasma cell leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.11 | Plasma cell leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.12 | Plasma cell leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.8 | Other immunoproliferative neoplasms | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.80 | Other immunoproliferative neoplasms, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.81 | Other immunoproliferative neoplasms in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 203.82 | Other immunoproliferative neoplasms, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204 | Lymphoid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.0 | Acute lymphoid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.00 | Acute lymphoid leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.01 | Acute lymphoid leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.02 | Acute lymphoid leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.1 | Chronic lymphoid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.10 | Chronic lymphoid leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.11 | Chronic lymphoid leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.12 | Chronic lymphoid leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.2 | Subacute lymphoid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.20 | Subacute lymphoid leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.21 | Subacute lymphoid leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.22 | Subacute lymphoid leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.8 | Other lymphoid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.80 | Other lymphoid leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.81 | Other lymphoid leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.82 | Other lymphoid leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.9 | Unspecified lymphoid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.90 | Unspecified lymphoid leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.91 | Unspecified lymphoid leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 204.92 | Unspecified lymphoid leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205 | Myeloid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.0 | Acute myeloid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.00 | Acute myeloid leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 205.01 | Acute myeloid leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.02 | Acute myeloid leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.1 | Chronic myeloid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.10 | Chronic myeloid leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.11 | Chronic myeloid leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.12 | Chronic myeloid leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.2 | Subacute myeloid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.20 | Subacute myeloid leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.21 | Subacute myeloid leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.22 | Subacute myeloid leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.3 | Myeloid sarcoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.30 | Myeloid sarcoma, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.31 | Myeloid sarcoma in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.32 | Myeloid sarcoma, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.8 | Other myeloid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.80 | Other myeloid leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.81 | Other myeloid leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.82 | Other myeloid leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.9 | Unspecified myeloid leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.90 | Unspecified myeloid leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.91 | Unspecified myeloid leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 205.92 | Unspecified myeloid leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206 | Monocytic leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.0 | Acute monocytic leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.00 | Acute monocytic leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.01 | Acute monocytic leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.02 | Acute monocytic leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.1 | Chronic monocytic leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.10 | Chronic monocytic leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.11 | Chronic monocytic leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.12 | Chronic monocytic leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.2 | Subacute monocytic leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.20 | Subacute monocytic leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.21 | Subacute monocytic leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.22 | Subacute monocytic leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.8 | Other monocytic leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.80 | Other monocytic leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.81 | Other monocytic leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 206.82 | Other monocytic leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.9 | Unspecified monocytic leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.90 | Unspecified monocytic leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.91 | Unspecified monocytic leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 206.92 | Unspecified monocytic leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207 | Other specified leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.0 | Acute erythremia and erythroleukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.00 | Acute erythremia and erythroleukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.01 | Acute erythremia and erythroleukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.02 | Acute erythremia and erythroleukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.1 | Chronic erythremia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.10 | Chronic erythremia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.11 | Chronic erythremia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.12 | Chronic erythremia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.2 | Megakaryocytic leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.20 | Megakaryocytic leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.21 | Megakaryocytic leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.22 | Megakaryocytic leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.8 | Other specified leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.80 | Other specified leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.81 | Other specified leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 207.82 | Other specified leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208 | Leukemia of unspecified cell type | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.0 | Acute leukemia of unspecified cell type | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.00 | Acute leukemia of unspecified cell type, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.01 | Acute leukemia of unspecified cell type in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.02 | Acute leukemia of unspecified cell type, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.1 | Chronic leukemia of unspecified cell type | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.10 | Chronic leukemia of unspecified cell type, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.11 | Chronic leukemia of unspecified cell type in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.12 | Chronic leukemia of unspecified cell type, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.2 | Subacute leukemia of unspecified cell type | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.20 | Subacute leukemia of unspecified cell type, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.21 | Subacute leukemia of unspecified cell type in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.22 | Subacute leukemia of unspecified cell type, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.8 | Other leukemia of unspecified cell type | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.80 | Other leukemia of unspecified cell type, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.81 | Other leukemia of unspecified cell type in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.82 | Other leukemia of unspecified cell type, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 208.9 | Unspecified leukemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.90 | Unspecified leukemia, without mention of having achieved remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.91 | Unspecified leukemia in remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 208.92 | Unspecified leukemia, in relapse | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209 | Neuroendocrine tumors | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.0 | Malignant carcinoid tumors of the small intestine | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.00 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the small intestine, unspecified portion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.01 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the duodenum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.02 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the jejunum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.03 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the ileum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.1 | Malignant carcinoid tumors of the appendix, large intestine, and rectum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.10 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the large intestine, unspecified portion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.11 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the appendix | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.12 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the cecum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.13 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the ascending colon | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.14 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the transverse colon | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.15 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the descending colon | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.16 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the sigmoid colon | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.17 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the rectum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.2 | Malignant carcinoid tumors of other and unspecified sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.20 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of unknown primary site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.21 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the bronchus and lung | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.22 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the thymus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.23 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the stomach | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.24 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of the kidney | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.25 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of foregut, not otherwise specified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.26 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of midgut, not otherwise specified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.27 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of hindgut, not otherwise specified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.29 | Malignant carcinoid tumor of other sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.3 | Malignant poorly differentiated neuroendocrine tumors | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.30 | Malignant poorly differentiated neuroendocrine carcinoma, any site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.31 | Merkel cell carcinoma of the face | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.32 | Merkel cell carcinoma of the scalp and neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.33 | Merkel cell carcinoma of the upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.34 | Merkel cell carcinoma of the lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.35 | Merkel cell carcinoma of the trunk | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.36 | Merkel cell carcinoma of other sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.7 | Secondary neuroendocrine tumors | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.70 | Secondary neuroendocrine tumor, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.71 | Secondary neuroendocrine tumor of distant lymph nodes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.72 | Secondary neuroendocrine tumor of liver | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.73 | Secondary neuroendocrine tumor of bone | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.74 | Secondary neuroendocrine tumor of peritoneum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.75 | Secondary Merkel cell carcinoma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 209.79 | Secondary neuroendocrine tumor of other sites | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|---|--|-----------|---------------|
| Chronic Kidney Disease (Excluding End Stage Renal Disease) | | | |
| 585.1 | Chronic kidney disease, Stage I | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 585.2 | Chronic kidney disease, Stage II (mild) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 585.3 | Chronic kidney disease, Stage III (moderate) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 585.4 | Chronic kidney disease, Stage IV (severe) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| G0420 | Face-to-face educational services related to the care of chronic kidney disease; individual, per session, per one hour | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0421 | Face-to-face educational services related to the care of chronic kidney disease; group, per session, per one hour | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G8487 | I intend to report the chronic kidney disease (CKD) measures group | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G8771 | Documentation of diagnosis of chronic kidney disease | HCPCS | Procedure |
| Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease | | | |
| 491 | Chronic bronchitis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 491.0 | Simple chronic bronchitis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 491.1 | Mucopurulent chronic bronchitis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 491.2 | Obstructive chronic bronchitis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 491.20 | Obstructive chronic bronchitis, without exacerbation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 491.21 | Obstructive chronic bronchitis, with (acute) exacerbation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 491.22 | Obstructive chronic bronchitis with acute bronchitis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 491.8 | Other chronic bronchitis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 491.9 | Unspecified chronic bronchitis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 492 | Emphysema | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 492.0 | Emphysematous bleb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 492.8 | Other emphysema | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 496 | Chronic airway obstruction, not elsewhere classified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Dementia | | | |
| 290.0 | Senile dementia, uncomplicated | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.1 | Presenile dementia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.10 | Presenile dementia, uncomplicated | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.11 | Presenile dementia with delirium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.12 | Presenile dementia with delusional features | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.13 | Presenile dementia with depressive features | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.2 | Senile dementia with delusional or depressive features | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.20 | Senile dementia with delusional features | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.21 | Senile dementia with depressive features | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.3 | Senile dementia with delirium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.4 | Vascular dementia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.40 | Vascular dementia, uncomplicated | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.41 | Vascular dementia, with delirium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.42 | Vascular dementia, with delusions | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 290.43 | Vascular dementia, with depressed mood | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 291.2 | Alcohol-induced persisting dementia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 292.82 | Drug-induced persisting dementia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 294.0 | Amnestic disorder in conditions classified elsewhere | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 294.1 | Dementia in conditions classified elsewhere | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|--------------------------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 294.10 | Dementia in conditions classified elsewhere without behavioral disturbance | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 294.11 | Dementia in conditions classified elsewhere with behavioral disturbance | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 294.8 | Other persistent mental disorders due to conditions classified elsewhere | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.0 | Alzheimer's disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.1 | Frontotemporal dementia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.11 | Pick's disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.19 | Other frontotemporal dementia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.2 | Senile degeneration of brain | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.7 | Cerebral degeneration in diseases classified elsewhere | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.8 | Other cerebral degeneration | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.81 | Reye's syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.82 | Dementia with Lewy bodies | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.83 | Mild cognitive impairment, so stated | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.89 | Other cerebral degeneration | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 331.9 | Unspecified cerebral degeneration | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 797 | Senility without mention of psychosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Depression | | | |
| 296.2 | Major depressive disorder, single episode | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.20 | Major depressive disorder, single episode, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.21 | Major depressive disorder, single episode, mild | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.22 | Major depressive disorder, single episode, moderate | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.23 | Major depressive disorder, single episode, severe, without mention of psychotic behavior | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.24 | Major depressive disorder, single episode, severe, specified as with psychotic behavior | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.25 | Major depressive disorder, single episode, in partial or unspecified remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.26 | Major depressive disorder, single episode in full remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.3 | Major depressive disorder, recurrent episode | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.30 | Major depressive disorder, recurrent episode, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.31 | Major depressive disorder, recurrent episode, mild | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.32 | Major depressive disorder, recurrent episode, moderate | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.33 | Major depressive disorder, recurrent episode, severe, without mention of psychotic behavior | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.34 | Major depressive disorder, recurrent episode, severe, specified as with psychotic behavior | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.35 | Major depressive disorder, recurrent episode, in partial or unspecified remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 296.36 | Major depressive disorder, recurrent episode, in full remission | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 300.4 | Dysthymic disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 311 | Depressive disorder, not elsewhere classified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| End Stage Renal Disease | | | |
| 36145 | Introduction of needle or intracatheter; arteriovenous shunt created for dialysis (cannula, fistula, or graft) | CPT-4 | Procedure |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 36800 | Insertion of cannula for hemodialysis, other purpose (separate procedure); vein to vein | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 36810 | Insertion of cannula for hemodialysis, other purpose (separate procedure); arteriovenous, external (Scribner type) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 36815 | Insertion of cannula for hemodialysis, other purpose (separate procedure); arteriovenous, external revision, or closure | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 36825 | Creation of arteriovenous fistula by other than direct arteriovenous anastomosis (separate procedure); autogenous graft | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 36830 | Creation of arteriovenous fistula by other than direct arteriovenous anastomosis (separate procedure); nonautogenous graft (eg, biological collagen, thermoplastic graft) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 36831 | Thrombectomy, open, arteriovenous fistula without revision, autogenous or nonautogenous dialysis graft (separate procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 36832 | Revision, open, arteriovenous fistula; without thrombectomy, autogenous or nonautogenous dialysis graft (separate procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 36833 | Revision, open, arteriovenous fistula; with thrombectomy, autogenous or nonautogenous dialysis graft (separate procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 38.95 | Venous catheterization for renal dialysis | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 39.27 | Arteriovenostomy for renal dialysis | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 39.42 | Revision of arteriovenous shunt for renal dialysis | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 39.43 | Removal of arteriovenous shunt for renal dialysis | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 39.53 | Repair of arteriovenous fistula | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 39.93 | Insertion of vessel-to-vessel cannula | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 39.94 | Replacement of vessel-to-vessel cannula | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 39.95 | Hemodialysis | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 458.21 | Hypotension of hemodialysis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 50323 | Backbench standard preparation of cadaver donor renal allograft prior to transplantation, including dissection and removal of perinephric fat, diaphragmatic and retroperitoneal attachments, excision of adrenal gland, and preparation of ureter(s), renal vein(s), and renal artery(s), ligating branches, as necessary | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 50325 | Backbench standard preparation of living donor renal allograft (open or laparoscopic) prior to transplantation, including dissection and removal of perinephric fat and preparation of ureter(s), renal vein(s), and renal artery(s), ligating branches, as necessary | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 50327 | Backbench reconstruction of cadaver or living donor renal allograft prior to transplantation; venous anastomosis, each | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 50328 | Backbench reconstruction of cadaver or living donor renal allograft prior to transplantation; arterial anastomosis, each | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 50329 | Backbench reconstruction of cadaver or living donor renal allograft prior to transplantation; ureteral anastomosis, each | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 50340 | Recipient nephrectomy (separate procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 50341 | Recipient Nephrectomy (separate Procedure) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 50360 | Renal allotransplantation, implantation of graft; without recipient nephrectomy | CPT-4 | Procedure |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 50365 | Renal allotransplantation, implantation of graft; with recipient nephrectomy | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 50366 | Renal Homotransplantation, Implantation Of Graft | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 54.98 | Peritoneal dialysis | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 55.6 | Transplant of kidney | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 55.61 | Renal autotransplantation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 55.69 | Other kidney transplantation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 585.5 | Chronic kidney disease, Stage V | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 585.6 | End stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 90918 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services per full month; for patients younger than two years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90919 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services per full month; for patients between two and eleven years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90920 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services per full month; for patients between twelve and nineteen years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90921 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services per full month; for patients twenty years of age and older | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90922 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services (less than full month), per day; for patients younger than two years of age | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90923 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services (less than full month), per day; for patients between two and eleven years of age | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90924 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services (less than full month), per day; for patients between twelve and nineteen years of age | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90925 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services (less than full month), per day; for patients twenty years of age and older | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90935 | Hemodialysis procedure with single evaluation by a physician or other qualified health care professional | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90937 | Hemodialysis procedure requiring repeated evaluation(s) with or without substantial revision of dialysis prescription | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90939 | Hemodialysis access flow study to determine blood flow in grafts and arteriovenous fistulae by an indicator dilution method, hook-up; transcutaneous measurement and disconnection | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90940 | Hemodialysis access flow study to determine blood flow in grafts and arteriovenous fistulae by an indicator method | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90941 | Hemodialysis, For Acute Renal Failure And Or Intoxication, | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90942 | Hemodialysis, For Acute Renal Failure And Or Intoxication, | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90943 | Hemodialysis, For Acute Renal Failure And Or Intoxication, | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90944 | Hemodialysis, For Acute Renal Failure And Or Intoxication, | CPT-4 | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 90945 | Dialysis procedure other than hemodialysis (eg, peritoneal dialysis, hemofiltration, or other continuous renal replacement therapies), with single evaluation by a physician or other qualified health care professional | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90947 | Dialysis procedure other than hemodialysis (eg, peritoneal dialysis, hemofiltration, or other continuous renal replacement therapies) requiring repeated evaluations by a physician or other qualified health care professional, with or without substantial revision of dialysis prescription | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90951 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients younger than 2 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 4 or more face-to-face visits by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90952 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients younger than 2 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 2-3 face-to-face visits by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90953 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients younger than 2 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 1 face-to-face visit by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90954 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients 2-11 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 4 or more face-to-face visits by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90955 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients 2-11 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 2-3 face-to-face visits by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90956 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients 2-11 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 1 face-to-face visit by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90957 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients 12-19 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 4 or more face-to-face visits by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 90958 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients 12-19 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 2-3 face-to-face visits by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90959 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients 12-19 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 1 face-to-face visit by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90960 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients 20 years of age and older; with 4 or more face-to-face visits by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90961 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients 20 years of age and older; with 2-3 face-to-face visits by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90962 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services monthly, for patients 20 years of age and older; with 1 face-to-face visit by a physician or other qualified health care professional per month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90963 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services for home dialysis per full month, for patients younger than 2 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90964 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services for home dialysis per full month, for patients 2-11 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90965 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services for home dialysis per full month, for patients 12-19 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90966 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services for home dialysis per full month, for patients 20 years of age and older | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90967 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services for dialysis less than a full month of service, per day; for patients younger than 2 years of age | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90968 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services for dialysis less than a full month of service, per day; for patients 2-11 years of age | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90969 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services for dialysis less than a full month of service, per day; for patients 12-19 years of age | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90970 | End-stage renal disease (ESRD) related services for dialysis less than a full month of service, per day; for patients 20 years of age and older | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90976 | Peritoneal Dialysis For End-stage Renal Disease (esrd), | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90977 | Peritoneal Dialysis For End-stage Renal Disease (esrd), | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90978 | Peritoneal Dialysis For End-stage Renal Disease (esrd), | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90979 | Peritoneal Dialysis For End-stage Renal Disease (esrd), | CPT-4 | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 90982 | Peritoneal Dialysis For End-stage Renal Disease (esrd), | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90983 | Peritoneal Dialysis For End-stage Renal Disease (esrd), | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90984 | Peritoneal Dialysis For End-stage Renal Disease (esrd), | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90985 | Peritoneal Dialysis For End-stage Renal Disease (esrd), | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90989 | Dialysis training, patient, including helper where applicable, any mode, completed course | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90993 | Dialysis training, patient, including helper where applicable, any mode, course not completed, per training session | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90995 | End Stage Renal Disease (esrd) Related Services, Per Full Month | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90996 | Continuous Arteriovenous Hemofiltration (cavh) (per Day) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90997 | Hemoperfusion (eg, with activated charcoal or resin) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90998 | End Stage Renal Disease (esrd) Related Services (less Than Full Month), Per Day | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 90999 | Unlisted dialysis procedure, inpatient or outpatient | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 93990 | Duplex scan of hemodialysis access (including arterial inflow, body of access and venous outflow) | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 99512 | Home visit for hemodialysis | CPT-4 | Procedure |
| 996.56 | Mechanical complications due to peritoneal dialysis catheter | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 996.68 | Infection and inflammatory reaction due to peritoneal dialysis catheter | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 996.73 | Other complications due to renal dialysis device, implant, and graft | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| A4653 | Peritoneal dialysis catheter anchoring device, belt, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4656 | Needle, any size, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4657 | Syringe, with or without needle, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4670 | Automatic blood pressure monitor | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4671 | Disposable cyclor set used with cyclor dialysis machine, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4672 | Drainage extension line, sterile, for dialysis, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4673 | Extension line with easy lock connectors, used with dialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4674 | Chemicals/antiseptics solution used to clean/sterilize dialysis equipment, per 8 oz | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4680 | Activated carbon filter for hemodialysis, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4706 | Bicarbonate concentrate, solution, for hemodialysis, per gallon | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4707 | Bicarbonate concentrate, powder, for hemodialysis, per packet | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4708 | Acetate concentrate solution, for hemodialysis, per gallon | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4709 | Acid concentrate, solution, for hemodialysis, per gallon | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4712 | Water, sterile, for injection, per 10 ml | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4714 | Treated water (deionized, distilled, or reverse osmosis) for peritoneal dialysis, per gallon | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4719 | "Y set" tubing for peritoneal dialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4720 | Dialysate solution, any concentration of dextrose, fluid volume greater than 249 cc, but less than or equal to 999 cc, for peritoneal dialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4721 | Dialysate solution, any concentration of dextrose, fluid volume greater than 999 cc but less than or equal to 1999 cc, for peritoneal dialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4722 | Dialysate solution, any concentration of dextrose, fluid volume greater than 1999 cc but less than or equal to 2999 cc, for peritoneal dialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| A4723 | Dialysate solution, any concentration of dextrose, fluid volume greater than 2999 cc but less than or equal to 3999 cc, for peritoneal dialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4724 | Dialysate solution, any concentration of dextrose, fluid volume greater than 3999 cc but less than or equal to 4999 cc, for peritoneal dialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4725 | Dialysate solution, any concentration of dextrose, fluid volume greater than 4999 cc but less than or equal to 5999 cc, for peritoneal dialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4726 | Dialysate solution, any concentration of dextrose, fluid volume greater than 5999 cc, for peritoneal dialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4728 | Dialysate solution, nondextrose containing, 500 ml | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4730 | Fistula cannulation set for hemodialysis, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4736 | Topical anesthetic, for dialysis, per g | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4737 | Injectable anesthetic, for dialysis, per 10 ml | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4740 | Shunt accessory, for hemodialysis, any type, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4750 | Blood tubing, arterial or venous, for hemodialysis, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4755 | Blood tubing, arterial and venous combined, for hemodialysis, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4760 | Dialysate solution test kit, for peritoneal dialysis, any type, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4765 | Dialysate concentrate, powder, additive for peritoneal dialysis, per packet | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4766 | Dialysate concentrate, solution, additive for peritoneal dialysis, per 10 ml | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4770 | Blood collection tube, vacuum, for dialysis, per 50 | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4771 | Serum clotting time tube, for dialysis, per 50 | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4773 | Occult blood test strips, for dialysis, per 50 | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4774 | Ammonia test strips, for dialysis, per 50 | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4802 | Protamine sulfate, for hemodialysis, per 50 mg | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4860 | Disposable catheter tips for peritoneal dialysis, per 10 | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4870 | Plumbing and/or electrical work for home hemodialysis equipment | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4890 | Contracts, repair and maintenance, for hemodialysis equipment | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4911 | Drain bag/bottle, for dialysis, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4913 | Miscellaneous dialysis supplies, not otherwise specified | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4918 | Venous pressure clamp, for hemodialysis, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4928 | Surgical mask, per 20 | HCPCS | Procedure |
| A4929 | Tourniquet for dialysis, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| C1881 | Dialysis access system (implantable) | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1500 | Centrifuge, for dialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1520 | Heparin infusion pump for hemodialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1530 | Air bubble detector for hemodialysis, each, replacement | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1540 | Pressure alarm for hemodialysis, each, replacement | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1550 | Bath conductivity meter for hemodialysis, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1560 | Blood leak detector for hemodialysis, each, replacement | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1570 | Adjustable chair, for ESRD patients | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1575 | Transducer protectors/fluid barriers, for hemodialysis, any size, per 10 | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1580 | Unipuncture control system for hemodialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1600 | Delivery and/or installation charges for hemodialysis equipment | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1610 | Reverse osmosis water purification system, for hemodialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1615 | Deionizer water purification system, for hemodialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1620 | Blood pump for hemodialysis, replacement | HCPCS | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| E1625 | Water softening system, for hemodialysis | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1634 | Peritoneal dialysis clamps, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1635 | Compact (portable) travel hemodialyzer system | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1636 | Sorbent cartridges, for hemodialysis, per 10 | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1637 | Hemostats, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1638 | Heating pad, for peritoneal dialysis, any size, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1639 | Scale, each | HCPCS | Procedure |
| E1699 | Dialysis equipment, not otherwise specified | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0257 | Unscheduled or emergency dialysis treatment for an ESRD patient in a hospital outpatient department that is not certified as an ESRD facility | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0308 | ESRD related services during the course of treatment, for patients under 2 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 4 or more face-to-face physician visits per month. | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0309 | ESRD related services during the course of treatment, for patients under 2 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 2 or 3 face-to-face physician visits per month. | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0310 | ESRD related services during the course of treatment, for patients under 2 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 1 face-to-face physician visit per month | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0311 | ESRD related services during the course of treatment, for patients between 2 and 11 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 4 or more face-to-face physician visits per month | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0312 | ESRD related services during the course of treatment, for patients between 2 and 11 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 2 or 3 face-to-face physician visits per month | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0313 | ESRD related services during the course of treatment, for patients between 2 and 11 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 1 face-to-face physician visit per month | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0314 | ESRD related services during the course of treatment, for patients between 12 and 19 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with 4 or more face-to-face physician visits per month | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0315 | End Stage Renal disease (ESRD) related services during the course of treatment, for patients between 12 and 19 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with two or three face-to-face physician visits per month | HCPCS | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| G0316 | End Stage Renal disease (ESRD) related services during the course of treatment, for patients between 12 and 19 years of age to include monitoring for the adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents; with one face-to-face physician visit per month | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0317 | End Stage Renal disease (ESRD) related services during the course of treatment, for patients 20 years of age and over; with four or more face-to-face physician visits per month | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0318 | ESRD related services during the course of treatment, for patients 20 years of age and over; with 2 or 3 face-to-face physician visits per month | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0319 | End Stage Renal disease (ESRD) related services during the course of treatment, for patients 20 years of age and over; with one face-to-face physician visit per month | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0320 | ESRD related services for home dialysis patients per full month; for patients under 2 years of age to include monitoring for adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0321 | ESRD related services for home dialysis patients per full month; for patients 2 to 11 years of age to include monitoring for adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0322 | End Stage Renal disease (ESRD) related services for home dialysis patients per full month; for patients 12 to 19 years of age to include monitoring for adequacy of nutrition, assessment of growth and development, and counseling of parents | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0323 | End Stage Renal disease (ESRD) related services for home dialysis patients per full month; for patients 20 years of age and older | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0324 | ESRD related services for home dialysis (less than full month), per day; for patients under 2 years of age | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0325 | ESRD related services for home dialysis (less than full month), per day; for patients between 2 and 11 years of age | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0326 | ESRD related services for home dialysis (less than full month), per day; for patients between twelve and nineteen years of age | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G0327 | ESRD related services for home dialysis (less than full month), per day; for patients twenty years of age and over | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G8727 | Patient receiving hemodialysis, peritoneal dialysis or kidney transplantation | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G9013 | ESRD demo basic bundle Level I | HCPCS | Procedure |
| G9014 | ESRD demo expanded bundle including venous access and related services | HCPCS | Procedure |
| J0635 | Injection, calcitriol, 1 mcg amp. | HCPCS | Procedure |
| J0636 | Injection, calcitriol, 0.1 mcg | HCPCS | Procedure |
| S2065 | Simultaneous pancreas kidney transplantation | HCPCS | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-----------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| S9335 | Home therapy, hemodialysis; administrative services, professional pharmacy services, care coordination, and all necessary supplies and equipment (drugs and nursing services coded separately), per diem | HCPCS | Procedure |
| S9339 | Home therapy; peritoneal dialysis, administrative services, professional pharmacy services, care coordination and all necessary supplies and equipment (drugs and nursing visits coded separately), per diem | HCPCS | Procedure |
| V42.0 | Kidney replaced by transplant | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V45.1 | Renal dialysis status | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V45.11 | Renal dialysis status | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V45.12 | Noncompliance with renal dialysis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V56 | Encounter for dialysis and dialysis catheter care | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V56.0 | Encounter for extracorporeal dialysis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V56.1 | Fitting and adjustment of extracorporeal dialysis catheter | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V56.2 | Fitting and adjustment of peritoneal dialysis catheter | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V56.3 | Encounter for adequacy testing for dialysis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V56.31 | Encounter for adequacy testing for hemodialysis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V56.32 | Encounter for adequacy testing for peritoneal dialysis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V56.8 | Encounter other dialysis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Fracture | | | |
| 733.1 | Pathologic fracture | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.10 | Pathologic fracture, unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.11 | Pathologic fracture of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.12 | Pathologic fracture of distal radius and ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.13 | Pathologic fracture of vertebrae | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.14 | Pathologic fracture of neck of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.15 | Pathologic fracture of other specified part of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.16 | Pathologic fracture of tibia and fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.19 | Pathologic fracture of other specified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.93 | Stress fracture of tibia or fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.94 | Stress fracture of the metatarsals | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.95 | Stress fracture of other bone | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.96 | Stress fracture of femoral neck | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.97 | Stress fracture of shaft of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.98 | Stress fracture of pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 79.01 | Closed reduction of fracture of humerus without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.02 | Closed reduction of fracture of radius and ulna without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.03 | Closed reduction of fracture of carpals and metacarpals without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.05 | Closed reduction of fracture of femur without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.06 | Closed reduction of fracture of tibia and fibula without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.07 | Closed reduction of fracture of tarsals and metatarsals without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.11 | Closed reduction of fracture of humerus with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.12 | Closed reduction of fracture of radius and ulna with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 79.13 | Closed reduction of fracture of carpals and metacarpals with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.15 | Closed reduction of fracture of femur with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.16 | Closed reduction of fracture of tibia and fibula with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.17 | Closed reduction of fracture of tarsals and metatarsals with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.21 | Open reduction of fracture of humerus without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.22 | Open reduction of fracture of radius and ulna without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.23 | Open reduction of fracture of carpals and metacarpals without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.25 | Open reduction of fracture of femur without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.26 | Open reduction of fracture of tibia and fibula without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.27 | Open reduction of fracture of tarsals and metatarsals without internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.31 | Open reduction of fracture of humerus with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.32 | Open reduction of fracture of radius and ulna with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.33 | Open reduction of fracture of carpals and metacarpals with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.35 | Open reduction of fracture of femur with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.36 | Open reduction of fracture of tibia and fibula with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.37 | Open reduction of fracture of tarsals and metatarsals with internal fixation | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.61 | Debridement of open fracture of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.62 | Debridement of open fracture of radius and ulna | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.63 | Debridement of open fracture of carpals and metacarpals | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.65 | Debridement of open fracture of femur | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.66 | Debridement of open fracture of tibia and fibula | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 79.67 | Debridement of open fracture of tarsals and metatarsals | ICD-9-CM | Procedure |
| 805 | Fracture of vertebral column without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.0 | Closed fracture of cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.00 | Closed fracture of cervical vertebra, unspecified level without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.01 | Closed fracture of first cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.02 | Closed fracture of second cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.03 | Closed fracture of third cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.04 | Closed fracture of fourth cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.05 | Closed fracture of fifth cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.06 | Closed fracture of sixth cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 805.07 | Closed fracture of seventh cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.08 | Closed fracture of multiple cervical vertebrae without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.1 | Open fracture of cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.10 | Open fracture of cervical vertebra, unspecified level without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.11 | Open fracture of first cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.12 | Open fracture of second cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.13 | Open fracture of third cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.14 | Open fracture of fourth cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.15 | Open fracture of fifth cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.16 | Open fracture of sixth cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.17 | Open fracture of seventh cervical vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.18 | Open fracture of multiple cervical vertebrae without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.2 | Closed fracture of dorsal (thoracic) vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.3 | Open fracture of dorsal (thoracic) vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.4 | Closed fracture of lumbar vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.5 | Open fracture of lumbar vertebra without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.6 | Closed fracture of sacrum and coccyx without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.7 | Open fracture of sacrum and coccyx without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.8 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of vertebral column without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 805.9 | Open fracture of unspecified part of vertebral column without mention of spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806 | Fracture of vertebral column with spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.0 | Closed fracture of cervical vertebra with spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.00 | Closed fracture of C1-C4 level with unspecified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.01 | Closed fracture of C1-C4 level with complete lesion of cord | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.02 | Closed fracture of C1-C4 level with anterior cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.03 | Closed fracture of C1-C4 level with central cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.04 | Closed fracture of C1-C4 level with other specified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.05 | Closed fracture of C5-C7 level with unspecified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 806.06 | Closed fracture of C5-C7 level with complete lesion of cord | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.07 | Closed fracture of C5-C7 level with anterior cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.08 | Closed fracture of C5-C7 level with central cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.09 | Closed fracture of C5-C7 level with other specified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.1 | Open fracture of cervical vertebra with spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.10 | Open fracture of C1-C4 level with unspecified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.11 | Open fracture of C1-C4 level with complete lesion of cord | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.12 | Open fracture of C1-C4 level with anterior cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.13 | Open fracture of C1-C4 level with central cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.14 | Open fracture of C1-C4 level with other specified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.15 | Open fracture of C5-C7 level with unspecified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.16 | Open fracture of C5-C7 level with complete lesion of cord | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.17 | Open fracture of C5-C7 level with anterior cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.18 | Open fracture of C5-C7 level with central cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.19 | Open fracture of C5-C7 level with other specified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.2 | Closed fracture of dorsal (thoracic) vertebra with spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.20 | Closed fracture of T1-T6 level with unspecified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.21 | Closed fracture of T1-T6 level with complete lesion of cord | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.22 | Closed fracture of T1-T6 level with anterior cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.23 | Closed fracture of T1-T6 level with central cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.24 | Closed fracture of T1-T6 level with other specified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.25 | Closed fracture of T7-T12 level with unspecified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.26 | Closed fracture of T7-T12 level with complete lesion of cord | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.27 | Closed fracture of T7-T12 level with anterior cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.28 | Closed fracture of T7-T12 level with central cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.29 | Closed fracture of T7-T12 level with other specified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.3 | Open fracture of dorsal vertebra with spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.30 | Open fracture of T1-T6 level with unspecified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.31 | Open fracture of T1-T6 level with complete lesion of cord | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.32 | Open fracture of T1-T6 level with anterior cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.33 | Open fracture of T1-T6 level with central cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.34 | Open fracture of T1-T6 level with other specified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.35 | Open fracture of T7-T12 level with unspecified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.36 | Open fracture of T7-T12 level with complete lesion of cord | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.37 | Open fracture of T7-T12 level with anterior cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.38 | Open fracture of T7-T12 level with central cord syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.39 | Open fracture of T7-T12 level with other specified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.4 | Closed fracture of lumbar spine with spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.5 | Open fracture of lumbar spine with spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.6 | Closed fracture of sacrum and coccyx with spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.60 | Closed fracture of sacrum and coccyx with unspecified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.61 | Closed fracture of sacrum and coccyx with complete cauda equina lesion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.62 | Closed fracture of sacrum and coccyx with other cauda equina injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.69 | Closed fracture of sacrum and coccyx with other spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.7 | Open fracture of sacrum and coccyx with spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 806.70 | Open fracture of sacrum and coccyx with unspecified spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.71 | Open fracture of sacrum and coccyx with complete cauda equina lesion | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.72 | Open fracture of sacrum and coccyx with other cauda equina injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.79 | Open fracture of sacrum and coccyx with other spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.8 | Closed fracture of unspecified vertebra with spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 806.9 | Open fracture of unspecified vertebra with spinal cord injury | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807 | Fracture of rib(s), sternum, larynx, and trachea | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.0 | Closed fracture of rib(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.00 | Closed fracture of rib(s), unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.01 | Closed fracture of one rib | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.02 | Closed fracture of two ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.03 | Closed fracture of three ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.04 | Closed fracture of four ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.05 | Closed fracture of five ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.06 | Closed fracture of six ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.07 | Closed fracture of seven ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.08 | Closed fracture of eight or more ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.09 | Closed fracture of multiple ribs, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.1 | Open fracture of rib(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.10 | Open fracture of rib(s), unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.11 | Open fracture of one rib | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.12 | Open fracture of two ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.13 | Open fracture of three ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.14 | Open fracture of four ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.15 | Open fracture of five ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.16 | Open fracture of six ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.17 | Open fracture of seven ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.18 | Open fracture of eight or more ribs | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.19 | Open fracture of multiple ribs, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.2 | Closed fracture of sternum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.3 | Open fracture of sternum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 807.4 | Flail chest | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808 | Fracture of pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.0 | Closed fracture of acetabulum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.1 | Open fracture of acetabulum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.2 | Closed fracture of pubis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.3 | Open fracture of pubis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.4 | Closed fracture of other specified part of pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.41 | Closed fracture of ilium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.42 | Closed fracture of ischium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.43 | Multiple closed pelvic fractures with disruption of pelvic circle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.44 | Multiple closed pelvic fractures without disruption of pelvic circle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.49 | Closed fracture of other specified part of pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.5 | Open fracture of other specified part of pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.51 | Open fracture of ilium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 808.52 | Open fracture of ischium | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.53 | Multiple open pelvic fractures with disruption of pelvic circle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.54 | Multiple open pelvic fractures without disruption of pelvic circle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.59 | Open fracture of other specified part of pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.8 | Unspecified closed fracture of pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 808.9 | Unspecified open fracture of pelvis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 809 | Ill-defined fractures of bones of trunk | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 809.0 | Fracture of bones of trunk, closed | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 809.1 | Fracture of bones of trunk, open | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 81.65 | Percutaneous vertebroplasty | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 81.66 | Percutaneous vertebral augmentation | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 810 | Fracture of clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 810.0 | Closed fracture of clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 810.00 | Unspecified part of closed fracture of clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 810.01 | Closed fracture of sternal end of clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 810.02 | Closed fracture of shaft of clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 810.03 | Closed fracture of acromial end of clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 810.1 | Open fracture of clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 810.10 | Unspecified part of open fracture of clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 810.11 | Open fracture of sternal end of clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 810.12 | Open fracture of shaft of clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 810.13 | Open fracture of acromial end of clavicle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811 | Fracture of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.0 | Closed fracture of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.00 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.01 | Closed fracture of acromial process of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.02 | Closed fracture of coracoid process of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.03 | Closed fracture of glenoid cavity and neck of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.09 | Closed fracture of other part of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.1 | Open fracture of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.10 | Open fracture of unspecified part of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.11 | Open fracture of acromial process of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.12 | Open fracture of coracoid process | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.13 | Open fracture of glenoid cavity and neck of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 811.19 | Open fracture of other part of scapula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812 | Fracture of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.0 | Closed fracture of upper end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.00 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of upper end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.01 | Closed fracture of surgical neck of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.02 | Closed fracture of anatomical neck of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.03 | Closed fracture of greater tuberosity of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.09 | Other closed fractures of upper end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.1 | Open fracture of upper end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.10 | Open fracture of unspecified part of upper end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.11 | Open fracture of surgical neck of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 812.12 | Open fracture of anatomical neck of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.13 | Open fracture of greater tuberosity of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.19 | Other open fracture of upper end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.2 | Closed fracture of shaft or unspecified part of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.20 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.21 | Closed fracture of shaft of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.3 | Open fracture of shaft or unspecified part of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.30 | Open fracture of unspecified part of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.31 | Open fracture of shaft of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.4 | Closed fracture of lower end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.40 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of lower end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.41 | Closed fracture of supracondylar humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.42 | Closed fracture of lateral condyle of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.43 | Closed fracture of medial condyle of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.44 | Closed fracture of unspecified condyle(s) of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.49 | Other closed fracture of lower end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.5 | Open fracture of lower end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.50 | Open fracture of unspecified part of lower end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.51 | Open fracture of supracondylar humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.52 | Open fracture of lateral condyle of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.53 | Open fracture of medial condyle of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.54 | Open fracture of unspecified condyle(s) of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 812.59 | Other open fracture of lower end of humerus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813 | Fracture of radius and ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.0 | Closed fracture of upper end of radius and ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.00 | Unspecified fracture of radius and ulna, upper end of forearm, closed | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.01 | Closed fracture of olecranon process of ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.02 | Closed fracture of coronoid process of ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.03 | Closed Monteggia's fracture | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.04 | Other and unspecified closed fractures of proximal end of ulna (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.05 | Closed fracture of head of radius | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.06 | Closed fracture of neck of radius | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.07 | Other and unspecified closed fractures of proximal end of radius (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.08 | Closed fracture of radius with ulna, upper end (any part) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.1 | Open fracture of upper end of radius and ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.10 | Unspecified open fracture of upper end of forearm | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.11 | Open fracture of olecranon process of ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.12 | Open fracture of coronoid process of ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.13 | Open Monteggia's fracture | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.14 | Other and unspecified open fractures of proximal end of ulna (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.15 | Open fracture of head of radius | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.16 | Open fracture of neck of radius | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.17 | Other and unspecified open fractures of proximal end of radius (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.18 | Open fracture of radius with ulna, upper end (any part) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.2 | Closed fracture of shaft of radius and ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 813.20 | Unspecified closed fracture of shaft of radius or ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.21 | Closed fracture of shaft of radius (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.22 | Closed fracture of shaft of ulna (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.23 | Closed fracture of shaft of radius with ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.3 | Open fracture of shaft of radius and ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.30 | Unspecified open fracture of shaft of radius or ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.31 | Open fracture of shaft of radius (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.32 | Open fracture of shaft of ulna (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.33 | Open fracture of shaft of radius with ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.4 | Closed fracture of lower end of radius and ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.40 | Unspecified closed fracture of lower end of forearm | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.41 | Closed Colles' fracture | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.42 | Other closed fractures of distal end of radius (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.43 | Closed fracture of distal end of ulna (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.44 | Closed fracture of lower end of radius with ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.45 | Torus fracture of radius (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.46 | Torus fracture of ulna (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.47 | Torus fracture of radius and ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.5 | Open fracture of lower end of radius and ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.50 | Unspecified open fracture of lower end of forearm | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.51 | Open Colles' fracture | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.52 | Other open fractures of distal end of radius (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.53 | Open fracture of distal end of ulna (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.54 | Open fracture of lower end of radius with ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.8 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of radius with ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.80 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of forearm | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.81 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of radius (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.82 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of ulna (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.83 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of radius with ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.9 | Open fracture of unspecified part of radius with ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.90 | Open fracture of unspecified part of forearm | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.91 | Open fracture of unspecified part of radius (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.92 | Open fracture of unspecified part of ulna (alone) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 813.93 | Open fracture of unspecified part of radius with ulna | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814 | Fracture of carpal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.0 | Closed fractures of carpal bones | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.00 | Unspecified closed fracture of carpal bone | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.01 | Closed fracture of navicular (scaphoid) bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.02 | Closed fracture of lunate (semilunar) bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.03 | Closed fracture of triquetral (cuneiform) bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.04 | Closed fracture of pisiform bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.05 | Closed fracture of trapezium bone (larger multangular) of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.06 | Closed fracture of trapezoid bone (smaller multangular) of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.07 | Closed fracture of capitate bone (os magnum) of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.08 | Closed fracture of hamate (unciform) bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 814.09 | Closed fracture of other bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.1 | Open fractures of carpal bones | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.10 | Unspecified open fracture of carpal bone | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.11 | Open fracture of navicular (scaphoid) bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.12 | Open fracture of lunate (semilunar) bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.13 | Open fracture of triquetral (cuneiform) bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.14 | Open fracture of pisiform bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.15 | Open fracture of trapezium bone (larger multangular) of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.16 | Open fracture of trapezoid bone (smaller multangular) of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.17 | Open fracture of capitate bone (os magnum) of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.18 | Open fracture of hamate (unciform) bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 814.19 | Open fracture of other bone of wrist | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815 | Fracture of metacarpal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.0 | Closed fracture of metacarpal bones | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.00 | Closed fracture of metacarpal bone(s), site unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.01 | Closed fracture of base of thumb (first) metacarpal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.02 | Closed fracture of base of other metacarpal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.03 | Closed fracture of shaft of metacarpal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.04 | Closed fracture of neck of metacarpal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.09 | Closed fracture of multiple sites of metacarpus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.1 | Open fracture of metacarpal bones | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.10 | Open fracture of metacarpal bone(s), site unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.11 | Open fracture of base of thumb (first) metacarpal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.12 | Open fracture of base of other metacarpal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.13 | Open fracture of shaft of metacarpal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.14 | Open fracture of neck of metacarpal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 815.19 | Open fracture of multiple sites of metacarpus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 818 | Ill-defined fractures of upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 818.0 | Ill-defined closed fractures of upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 818.1 | Ill-defined open fractures of upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 819 | Multiple fractures involving both upper limbs, and upper limb with rib(s) and sternum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 819.0 | Multiple closed fractures involving both upper limbs, and upper limb with rib(s) and sternum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 819.1 | Multiple open fractures involving both upper limbs, and upper limb with rib(s) and sternum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820 | Fracture of neck of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.0 | Closed transcervical fracture | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.00 | Closed fracture of unspecified intracapsular section of neck of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.01 | Closed fracture of epiphysis (separation) (upper) of neck of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.02 | Closed fracture of midcervical section of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.03 | Closed fracture of base of neck of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.09 | Other closed transcervical fracture of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.1 | Open transcervical fracture | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.10 | Open fracture of unspecified intracapsular section of neck of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 820.11 | Open fracture of epiphysis (separation) (upper) of neck of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.12 | Open fracture of midcervical section of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.13 | Open fracture of base of neck of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.19 | Other open transcervical fracture of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.2 | Closed pertrochanteric fracture of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.20 | Closed fracture of unspecified trochanteric section of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.21 | Closed fracture of intertrochanteric section of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.22 | Closed fracture of subtrochanteric section of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.3 | Open pertrochanteric fracture of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.30 | Open fracture of unspecified trochanteric section of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.31 | Open fracture of intertrochanteric section of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.32 | Open fracture of subtrochanteric section of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.8 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of neck of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 820.9 | Open fracture of unspecified part of neck of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821 | Fracture of other and unspecified parts of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.0 | Closed fracture of shaft or unspecified part of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.00 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.01 | Closed fracture of shaft of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.1 | Open fracture of shaft or unspecified part of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.10 | Open fracture of unspecified part of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.11 | Open fracture of shaft of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.2 | Closed fracture of lower end of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.20 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of lower end of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.21 | Closed fracture of femoral condyle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.22 | Closed fracture of lower epiphysis of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.23 | Closed supracondylar fracture of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.29 | Other closed fracture of lower end of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.3 | Open fracture of lower end of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.30 | Open fracture of unspecified part of lower end of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.31 | Open fracture of femoral condyle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.32 | Open fracture of lower epiphysis of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.33 | Open supracondylar fracture of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 821.39 | Other open fracture of lower end of femur | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 822 | Fracture of patella | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 822.0 | Closed fracture of patella | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 822.1 | Open fracture of patella | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823 | Fracture of tibia and fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.0 | Closed fracture of upper end of tibia and fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.00 | Closed fracture of upper end of tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.01 | Closed fracture of upper end of fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.02 | Closed fracture of upper end of fibula with tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.1 | Open fracture of upper end of tibia and fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.10 | Open fracture of upper end of tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.11 | Open fracture of upper end of fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.12 | Open fracture of upper end of fibula with tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 823.2 | Closed fracture of shaft of tibia and fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.20 | Closed fracture of shaft of tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.21 | Closed fracture of shaft of fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.22 | Closed fracture of shaft of fibula with tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.3 | Open fracture of shaft of tibia and fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.30 | Open fracture of shaft of tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.31 | Open fracture of shaft of fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.32 | Open fracture of shaft of fibula with tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.4 | Torus fracture of tibia and fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.40 | Torus fracture of tibia alone | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.41 | Torus fracture of fibula alone | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.42 | Torus fracture of fibula with tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.8 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of tibia and fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.80 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.81 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.82 | Closed fracture of unspecified part of fibula with tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.9 | Open fracture of unspecified part of tibia and fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.90 | Open fracture of unspecified part of tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.91 | Open fracture of unspecified part of fibula | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 823.92 | Open fracture of unspecified part of fibula with tibia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 824 | Fracture of ankle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 824.0 | Closed fracture of medial malleolus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 824.1 | Open fracture of medial malleolus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 824.2 | Closed fracture of lateral malleolus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 824.3 | Open fracture of lateral malleolus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 824.4 | Closed bimalleolar fracture | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 824.5 | Open bimalleolar fracture | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 824.6 | Closed trimalleolar fracture | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 824.7 | Open trimalleolar fracture | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 824.8 | Unspecified closed fracture of ankle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 824.9 | Unspecified open fracture of ankle | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825 | Fracture of one or more tarsal and metatarsal bones | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.0 | Closed fracture of calcaneus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.1 | Open fracture of calcaneus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.2 | Closed fracture of other tarsal and metatarsal bones | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.20 | Closed fracture of unspecified bone(s) of foot (except toes) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.21 | Closed fracture of astragalus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.22 | Closed fracture of navicular (scaphoid) bone of foot | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.23 | Closed fracture of cuboid bone | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.24 | Closed fracture of cuneiform bone of foot | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.25 | Closed fracture of metatarsal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.29 | Other closed fracture of tarsal and metatarsal bones | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.3 | Open fracture of other tarsal and metatarsal bones | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.30 | Open fracture of unspecified bone(s) of foot (except toes) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.31 | Open fracture of astragalus | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|---|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 825.32 | Open fracture of navicular (scaphoid) bone of foot | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.33 | Open fracture of cuboid bone | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.34 | Open fracture of cuneiform bone of foot, | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.35 | Open fracture of metatarsal bone(s) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 825.39 | Other open fractures of tarsal and metatarsal bones | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 827 | Other, multiple, and ill-defined fractures of lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 827.0 | Other, multiple and ill-defined closed fractures of lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 827.1 | Other, multiple and ill-defined open fractures of lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 828 | Multiple fractures involving both lower limbs, lower with upper limb, and lower limb(s) with rib(s) and sternum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 828.0 | Multiple closed fractures involving both lower limbs, lower with upper limb, and lower limb(s) with rib(s) and sternum | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 828.1 | Multiple fractures involving both lower limbs, lower with upper limb, and lower limb(s) with rib(s) and sternum, open | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V54.13 | Aftercare for healing traumatic fracture of hip | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V54.23 | Aftercare for healing pathologic fracture of hip | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Human Immunodeficiency Virus or Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome | | | |
| 042 | Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 043 | HIV infection causing other specified conditions | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 043.1 | HIV infection causing lymphadenopathy | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 043.2 | HIV infection causing other disorders involving the immune mechanism | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 043.3 | HIV infection causing other specified conditions | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 043.9 | AIDS related complex, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 044 | Other HIV infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 044.0 | Other HIV infection | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 044.9 | HIV infection, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 795.71 | Nonspecific serologic evidence of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V08 | Asymptomatic human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection status | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Hyperlipidemia or Lipid Disorder | | | |
| 272.0 | Pure hypercholesterolemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 272.1 | Pure hyperglyceridemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 272.2 | Mixed hyperlipidemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 272.4 | Other and unspecified hyperlipidemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Hypertension | | | |
| 401 | Essential hypertension | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 401.0 | Essential hypertension, malignant | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 401.1 | Essential hypertension, benign | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 401.9 | Unspecified essential hypertension | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402 | Hypertensive heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.0 | Malignant hypertensive heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.00 | Malignant hypertensive heart disease without heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.1 | Benign hypertensive heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.10 | Benign hypertensive heart disease without heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.9 | Unspecified hypertensive heart disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 402.90 | Unspecified hypertensive heart disease without heart failure | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|-------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 403 | Hypertensive chronic kidney disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 403.0 | Hypertensive chronic kidney disease, malignant | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 403.00 | Hypertensive chronic kidney disease, malignant, with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 403.01 | Hypertensive chronic kidney disease, malignant, with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 403.1 | Hypertensive chronic kidney disease, benign | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 403.10 | Hypertensive chronic kidney disease, benign, with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 403.11 | Hypertensive chronic kidney disease, benign, with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 403.9 | Hypertensive chronic kidney disease, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 403.90 | Hypertensive chronic kidney disease, unspecified, with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 403.91 | Hypertensive chronic kidney disease, unspecified, with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.0 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, malignant | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.00 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, malignant, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.01 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, malignant, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.02 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, malignant, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.03 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, malignant, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.1 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, benign | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.10 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, benign, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.11 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, benign, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.12 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, benign, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.13 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, benign, with heart failure and chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.9 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.90 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, unspecified, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.91 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, unspecified, with heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage I through stage IV, or unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| 404.92 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, unspecified, without heart failure and with chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 404.93 | Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease, unspecified, with heart failure and chronic kidney disease stage V or end stage renal disease | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 405 | Secondary hypertension | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 405.0 | Secondary hypertension, malignant | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 405.01 | Secondary renovascular hypertension, malignant | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 405.09 | Other secondary hypertension, malignant | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 405.1 | Secondary hypertension, benign | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 405.11 | Secondary renovascular hypertension, benign | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 405.19 | Other secondary hypertension, benign | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 405.9 | Unspecified secondary hypertension, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 405.91 | Secondary renovascular hypertension, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 405.99 | Other secondary hypertension, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Hypoglycemia | | | |
| 250.8 | Diabetes with other specified manifestations | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.80 | Diabetes with other specified manifestations, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.81 | Diabetes with other specified manifestations, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.82 | Diabetes with other specified manifestations, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.83 | Diabetes with other specified manifestations, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 251.0 | Hypoglycemic coma | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 251.1 | Other specified hypoglycemia | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 251.2 | Hypoglycemia, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Obesity (or Weight Gain) | | | |
| 278.0 | Overweight and obesity | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 278.00 | Obesity, unspecified | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 278.01 | Morbid obesity | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 278.02 | Overweight | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 278.03 | Obesity hypoventilation syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 783.1 | Abnormal weight gain | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 793.91 | Image test inconclusive due to excess body fat | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.3 | Body Mass Index between 30-39, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.30 | Body Mass Index 30.0-30.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.31 | Body Mass Index 31.0-31.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.32 | Body Mass Index 32.0-32.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.33 | Body Mass Index 33.0-33.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.34 | Body Mass Index 34.0-34.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.35 | Body Mass Index 35.0-35.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.36 | Body Mass Index 36.0-36.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.37 | Body Mass Index 37.0-37.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

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| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|------------------------------|--|------------------|----------------------|
| V85.38 | Body Mass Index 38.0-38.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.39 | Body Mass Index 39.0-39.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.4 | Body Mass Index 40 and over, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.41 | Body Mass Index 40.0-44.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.42 | Body Mass Index 45.0-49.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.43 | Body Mass Index 50.0-59.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.44 | Body Mass Index 60.0-69.9, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V85.45 | Body Mass Index 70 and over, adult | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Osteoporosis | | | |
| 733.0 | Osteoporosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.00 | Unspecified osteoporosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.01 | Senile osteoporosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.02 | Idiopathic osteoporosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.03 | Disuse osteoporosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 733.09 | Other osteoporosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V17.81 | Family history of, Osteoporosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V82.81 | Special screening for osteoporosis | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Peripheral Neuropathy | | | |
| 250.6 | Diabetes with neurological manifestations | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.60 | Diabetes with neurological manifestations, type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.61 | Diabetes with neurological manifestations, type I [juvenile type], not stated as uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.62 | Diabetes with neurological manifestations, type II or unspecified type, uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 250.63 | Diabetes with neurological manifestations, type I [juvenile type], uncontrolled | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 337.1 | Peripheral autonomic neuropathy in disorders classified elsewhere | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 354 | Mononeuritis of upper limb and mononeuritis multiplex | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 354.0 | Carpal tunnel syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 354.1 | Other lesion of median nerve | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 354.2 | Lesion of ulnar nerve | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 354.3 | Lesion of radial nerve | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 354.4 | Causalgia of upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 354.5 | Mononeuritis multiplex | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 354.8 | Other mononeuritis of upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 354.9 | Unspecified mononeuritis of upper limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355 | Mononeuritis of lower limb and unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355.0 | Lesion of sciatic nerve | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355.1 | Meralgia paresthetica | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355.2 | Other lesion of femoral nerve | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355.3 | Lesion of lateral popliteal nerve | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355.4 | Lesion of medial popliteal nerve | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355.5 | Tarsal tunnel syndrome | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355.6 | Lesion of plantar nerve | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix F. List of International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), Current Procedural Terminology, Fourth Edition (CPT-4, Category I-III), and Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Diagnosis and Procedure Codes Used to Define Covariates and Subgroup Criteria in this Report

| Code | Description | Code Type | Code Category |
|--------------------|---|------------------|----------------------|
| 355.7 | Other mononeuritis of lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355.71 | Causalgia of lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355.79 | Other mononeuritis of lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355.8 | Unspecified mononeuritis of lower limb | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 355.9 | Mononeuritis of unspecified site | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| 357.2 | Polyneuropathy in diabetes | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| Tobacco Use | | | |
| 305.1 | Nondependent tobacco use disorder | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |
| V15.82 | Personal history of tobacco use, presenting hazards to health | ICD-9-CM | Diagnosis |

Appendix G. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Covariates in this Report

Generic Name

Anti-Diabetic Medication

Saxagliptin

saxagliptin hcl/metformin hcl
saxagliptin hcl

Sitagliptin

sitagliptin phos/metformin hcl
sitagliptin/simvastatin
sitagliptin phosphate

Long-Acting Insulin

hum insulin nph/reg insulin hm
insulin glargine,hum.rec.anlog
insulin nph human semi-syn
insulin nph s-s/reg insulin s-s
insulin asp prt/insulin aspart
nph, human insulin isophane
insulin detemir
insulin npl/insulin lispro
ins zn,bf (p)/ins zn,pk (p)
insul,pk pure/insul nph,pk-p
insulin isophane nph,bf-pk
insulin protamine zinc,beef
insulin protamine zn,beef (p)
insulin protamine zn,bf-pk
insulin protamine zn,pork (p)
insulin zinc beef
insulin zinc ext,beef (p)
insulin zinc extend human rec
insulin zinc extended,beef
insulin zinc extended,bf-pk
insulin zinc human rec
insulin zinc human semi-syn
insulin zinc prompt,beef
insulin zinc prompt,bf-pk
insulin zinc prompt,pork pure
insulin zinc,beef purified
insulin zinc,beef-pork
insulin zinc,pork purified

Pioglitazone

alogliptin benz/pioglitazone
pioglitazone hcl
pioglitazone hcl/metformin hcl
pioglitazone hcl/glimepiride

Appendix G. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Covariates in this Report

Generic Name

Second Generation Sulfonylurea

glipizide/metformin hcl
 glyburide/metformin hcl
 pioglitazone hcl/glimepiride
 glimepiride
 glipizide
 glyburide
 glyburide,micronized
 rosiglitazone/glimepiride

Alpha-Glucosidase Inhibitor

acarbose
 miglitol

Biguanide

metformin/aa comb.#7/hc#125/ch
 metformin/caff/aa7/hrb125/chol
 metformin hcl
 saxagliptin hcl/metformin hcl
 sitagliptin phos/metformin hcl
 glipizide/metformin hcl
 glyburide/metformin hcl
 alogliptin benz/metformin hcl
 linagliptin/metformin hcl
 repaglinide/metformin hcl
 pioglitazone hcl/metformin hcl
 rosiglitazone/metformin hcl

Other Dipeptidyl Peptidase-4 (DPP-4) Inhibitor

alogliptin benzoate
 linagliptin
 alogliptin benz/metformin hcl
 linagliptin/metformin hcl
 alogliptin benz/pioglitazone

Meglitinide

nateglinide
 repaglinide
 repaglinide/metformin hcl

First Generation Sulfonylurea

acetohexamide
 chlorpropamide
 tolazamide
 tolbutamide

Appendix G. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Covariates in this Report

Generic Name

Short-Acting Insulin

insulin regular,human&rel.unt
 reg insulin hm/rlse/chbr/ihr
 insulin reg human semi-syn
 insulin regular, human
 insulin reg, hum s-s buff
 insulin regular,beef-pork
 insulin regular,human buffered
 insulin,beef
 insulin,pork
 insulin,pork purified
 insulin,pork reg. concentrate
 insulin aspart
 insulin glulisine
 insulin lispro
 insulin isophane,beef
 insulin isophane,beef pure
 insulin isophane,pork pure

Other Thiazolidinedione

rosiglitazone maleate
 troglitazone
 rosiglitazone/metformin hcl
 rosiglitazone/glimepiride

Other Anti-Diabetes Medication (GLP-1 Analogues, Amylin Analog-Types, Canagliflozin)

canagliflozin
 exenatide
 liraglutide
 pramlintide acetate
 exenatide microspheres

Anti-Hypertensive Agent

Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme (ACE) Inhibitor

benazepril hcl
 ramipril
 lisinopril/dietary sup.cmb10
 enalapril maleate
 captopril
 fosinopril sodium
 lisinopril
 moexipril hcl
 perindopril erbumine
 quinapril hcl
 trandolapril
 amlodipine besylate/benazepril
 enalapril maleate/felodipine
 enalapril mal/diltiazem mal
 trandolapril/verapamil hcl
 benazepril/hydrochlorothiazide

Appendix G. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Covariates in this Report

Generic Name

captopril/hydrochlorothiazide
 enalapril/hydrochlorothiazide
 fosinopril/hydrochlorothiazide
 lisinopril/hydrochlorothiazide
 moexipril/hydrochlorothiazide
 quinapril/hydrochlorothiazide

Alpha Blocker

prazosin hcl
 terazosin hcl
 doxazosin mesylate
 prazosin hcl/polythiazide

Angiotensin Receptor Blocker (ARB)

valsartan
 azilsartan medoxomil
 candesartan cilexetil
 eprosartan mesylate
 irbesartan
 losartan potassium
 olmesartan medoxomil
 telmisartan
 amlodipine bes/olmesartan med
 amlodipine/valsartan
 telmisartan/amlodipine
 amlodipine/valsartan/hcthiazyd
 olmesartan/amlodipin/hcthiazyd
 azilsartan med/chlorthalidone
 candesartan/hydrochlorothiazid
 eprosartan/hydrochlorothiazide
 irbesartan/hydrochlorothiazide
 losartan/hydrochlorothiazide
 olmesartan/hydrochlorothiazide
 telmisartan/hydrochlorothiazid
 valsartan/hydrochlorothiazide
 aliskiren/valsartan

Beta Blocker

acebutolol hcl
 propranolol hcl
 carvedilol phosphate
 metoprolol/dietary suppl.cmb10
 atenolol
 betaxolol hcl
 bisoprolol fumarate
 carvedilol
 labetalol hcl
 metoprolol tartrate
 nadolol
 penbutolol sulfat

Appendix G. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Covariates in this Report

Generic Name

pindolol
 timolol maleate
 metoprolol succinate
 propranolol/hydrochlorothiazid
 atenolol/chlorthalidone
 bisoprolol fumarate/hctz
 metoprolol/hydrochlorothiazide
 nadolol/bendroflumethiazide
 timolol/hydrochlorothiazide
 metoprolol succinate/hctz

Calcium (Ca) Channel Blocker

amlodipine besylate/benazepril
 enalapril maleate/felodipine
 enalapril mal/diltiazem mal
 trandolapril/verapamil hcl
 amlodipine bes/olmesartan med
 amlodipine/valsartan
 telmisartan/amlodipine
 amlodipine/valsartan/hcthiaziid
 olmesartan/amlodipin/hcthiaziid
 isradipine
 nifedipine hcl
 nifedipine
 diltiazem hcl
 verapamil hcl
 amlodipine besylate
 diltiazem malate
 felodipine
 amlodipine/atorvastatin
 aliskiren/amlodipine besylate
 aliskiren/amlodipin/hcthiaziide

Direct Vasodilator

tolazoline hcl
 hydralazine hcl
 minoxidil
 hydralazine/reserpin/hcthiaziid
 hydralazine/hydrochlorothiazid

Loop Diuretic

furosemide
 bumetanide
 ethacrynic acid
 torsemide

Aldosterone Receptor Agonist (ARA)

eplerenone
 spironolactone

Non-ARA Potassium (K) Sparring Diuretic

triamterene

Appendix G. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Covariates in this Report

Generic Name

amiloride hcl
 triamterene/hydrochlorothiazid
 amiloride/hydrochlorothiazide
 spironolact/hydrochlorothiazid

Thiazide Diuretic

benazepril/hydrochlorothiazide
 captopril/hydrochlorothiazide
 enalapril/hydrochlorothiazide
 fosinopril/hydrochlorothiazide
 lisinopril/hydrochlorothiazide
 moexipril/hydrochlorothiazide
 quinapril/hydrochlorothiazide
 clonidine hcl/chlorthalidone
 methyldopa/chlorothiazide
 methyldopa/hydrochlorothiazide
 prazosin hcl/polythiazide
 amlodipine/valsartan/hcthiazid
 olmesartan/amlodipin/hcthiazid
 azilsartan med/chlorthalidone
 candesartan/hydrochlorothiazid
 eprosartan/hydrochlorothiazide
 irbesartan/hydrochlorothiazide
 losartan/hydrochlorothiazide
 olmesartan/hydrochlorothiazide
 telmisartan/hydrochlorothiazid
 valsartan/hydrochlorothiazide
 propranolol/hydrochlorothiazid
 atenolol/chlorthalidone
 bisoprolol fumarate/hctz
 metoprolol/hydrochlorothiazide
 nadolol/bendroflumethiazide
 timolol/hydrochlorothiazide
 metoprolol succinate/hctz
 triamterene/hydrochlorothiazid
 amiloride/hydrochlorothiazide
 spironolact/hydrochlorothiazid
 aliskiren/amlodipin/hcthiazide
 aliskiren/hydrochlorothiazide
 deserpidine/hydrochlorothiazid
 deserpidine/methyclothiazide
 rauwolfia serpentina/bfmtz
 reserpine/chlorothiazide
 reserpine/hydrochlorothiazide
 reserpine/hydroflumethiazide
 reserpine/methyclothiazide
 reserpine/polythiazide
 hydrochlorothiazide

Appendix G. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Covariates in this Report

Generic Name

chlorothiazide
 bendroflumethiazide
 chlorthalidone
 guanethid/hydrochlorothiazide
 hydroflumethiazide
 indapamide
 methyclothiazide
 metolazone
 polythiazide
 trichlormethiazide
 hydralazine/reserpin/hcthiazid
 hydralazine/hydrochlorothiazid

Central Alpha-2 Receptor Agonist

clonidine hcl
 methyldopa
 clonidine hcl/chlorthalidone
 methyldopa/chlorothiazide
 methyldopa/hydrochlorothiazide

Reserpine and Derivative

rauwolfia serpentina
 reserpine
 deserpidine/hydrochlorothiazid
 deserpidine/methyclothiazide
 rauwolfia serpentina/bfmtz
 reserpine/chlorothiazide
 reserpine/hydrochlorothiazide
 reserpine/hydroflumethiazide
 reserpine/methyclothiazide
 reserpine/polythiazide
 hydralazine/reserpin/hcthiazid

Lipid-Lowering Agent

amlodipine/atorvastatin
 clofibrate
 fenofibrate
 fenofibrate,micronized
 fluvastatin sodium
 icosapent ethyl
 lomitapide mesylate
 niacin
 fenofibric acid (choline)
 colestipol hcl
 cholestyramine (with sugar)
 cholestyramine/aspartame
 colesevelam hcl
 aspirin(calc&mg)/pravastatin
 atorvastatin calcium
 cerivastatin sodium

Appendix G. List of Generic Names of Medical Products Used to Define Covariates in this Report

Generic Name

dextrothyroxine sodium
ezetimibe
fenofibrate nanocrystallized
fenofibric acid
gemfibrozil
lovastatin
pitavastatin calcium
pravastatin sodium
rosuvastatin calcium
simvastatin
ezetimibe/atorvastatin calcium
ezetimibe/simvastatin
niacin/lovastatin
niacin/simvastatin
sitagliptin/simvastatin

Appendix H.1. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 1; Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin, Comparison 2; Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone

This request utilized the Cohort Identification and Descriptive Analysis (CIDA) module, with Propensity Score Matching (PSM) Analysis, version 7.3.4 to recreate a protocol-based assessment (PBA) of investigation on acute myocardial infarction (AMI) and hospitalized heart failure (hHF) following saxagliptin or sitagliptin use in comparison to long-acting insulin, pioglitazone, and second-generation sulfonylureas using updated data and CIDA features.

Query Period: See specifications for monitoring periods for each comparison

Listed below are Data Partner-specific (DP) end dates for certain monitoring periods when specified below.

| | AMI DP-Specific End Date (based on ETL DP Max Date): | hHF DP-Specific End Date (based on ETL DP Max Date): |
|------------|---|---|
| DP: | | |
| 01 | 3/31/2014 | N/A |
| 02 | 5/31/2014 | 1/31/2014 |
| 03 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 05 | 4/30/2014 | 12/31/2013 |
| 06 | 6/30/2014 | 3/31/2014 |
| 07 | 1/31/2014 | 10/31/2013 |
| 08 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 10 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 13 | 6/30/2014 | 8/30/2013 |
| 14 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 15 | 12/31/2013 | 9/30/2013 |
| 16 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |
| 17 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |

Coverage Requirement: Medical and Drug Coverage

Pre-exposure enrollment (days): 12 months (365 days)

Enrollment Gap: 45 days

Sex: Female or Male only

Age Groups: 18-29, 30-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65-74, 75-84, 85+ years
18-64, 65+ years (PS matching only)

Patient-level Return: No

Envelope Macro Use: No

Freeze Data: Yes

Appendix H.1. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 1; Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin, Comparison 2; Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone

| | | Comparison 1 | | Comparison 2 | |
|--------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| | | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group |
| Drug/Exposure Definition | Monitoring Period Start | 8/1/2009 | | 8/1/2009 | |
| | Monitoring Period End | DP-specific | | DP-specific | |
| | Exposure | Saxagliptin | Sitagliptin | Saxagliptin | Pioglitazone |
| | Incidence with Respect to | Saxagliptin, sitagliptin | Saxagliptin, sitagliptin | Saxagliptin, pioglitazone | Saxagliptin, pioglitazone |
| | Washout (days) | 365 | 365 | 365 | 365 |
| | Exposure Episode Truncation Criteria | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of sitagliptin | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of saxagliptin | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of Pioglitazone | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of Saxagliptin |
| | Cohort Definition | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) |
| | Exposure Episode Gap | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply |
| | Exposure Extension Period | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days |
| | Minimum Episode Duration | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day |
| | Minimum Days Supplied | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day |
| Outcome Definition | Event/Outcome | AMI | AMI | AMI | AMI |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Inpatient Primary (IPP) | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Incidence with Respect to | AMI | AMI | AMI | AMI |
| | Event Incidence Criteria Care Setting / Diagnosis Position | IPP | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Washout (days) | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| | Blackout Period | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days |

Appendix H.1. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 1; Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin, Comparison 2; Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) |
| | Include or Exclude | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | | | Congestive heart failure | Congestive heart failure |
| | Include or Exclude | | | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | | | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | | | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | | | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Stockpiling Algorithm | Same Day Dispensing (Days Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Same Day Dispensing (Amount Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Range of Allowable Days Supplied | Max 120 Days (inclusive) |
| | Range of Allowable Amount Supplied | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | Overlap Percentage Processing | Default | Default | Default | Default |
| | | | | | |

Appendix H.1. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 1; Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin, Comparison 2; Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| Baseline Covariates/Utilization/Comorbidity Score | Covariates | (See Covariates table) | (See Covariates table) |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) |
| | Covariate Evaluation Window (days) | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated |
| | Comorbidity Score Evaluation window (days) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Care setting | IP, Inpatient stay (IS), AV, Other ambulatory visit (OA), Emergency department (ED) | IP, IS, AV, OA, ED |
| | Drug Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| Propensity Score Analysis/Subgroup Analysis | Analysis type | Propensity score analysis | Propensity score analysis |
| | Perform HDPS Analysis | No | No |
| | Matching Ratio | 1:1 | 1:1 |
| | Matching Caliper Settings | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| | Subgroup Analyses | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) |
| | Population used for rematching within subgroups | Total population | Total population |

Appendix H.2. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 3; Saxagliptin vs Long-acting insulins, Comparison 4; Saxagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

This request utilized the Cohort Identification and Descriptive Analysis (CIDA) module, with Propensity Score Matching (PSM) Analysis, version 7.3.4 to recreate a protocol-based assessment (PBA) of investigation on acute myocardial infarction (AMI) and hospitalized heart failure (hHF) following saxagliptin or sitagliptin use in comparison to long-acting insulin, pioglitazone, and second-generation sulfonylureas using updated data and CIDA features.

Query Period: See specifications for monitoring periods for each comparison

Listed below are Data Partner-specific (DP) end dates for certain monitoring periods when specified below.

| | AMI DP-Specific End Date (based on | hHF DP-Specific End Date (based on |
|------------|---|---|
| DP: | ETL DP Max Date): | ETL DP Max Date): |
| 01 | 3/31/2014 | N/A |
| 02 | 5/31/2014 | 1/31/2014 |
| 03 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 05 | 4/30/2014 | 12/31/2013 |
| 06 | 6/30/2014 | 3/31/2014 |
| 07 | 1/31/2014 | 10/31/2013 |
| 08 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 10 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 13 | 6/30/2014 | 8/30/2013 |
| 14 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 15 | 12/31/2013 | 9/30/2013 |
| 16 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |
| 17 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |

Coverage Requirement: Medical and Drug Coverage

Pre-exposure enrollment (days): 12 months (365 days)

Enrollment Gap: 45 days

Sex: Female or Male only

Age Groups: 18-29, 30-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65-74, 75-84, 85+ years
18-64, 65+ years (PS matching only)

Patient-level Return: No

Envelope Macro Use: No

Freeze Data: Yes

Appendix H.2. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 3; Saxagliptin vs Long-acting insulins, Comparison 4; Saxagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | Comparison 3 | | Comparison 4 | |
|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group |
| Drug/Exposure Definition | Monitoring Period Start | 8/1/2009 | | 8/1/2009 | |
| | Monitoring Period End | DP-specific | | DP-specific | |
| | Exposure | Saxagliptin | Long-acting insulins | Saxagliptin | Second-generation sulfonylureas |
| | Incidence with Respect to | Saxagliptin, long-acting insulins | Saxagliptin, long-acting insulins | Saxagliptin, second-generation sulfonylureas | Saxagliptin, second-generation sulfonylureas |
| | Washout (days) | 365 days | 365 days | 365 days | 365 days |
| | Exposure Episode Truncation Criteria | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of long-acting insulins | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of saxagliptin | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of second-generation | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of saxagliptin |
| | Cohort Definition | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) |
| | Exposure Episode Gap | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply |
| | Exposure Extension Period | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days |
| | Minimum Episode Duration | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day |
| | Minimum Days Supplied | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day |
| | Outcome Definition | Event/Outcome | AMI | AMI | AMI |
| Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | | Inpatient Primary (IPP) | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| Event Incidence with Respect to | | AMI | AMI | AMI | AMI |
| Event Incidence Criteria Care Setting / Diagnosis Position | | IPP | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| Event Washout (days) | | 60 days | 60 days | 60 days | 60 days |
| Blackout Period | | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days |

Appendix H.2. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 3; Saxagliptin vs Long-acting insulins, Comparison 4; Saxagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) |
| | Include or Exclude | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Short-acting insulin use only (defined as: Only one diabetes medication class (see Covariates table) AND this class is a short-acting insulin dispensing) | Short-acting insulin use only (defined as: Only one diabetes medication class (see Covariates table) AND this class is a short-acting insulin dispensing) | | |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion | | |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | | |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | | |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | | |
| Stockpiling Algorithm | Same Day Dispensing (Days Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Same Day Dispensing (Amount Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Range of Allowable Days Supplied | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) |
| | Range of Allowable Amount Supplied | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | Overlap Percentage Processing | Default | Default | Default | Default |

Appendix H.2. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 3; Saxagliptin vs Long-acting insulins, Comparison 4; Saxagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| Baseline Covariates/Utilization/Comorbidity Score | Covariates | (See Covariates table) | (See Covariates table) |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) |
| | Covariate Evaluation Window (days) | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated |
| | Comorbidity Score Evaluation window (days) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Care setting | IP, Inpatient stay (IS), AV, Other ambulatory visit (OA), Emergency department (ED) | IP, IS, AV, OA, ED |
| | Drug Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| Propensity Score Analysis/Subgroup Analysis | Analysis type | Propensity score analysis | Propensity score analysis |
| | Perform HDPS Analysis | No | No |
| | Matching Ratio | 1:1 | 1:1 |
| | Matching Caliper Settings | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| | Subgroup Analyses | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) |
| | Population used for rematching within subgroups | Total population | Total population |

Appendix H.3. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 5; Sitagliptin vs Pioglitazone, Comparison 6; Sitagliptin vs Long-acting insulins

This request utilized the Cohort Identification and Descriptive Analysis (CIDA) module, with Propensity Score Matching (PSM) Analysis, version 7.3.4 to recreate a protocol-based assessment (PBA) of investigation on acute myocardial infarction (AMI) and hospitalized heart failure (hHF) following saxagliptin or sitagliptin use in comparison to long-acting insulin, pioglitazone, and second-generation sulfonylureas using updated data and CIDA features.

Query Period: See specifications for monitoring periods for each comparison

Listed below are Data Partner-specific (DP) end dates for certain monitoring periods when specified below.

| | AMI DP-Specific End Date (based on | hHF DP-Specific End Date (based on |
|------------|---|---|
| DP: | ETL DP Max Date): | ETL DP Max Date): |
| 01 | 3/31/2014 | N/A |
| 02 | 5/31/2014 | 1/31/2014 |
| 03 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 05 | 4/30/2014 | 12/31/2013 |
| 06 | 6/30/2014 | 3/31/2014 |
| 07 | 1/31/2014 | 10/31/2013 |
| 08 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 10 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 13 | 6/30/2014 | 8/30/2013 |
| 14 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 15 | 12/31/2013 | 9/30/2013 |
| 16 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |
| 17 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |

Coverage Requirement: Medical and Drug Coverage

Pre-exposure enrollment (days): 12 months (365 days)

Enrollment Gap: 45 days

Sex: Female or Male only

Age Groups: 18-29, 30-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65-74, 75-84, 85+ years
18-64, 65+ years (PS matching only)

Patient-level Return: No

Envelope Macro Use: No

Freeze Data: Yes

Appendix H.3. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 5; Sitagliptin vs Pioglitazone, Comparison 6; Sitagliptin vs Long-acting insulins

| | Comparison 5 | | Comparison 6 | | |
|--------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|
| | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group | |
| Drug/Exposure Definition | Monitoring Period Start | 10/1/2006 | 10/1/2006 | | |
| | Monitoring Period End | DP-specific | DP-specific | | |
| | Exposure | Sitagliptin | Pioglitazone | Sitagliptin | Long-acting insulins |
| | Incidence with Respect to | Sitagliptin, pioglitazone | Sitagliptin, pioglitazone | Sitagliptin, long-acting insulins | Sitagliptin, long-acting insulins |
| | Washout (days) | 365 days | 365 days | 365 days | 365 days |
| | Exposure Episode Truncation Criteria | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of pioglitazone | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of sitagliptin | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of long-acting insulins | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of sitagliptin |
| | Cohort Definition | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) |
| | Exposure Episode Gap | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply |
| | Exposure Extension Period | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days |
| | Minimum Episode Duration | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day |
| | Minimum Days Supplied | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day |
| Outcome Definition | Event/Outcome | AMI | AMI | AMI | AMI |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Inpatient Primary (IPP) | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Incidence with Respect to | AMI | AMI | AMI | AMI |
| | Event Incidence Criteria Care Setting / Diagnosis Position | IPP | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Washout (days) | 60 days | 60 days | 60 days | 60 days |
| | Blackout Period | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days |

Appendix H.3. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 5; Sitagliptin vs Pioglitazone, Comparison 6; Sitagliptin vs Long-acting insulins

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) |
| | Include or Exclude | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Congestive heart failure | Congestive heart failure | Short-acting insulin use only (defined as: Only one diabetes medication class (see Covariates table) AND this class is a short-acting insulin dispensing) | Short-acting insulin use only (defined as: Only one diabetes medication class (see Covariates table) AND this class is a short-acting insulin dispensing) |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Stockpiling Algorithm | Same Day Dispensing (Days Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Same Day Dispensing (Amount Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Range of Allowable Days Supplied | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) |
| | Range of Allowable Amount Supplied | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | Overlap Percentage Processing | Default | Default | Default | Default |

Appendix H.3. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 5; Sitagliptin vs Pioglitazone, Comparison 6; Sitagliptin vs Long-acting insulins

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| Baseline Covariates/Utilization/Comorbidity Score | Covariates | (See Covariates table) | (See Covariates table) |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) |
| | Covariate Evaluation Window (days) | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated |
| | Comorbidity Score Evaluation window (days) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Care setting | IP, Inpatient stay (IS), AV, Other ambulatory visit (OA), Emergency department (ED) | IP, IS, AV, OA, ED |
| | Drug Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| Propensity Score Analysis/Subgroup Analysis | Analysis type | Propensity score analysis | Propensity score analysis |
| | Perform HDPS Analysis | No | No |
| | Matching Ratio | 1:1 | 1:1 |
| | Matching Caliper Settings | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| | Subgroup Analyses | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) |
| | Population used for rematching within subgroups | Total population | Total population |

Appendix H.4. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 7; Sitagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

This request utilized the Cohort Identification and Descriptive Analysis (CIDA) module, with Propensity Score Matching (PSM) Analysis, version 7.3.4 to recreate a protocol-based assessment (PBA) of investigation on acute myocardial infarction (AMI) and hospitalized heart failure (hHF) following saxagliptin or sitagliptin use in comparison to long-acting insulin, pioglitazone, and second-generation sulfonylureas using updated data and CIDA features.

Query Period: See specifications for monitoring periods for each comparison

Listed below are Data Partner-specific (DP) end dates for certain monitoring periods when specified below.

| DP: | AMI DP-Specific End Date (based on ETL DP Max Date): | hHF DP-Specific End Date (based on ETL DP Max Date): |
|------------|---|---|
| 01 | 3/31/2014 | N/A |
| 02 | 5/31/2014 | 1/31/2014 |
| 03 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 05 | 4/30/2014 | 12/31/2013 |
| 06 | 6/30/2014 | 3/31/2014 |
| 07 | 1/31/2014 | 10/31/2013 |
| 08 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 10 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 13 | 6/30/2014 | 8/30/2013 |
| 14 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 15 | 12/31/2013 | 9/30/2013 |
| 16 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |
| 17 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |

Coverage Requirement: Medical and Drug Coverage

Pre-exposure enrollment (days): 12 months (365 days)

Enrollment Gap: 45 days

Sex: Female or Male only

Age Groups: 18-29, 30-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65-74, 75-84, 85+ years

18-64, 65+ years (PS matching only)

Patient-level Return: No

Envelope Macro Use: No

Freeze Data: Yes

Appendix H.4. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 7; Sitagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | Comparison 7 | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| | | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group |
| Drug/Exposure Definition | Monitoring Period Start | 10/1/2006 | |
| | Monitoring Period End | DP-specific | |
| | Exposure | Sitagliptin | Second-generation sulfonylureas |
| | Incidence with Respect to | Sitagliptin, second-generation sulfonylureas | Sitagliptin, second-generation sulfonylureas |
| | Washout (days) | 365 | 365 |
| | Exposure Episode Truncation Criteria | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of second-generation sulfonylureas | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first AMI, Use of sitagliptin |
| | Cohort Definition | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) |
| | Exposure Episode Gap | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply |
| | Exposure Extension Period | 12 days | 12 days |
| | Minimum Episode Duration | 1 day | 1 day |
| | Minimum Days Supplied | 1 day | 1 day |
| Outcome Definition | Event/Outcome | AMI | AMI |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Inpatient Primary (IPP) | IPP |
| | Event Incidence with Respect to | AMI | AMI |
| | Event Incidence Criteria | IPP | IPP |
| | Care Setting / Diagnosis Position | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Washout (days) | 60 | 60 |
| | Blackout Period | 0 days | 0 days |

Appendix H.4. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 7; Sitagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) |
| | Include or Exclude | Inclusion | Inclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | | |
| | Include or Exclude | | |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | | |
| | Lookback Period | | |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | | |
| Stockpiling Algorithm | Same Day Dispensing (Days Supplied) | Sum | Sum |
| | Same Day Dispensing (Amount Supplied) | Sum | Sum |
| | Range of Allowable Days Supplied | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) |
| | Range of Allowable Amount Supplied | N/A | N/A |
| | Overlap Percentage Processing | Default | Default |
| | | | |

Appendix H.4. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 7; Sitagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| Baseline Covariates/Utilization/Comorbidity Score | Covariates | (See Covariates table) |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) |
| | Covariate Evaluation Window (days) | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated |
| | Comorbidity Score Evaluation window (days) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Care setting | IP, Inpatient stay (IS), AV, Other ambulatory visit (OA), Emergency department (ED) |
| | Drug Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) |
| Propensity Score Analysis/Subgroup Analysis | Analysis type | Propensity score analysis |
| | Perform HDPS Analysis | No |
| | Matching Ratio | 1:1 |
| | Matching Caliper Settings | 0.01 |
| | Subgroup Analyses | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) |
| | Population used for rematching within subgroups | Total population |

Appendix H.5. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 8; Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin, Comparison 9; Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone

This request utilized the Cohort Identification and Descriptive Analysis (CIDA) module, with Propensity Score Matching (PSM) Analysis, version 7.3.4 to recreate a protocol-based assessment (PBA) of investigation of acute myocardial infarction (AMI) and hospitalized heart failure (hHF) following saxagliptin or sitagliptin use in comparison to long-acting insulin, pioglitazone, and second-generation sulfonylureas using updated data and CIDA features.

Query Period: See specifications for monitoring periods for each comparison

Listed below are Data Partner-specific (DP) end dates for certain monitoring periods when specified below.

| | AMI DP-Specific End Date (based on | hHF DP-Specific End Date (based on |
|------------|---|---|
| DP: | ETL DP Max Date): | ETL DP Max Date): |
| 01 | 3/31/2014 | N/A |
| 02 | 5/31/2014 | 1/31/2014 |
| 03 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 05 | 4/30/2014 | 12/31/2013 |
| 06 | 6/30/2014 | 3/31/2014 |
| 07 | 1/31/2014 | 10/31/2013 |
| 08 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 10 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 13 | 6/30/2014 | 8/30/2013 |
| 14 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 15 | 12/31/2013 | 9/30/2013 |
| 16 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |
| 17 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |

Coverage Requirement: Medical and Drug Coverage

Pre-exposure enrollment (days): 12 months (365 days)

Enrollment Gap: 45 days

Sex: Female or Male only

Age Groups: 18-29, 30-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65-74, 75-84, 85+ years
18-64, 65+ years (PS matching only)

Patient-level Return: No

Envelope Macro Use: No

Freeze Data: Yes

Appendix H.5. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 8; Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin, Comparison 9; Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone

| | | Comparison 8 | | Comparison 9 | |
|------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| | | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group |
| Drug/Exposure Definition | Monitoring Period Start | 8/1/2009 | | 8/1/2009 | |
| | Monitoring Period End | DP-specific | | DP-specific | |
| | Exposure | Saxagliptin | Sitagliptin | Saxagliptin | Pioglitazone |
| | Incidence with Respect to | Saxagliptin, sitagliptin | Saxagliptin, sitagliptin | Saxagliptin, pioglitazone | Saxagliptin, pioglitazone |
| | Washout (days) | 365 days | 365 days | 365 days | 365 days |
| | Exposure Episode Truncation Criteria | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of sitagliptin | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of saxagliptin | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of Pioglitazone | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of Saxagliptin |
| | Cohort Definition | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) |
| | Exposure Episode Gap | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply |
| | Exposure Extension Period | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days |
| | Minimum Episode Duration | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day |
| Minimum Days Supplied | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | |
| Outcome Definition | Event/Outcome | hHF | hHF | hHF | hHF |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Inpatient Primary (IPP) | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Incidence with Respect to | hHF or AMI | hHF or AMI | hHF or AMI | hHF or AMI |
| | Event Incidence Criteria Care Setting / Diagnosis Position | IPP | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Washout (days) | 60 days | 60 days | 60 days | 60 days |
| | Blackout Period | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days |

Appendix H.5. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 8; Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin, Comparison 9; Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) |
| | Include or Exclude | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | | | Congestive heart failure | Congestive heart failure |
| | Include or Exclude | | | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | | | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | | | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | | | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Stockpiling Algorithm | Same Day Dispensing (Days Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Same Day Dispensing (Amount Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Range of Allowable Days Supplied | Max 120 Days (inclusive) |
| | Range of Allowable Amount Supplied | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | Overlap Percentage Processing | Default | Default | Default | Default |

Appendix H.5. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 8; Saxagliptin vs Sitagliptin, Comparison 9; Saxagliptin vs Pioglitazone

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| Baseline Covariates/Utilization/Comorbidity Score | Covariates | (See Covariates table) | (See Covariates table) |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) |
| | Covariate Evaluation Window (days) | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated |
| | Comorbidity Score Evaluation window (days) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Care setting | IP, Inpatient stay (IS), AV, Other ambulatory visit (OA), Emergency department (ED) | IP, IS, AV, OA, ED |
| | Drug Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| Propensity Score Analysis/Subgroup Analysis | Analysis type | Propensity score analysis | Propensity score analysis |
| | Perform HDPS Analysis | No | No |
| | Matching Ratio | 1:1 | 1:1 |
| | Matching Caliper Settings | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| | Subgroup Analyses | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) |
| | Population used for rematching within subgroups | Total population | Total population |

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n
|



Appendix H.6. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 10; Saxagliptin vs Long-acting insulins, Comparison 11; Saxagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

This request utilized the Cohort Identification and Descriptive Analysis (CIDA) module, with Propensity Score Matching (PSM) Analysis, version 7.3.4 to recreate a protocol-based assessment (PBA) of investigation on acute myocardial infarction (AMI) and hospitalized heart failure (hHF) following saxagliptin or sitagliptin use in comparison to long-acting insulin, pioglitazone, and second-generation sulfonylureas using updated data and CIDA features.

Query Period: See specifications for monitoring periods for each comparison

Listed below are Data Partner-specific (DP) end dates for certain monitoring periods when specified below.

| | AMI DP-Specific End Date (based on | hHF DP-Specific End Date (based on |
|------------|---|---|
| DP: | ETL DP Max Date): | ETL DP Max Date): |
| 01 | 3/31/2014 | N/A |
| 02 | 5/31/2014 | 1/31/2014 |
| 03 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 05 | 4/30/2014 | 12/31/2013 |
| 06 | 6/30/2014 | 3/31/2014 |
| 07 | 1/31/2014 | 10/31/2013 |
| 08 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 10 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 13 | 6/30/2014 | 8/30/2013 |
| 14 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 15 | 12/31/2013 | 9/30/2013 |
| 16 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |
| 17 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |

Coverage Requirement: Medical and Drug Coverage

Pre-exposure enrollment (days): 12 months (365 days)

Enrollment Gap: 45 days

Sex: Female or Male only

Age Groups: 18-29, 30-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65-74, 75-84, 85+ years
18-64, 65+ years (PS matching only)

Patient-level Return: No

Envelope Macro Use: No

Freeze Data: Yes

Appendix H.6. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 10; Saxagliptin vs Long-acting insulins, Comparison 11; Saxagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | Comparison 10 | | Comparison 11 | |
|------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| | | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group |
| Drug/Exposure Definition | Monitoring Period Start | 8/1/2009 | | 8/1/2009 | |
| | Monitoring Period End | DP-specific | | DP-specific | |
| | Exposure | Saxagliptin | Long-acting insulins | Saxagliptin | Second-generation sulfonylureas |
| | Incidence with Respect to | Saxagliptin, long-acting insulins | Saxagliptin, long-acting insulins | Saxagliptin, second-generation sulfonylureas | Saxagliptin, second-generation sulfonylureas |
| | Washout (days) | 365 days | 365 days | 365 days | 365 days |
| | Exposure Episode Truncation Criteria | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of long-acting insulins | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of saxagliptin | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of second-generation sulfonylureas | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of saxagliptin |
| | Cohort Definition | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) |
| | Exposure Episode Gap | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply |
| | Exposure Extension Period | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days |
| | Minimum Episode Duration | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day |
| Minimum Days Supplied | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | |
| Outcome Definition | Event/Outcome | hHF | hHF | hHF | hHF |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Inpatient Primary (IPP) | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Incidence with Respect to | hHF or AMI | hHF or AMI | hHF or AMI | hHF or AMI |
| | Event Incidence Criteria Care Setting / Diagnosis Position | IPP | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Washout (days) | 60 days | 60 days | 60 days | 60 days |
| | Blackout Period | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days |

Appendix H.6. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 10; Saxagliptin vs Long-acting insulins, Comparison 11; Saxagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) |
| | Include or Exclude | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Short-acting insulin use only (defined as: Only one diabetes medication class (see Covariates table) AND this class is a short-acting insulin dispensing) | Short-acting insulin use only (defined as: Only one diabetes medication class (see Covariates table) AND this class is a short-acting insulin dispensing) | | |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion | | |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | | |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | | |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | | |
| Stockpiling Algorithm | Same Day Dispensing (Days Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Same Day Dispensing (Amount Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Range of Allowable Days Supplied | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) |
| | Range of Allowable Amount Supplied | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | Overlap Percentage Processing | Default | Default | Default | Default |
| | | | | | |

Appendix H.6. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 10; Saxagliptin vs Long-acting insulins, Comparison 11; Saxagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| Baseline Covariates/Utilization/Comorbidity Score | Covariates | (See Covariates table) | (See Covariates table) |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) |
| | Covariate Evaluation Window (days) | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated |
| | Comorbidity Score Evaluation window (days) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Care setting | IP, Inpatient stay (IS), AV, Other ambulatory visit (OA), Emergency department (ED) | IP, IS, AV, OA, ED |
| | Drug Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| Propensity Score Analysis/Subgroup Analysis | Analysis type | Propensity score analysis | Propensity score analysis |
| | Perform HDPS Analysis | No | No |
| | Matching Ratio | 1:1 | 1:1 |
| | Matching Caliper Settings | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| | Subgroup Analyses | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) |
| | Population used for rematching within subgroups | Total population | Total population |

Appendix H.7. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 12; Sitagliptin vs Pioglitazone, Comparison 13; Sitagliptin vs Long-acting insulins

This request utilized the Cohort Identification and Descriptive Analysis (CIDA) module, with Propensity Score Matching (PSM) Analysis, version 7.3.4 to recreate a protocol-based assessment (PBA) of investigation on acute myocardial infarction (AMI) and hospitalized heart failure (hHF) following saxagliptin or sitagliptin use in comparison to long-acting insulin, pioglitazone, and second-generation sulfonylureas using updated data and CIDA features.

Query Period: See specifications for monitoring periods for each comparison

Listed below are Data Partner-specific (DP) end dates for certain monitoring periods when specified below.

| | AMI DP-Specific End Date (based on ETL DP Max Date): | hHF DP-Specific End Date (based on ETL DP Max Date): |
|----|---|---|
| 01 | 3/31/2014 | N/A |
| 02 | 5/31/2014 | 1/31/2014 |
| 03 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 05 | 4/30/2014 | 12/31/2013 |
| 06 | 6/30/2014 | 3/31/2014 |
| 07 | 1/31/2014 | 10/31/2013 |
| 08 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 10 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 13 | 6/30/2014 | 8/30/2013 |
| 14 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 15 | 12/31/2013 | 9/30/2013 |
| 16 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |
| 17 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |

Coverage Requirement: Medical and Drug Coverage

Pre-exposure enrollment (days): 12 months (365 days)

Enrollment Gap: 45 days

Sex: Female or Male only

Age Groups: 18-29, 30-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65-74, 75-84, 85+ years
18-64, 65+ years (PS matching only)

Patient-level Return: No

Envelope Macro Use: No

Freeze Data: Yes

Appendix H.7. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 12; Sitagliptin vs Pioglitazone, Comparison 13; Sitagliptin vs Long-acting insulins

| | | Comparison 12 | | Comparison 13 | |
|--------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| | | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group |
| Drug/Exposure Definition | Monitoring Period Start | 10/1/2006 | | 10/1/2006 | |
| | Monitoring Period End | DP-specific | | DP-specific | |
| | Exposure | Sitagliptin | Pioglitazone | Sitagliptin | Long-acting insulins |
| | Incidence with Respect to | Sitagliptin, pioglitazone | Sitagliptin, pioglitazone | Sitagliptin, long-acting insulins | Sitagliptin, long-acting insulins |
| | Washout (days) | 365 days | 365 days | 365 days | 365 days |
| | Exposure Episode Truncation Criteria | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of pioglitazone | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of sitagliptin | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of long-acting insulins | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of sitagliptin |
| | Cohort Definition | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) |
| | Exposure Episode Gap | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply |
| | Exposure Extension Period | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days | 12 days |
| | Minimum Episode Duration | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day |
| Minimum Days Supplied | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | 1 day | |
| Outcome Definition | Event/Outcome | hHF | hHF | hHF | hHF |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Inpatient Primary (IPP) | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Incidence with Respect to | hHF or AMI | hHF or AMI | hHF or AMI | hHF or AMI |
| | Event Incidence Criteria Care Setting / Diagnosis Position | IPP | IPP | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Washout (days) | 60 days | 60 days | 60 days | 60 days |
| | Blackout Period | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days | 0 days |

Appendix H.7. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 12; Sitagliptin vs Pioglitazone, Comparison 13; Sitagliptin vs Long-acting insulins

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) |
| | Include or Exclude | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion | Inclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Congestive heart failure | Congestive heart failure | Short-acting insulin use only (defined as: Only one diabetes medication class (see Covariates table) AND this class is a short-acting insulin dispensing) | Short-acting insulin use only (defined as: Only one diabetes medication class (see Covariates table) AND this class is a short-acting insulin dispensing) |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Stockpiling Algorithm | Same Day Dispensing (Days Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Same Day Dispensing (Amount Supplied) | Sum | Sum | Sum | Sum |
| | Range of Allowable Days Supplied | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) |
| | Range of Allowable Amount Supplied | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | Overlap Percentage Processing | Default | Default | Default | Default |

Appendix H.7. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 12; Sitagliptin vs Pioglitazone, Comparison 13; Sitagliptin vs Long-acting insulins

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| Baseline Covariates/Utilization/Comorbidity Score | Covariates | (See Covariates table) | (See Covariates table) |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) |
| | Covariate Evaluation Window (days) | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated |
| | Comorbidity Score Evaluation window (days) | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Care setting | IP, Inpatient stay (IS), AV, Other ambulatory visit (OA), Emergency department (ED) | IP, IS, AV, OA, ED |
| | Drug Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| Propensity Score Analysis/Subgroup Analysis | Analysis type | Propensity score analysis | Propensity score analysis |
| | Perform HDPS Analysis | No | No |
| | Matching Ratio | 1:1 | 1:1 |
| | Matching Caliper Settings | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| | Subgroup Analyses | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) |
| | Population used for rematching within subgroups | Total population | Total population |

Appendix H.8. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 14; Sitagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

This request utilized the Cohort Identification and Descriptive Analysis (CIDA) module, with Propensity Score Matching (PSM) Analysis, version 7.3.4 to recreate a protocol-based assessment (PBA) of investigation on acute myocardial infarction (AMI) and hospitalized heart failure (hHF) following saxagliptin or sitagliptin use in comparison to long-acting insulin, pioglitazone, and second-generation sulfonylureas using updated data and CIDA features.

Query Period: See specifications for monitoring periods for each comparison

Listed below are Data Partner-specific (DP) end dates for certain monitoring periods when specified below.

| DP: | AMI DP-Specific End Date (based on ETL DP Max Date): | hHF DP-Specific End Date (based on ETL DP Max Date): |
|------------|---|---|
| 01 | 3/31/2014 | N/A |
| 02 | 5/31/2014 | 1/31/2014 |
| 03 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 05 | 4/30/2014 | 12/31/2013 |
| 06 | 6/30/2014 | 3/31/2014 |
| 07 | 1/31/2014 | 10/31/2013 |
| 08 | 12/31/2012 | 12/31/2012 |
| 10 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 13 | 6/30/2014 | 8/30/2013 |
| 14 | 7/31/2014 | N/A |
| 15 | 12/31/2013 | 9/30/2013 |
| 16 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |
| 17 | 6/30/2012 | 6/30/2012 |

Coverage Requirement: Medical and Drug Coverage

Pre-exposure enrollment (days): 12 months (365 days)

Enrollment Gap: 45 days

Sex: Female or Male only

Age Groups: 18-29, 30-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65-74, 75-84, 85+ years

18-64, 65+ years (PS matching only)

Patient-level Return: No

Envelope Macro Use: No

Freeze Data: Yes

Appendix H.8. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 14; Sitagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | Comparison 14 | |
|--------------------------|--|---|---|
| | | Exposure of Interest Group | Reference Group |
| Drug/Exposure Definition | Monitoring Period Start | 10/1/2006 | |
| | Monitoring Period End | DP-specific | |
| | Exposure | Sitagliptin | Second-generation sulfonylureas |
| | Incidence with Respect to | Sitagliptin, second-generation sulfonylureas | Sitagliptin, second-generation sulfonylureas |
| | Washout (days) | 365 | 365 |
| | Exposure Episode Truncation Criteria | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of second-generation sulfonylureas | Death, Query end date, End of exposure use, Occurrence of first hHF, Use of sitagliptin |
| | Cohort Definition | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) | Only the first valid treatment episode during the query period (01) |
| | Exposure Episode Gap | 33% previous days' supply | 33% previous days' supply |
| | Exposure Extension Period | 12 days | 12 days |
| | Minimum Episode Duration | 1 day | 1 day |
| | Minimum Days Supplied | 1 day | 1 day |
| Outcome Definition | Event/Outcome | hHF | hHF |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Inpatient Primary (IPP) | IPP |
| | Event Incidence with Respect to | hHF or AMI | hHF or AMI |
| | Event Incidence Criteria Care Setting / Diagnosis Position | IPP | IPP |
| | Event Washout (days) | 60 | 60 |
| | Blackout Period | 0 days | 0 days |

Appendix H.8. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 14; Sitagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) | Diabetes (diagnosis or medication, not including short-acting insulins) |
| | Include or Exclude | Inclusion | Inclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, -1) | (-365, -1) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | Gestational diabetes | Gestational diabetes |
| | Include or Exclude | Exclusion | Exclusion |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | Any | Any |
| | Lookback Period | (-365, 0) | (-365, 0) |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | 1 instance | 1 instance |
| Inclusion/ Exclusion Criteria | Conditions | | |
| | Include or Exclude | | |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | | |
| | Lookback Period | | |
| | Number of Code Occurrences | | |
| Stockpiling Algorithm | Same Day Dispensing (Days Supplied) | Sum | Sum |
| | Same Day Dispensing (Amount Supplied) | Sum | Sum |
| | Range of Allowable Days Supplied | Max 120 Days (inclusive) | Max 120 Days (inclusive) |
| | Range of Allowable Amount Supplied | N/A | N/A |
| | Overlap Percentage Processing | Default | Default |
| | | | |

Appendix H.8. Specifications for Parameters in this Request, Comparison 14; Sitagliptin vs Second-generation sulfonylureas

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| Baseline Covariates/Utilization/Comorbidity Score | Covariates | (See Covariates table) |
| | Care Setting/Diagnosis Position | inpatient (IP*), outpatient (ambulatory visit (AV*) only) (Stroke (narrow), AMI (narrow), and hHF must have Diagnosis Position of Primary) |
| | Covariate Evaluation Window (days) | (-365, -1) for Baseline or (0, 0) for Concurrent unless otherwise stated |
| | Comorbidity Score Evaluation window (days) | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) |
| | Medical Utilization Care setting | IP, Inpatient stay (IS), AV, Other ambulatory visit (OA), Emergency department (ED) |
| | Drug Utilization Evaluation Window | (-365, -1) |
| Propensity Score Analysis/Subgroup Analysis | Analysis type | Propensity score analysis |
| | Perform HDPS Analysis | No |
| | Matching Ratio | 1:1 |
| | Matching Caliper Settings | 0.01 |
| | Subgroup Analyses | Prior cardiovascular disease (Yes, No) Age groups (00-64, 65+ years) Sex (Male, Female) |
| | Population used for rematching within subgroups | Total population |

Appendix I. List and Definition of Covariates Appearing in Table 1, Propensity Score Model (PSM), or Subgroup Definition in All Comparisons, All Analyses and Outcomes

| Group | Covariate | Code Type | Care Setting | Form | Time (days) | Analysis |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Prior acute myocardial infarction (AMI) (broad) | Diagnosis (Dx), Procedure (Px) | Inpatient (IP*), Ambulatory visit (AV*) | Categorical | (-365, -61) | No PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Prior acute myocardial infarction (AMI) (narrow) | Dx, Px | Inpatient primary (IPP) | Categorical | (-365, -61) | PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | All prior acute myocardial infarction (AMI) (broad) | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | No PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Prior hospitalized heart failure (hHF) | Dx, Px | IPP | Categorical | (-365, -61) | hHF outcome only |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Other ischemic heart disease | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Heart failure | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Other heart disease | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Stroke (broad) | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Stroke (narrow) | Dx, Px | IPP | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Peripheral arterial disease | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | All coronary revascularization procedures (see below) | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Coronary artery bypass graft | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | No PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Percutaneous coronary intervention | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | No PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | All carotid revascularization procedures (see below) | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Carotid endarterectomy, stenting, angioplasty, or atherectomy | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | No PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Carotid bypass | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | No PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | All lower extremity revascularization (see below) | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Lower extremity endarterectomy, stenting, angioplasty, or atherectomy | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | No PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Lower extremity bypass | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | No PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | Lower extremity amputation | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | No PS model |
| Prior Cardiovascular Disease | All prior cardiovascular disease covariates | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | Subgroup definition |
| Comorbidities | Asthma | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Cancer (excluding non-melanoma skin cancer) | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Chronic kidney disease (excluding ESRD) | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Dementia | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Depression | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | End stage renal disease (ESRD) | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |

Appendix I. List and Definition of Covariates Appearing in Table 1, Propensity Score Model (PSM), or Subgroup Definition in All Comparisons, All Analyses and Outcomes

| Group | Covariate | Code Type | Care Setting | Form | Time (days) | Analysis |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Comorbidities | Fracture | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | HIV/AIDS | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Hyperlipidemia or lipid disorder | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Hypertension | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Hypoglycemia | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Obesity (or weight gain) | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Osteoporosis | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Peripheral neuropathy | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | Tobacco use | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Comorbidities | All comorbidity covariates | Dx, Px | IP*, AV* | Categorical | (-365, -1) | No PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Biguanides | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Other dipeptidyl peptidase 4 (DPP-4) inhibitors | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Meglitinides | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Saxagliptin* | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Sitagliptin* | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Pioglitazone* | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | First-generation sulfonylureas | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Second-generation sulfonylureas* | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Long-acting insulins* | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Short-acting insulins | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Other thiazolidinediones | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | Other anti-diabetics (Canagliflozin, GLP-1 analogues, amylin analog-type) | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics | All anti-diabetics | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | No PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Alpha blockers | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Angiotensin receptor blockers | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Beta blockers | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Calcium channel blockers | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Direct vasodilators | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Loop diuretics | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |

Appendix I. List and Definition of Covariates Appearing in Table 1, Propensity Score Model (PSM), or Subgroup Definition in All Comparisons, All Analyses and Outcomes

| Group | Covariate | Code Type | Care Setting | Form | Time (days) | Analysis |
|-------------------------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Thiazide diuretics | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Renin inhibitors | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (clonidine, all combinations) | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | Reserpine and derivatives | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents | All anti-hypertensive agents | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | No PS model |
| Lipid-Lowering Agents | Lipid-lowering agents | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Alpha-glucosidase inhibitors | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Biguanides | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Other DPP-4 inhibitors | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Meglitinides | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Saxagliptin* | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Sitagliptin* | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Pioglitazone* | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | First-generation sulfonylureas | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Second-generation sulfonylureas* | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Long-acting insulins* | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Short-acting insulins | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Other thiazolidinediones | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetics Concurrent | Other anti-diabetics (Canagliflozin, GLP-1 analogues, amylin analog-type) | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Diabetes Concurrent | All anti-diabetics | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | No PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Alpha blockers | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Angiotensin receptor blockers | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Beta blockers | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Calcium channel blockers | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Direct vasodilators | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Loop diuretics | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Aldosterone receptor agonists (ARAs) | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Non-ARA potassium sparing diuretics | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Thiazide diuretics | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Renin inhibitors | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |

Appendix I. List and Definition of Covariates Appearing in Table 1, Propensity Score Model (PSM), or Subgroup Definition in All Comparisons, All Analyses and Outcomes

| Group | Covariate | Code Type | Care Setting | Form | Time (days) | Analysis |
|-------------------------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Central alpha-2 receptor agonists (clonidine, all combinations) | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | Reserpine and derivatives | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Anti-Hypertensive Agents Concurrent | All anti-hypertensive agents | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | No PS model |
| Lipid-Lowering Agents Concurrent | Lipid-lowering agents | Rx | N/A | Categorical | (0, 0) | PS model |
| Demographics | Age | N/A | N/A | Continuous | N/A | PS model |
| Demographics | Sex | N/A | N/A | Categorical | N/A | PS model |
| Demographics | Calendar year | N/A | N/A | Categorical | N/A | PS model |
| Utilization | Non-acute institutional stay (IS visit) during prior year | N/A | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Utilization | Any hospitalization (IP visit) within prior 30 days | N/A | N/A | Categorical | (-30, -1) | PS model |
| Utilization | Any hospitalization (IP visit) 31-365 days | N/A | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -31) | PS model |
| Utilization | Any ED visit within prior 30 days | N/A | N/A | Categorical | (-30, -1) | PS model |
| Utilization | Any ED visit 31-365 days before | N/A | N/A | Categorical | (-365, -31) | PS model |
| Utilization | Number of outpatient (AV) visits in prior year | N/A | N/A | Continuous | (-365, -1) | PS model |
| Utilization | Number of unique medications dispensed in prior year | N/A | N/A | Continuous | (-365, -1) | PS model |

All covariates listed will appear in Table 1 output

The notes below applies to both baseline and concurrent covariates.

Red indicates these covariates were grouped into aggregate "other" group for respective group for propensity score (PS) model.

- Other anti-diabetics (Replication): Alpha glucosidase inhibitors, DPP-4, meglitinides, first-generation sulfonylureas, saxagliptin, other anti-diabetics (Canagliflozin, GLP-1 analogues, amylin analog-type). Note that saxagliptin is not included in this aggregate covariate for analyses where saxagliptin is the exposure of interest.

- Other anti-hypertensives: Central alpha-2 receptor agonists, alpha blockers, aldosterone receptor antagonists, potassium sparing diuretics, loop diuretics, direct vasodilators, renin inhibitors, reserpine and derivatives

Final anti-diabetic covariates to be used in "Replication" PS model : Biguanides, short-acting insulins, thiazolidinediones, exposure anti-diabetics*, other anti-diabetics (as defined in the row above)

Final anti-hypertensive covariates to be used in both PS model: ACE-inhibitors, angiotensin receptor blockers, beta blockers, calcium channel blockers, thiazide diuretics, other anti-hypertensives (as defined in the row above)

*Treatment drugs are only included in PS model if **not** part of treatment-comparator pair. For example, saxagliptin-insulin would have sitagliptin, pioglitazone, and sulfonylureas, but not long-acting insulins, within PS model.